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Canada. Statistics

Earnings and hours in manufacruring.

1946-63



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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

ADVANCE STATEMENT OF HOURS OF WORK AND HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE
WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES REPORTED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS
FOR THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1946.

9-1030

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The present report summarizes the preliminary results of a new annual series of statistics, established in 1946, giving data of hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees and wage-earners in manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons. In the survey, which related to the last week in November, 1946, the firms were requested to provide statistics for all employees on their staffs in the last week in the month, with the exception of travelling salesmen, homeworkers, watchmen, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction; in some cases, data could not be supplied for route drivers and delivery men. Proprietors and firm members are not classified as employees.

Wage-Earners.- Men comprised 76.3 p.c. of all wage-earners, 90.5 p.c. of those in durable goods and 64.1 p.c. in non-durable goods manufacturing. Provincially, the proportion of male wage-earners ranged from 88 p.c. and 86.2 p.c. in Saskatchewan and British Columbia, respectively, to 71.3 p.c. in Quebec. While very few women were employed in heavy industry, they constituted more than 60 p.c. of all wage-earners in the women's clothing, men's clothing, hosiery and knit goods, and tobacco industries.

Weekly Wages.- Wage-earners in Canada were paid \$32.38 in the last week of November, 1946, the men receiving \$36.23, the women, \$20.08. British Columbia reported the highest averages, \$39.01 for men and \$23.05 for women. Average weekly wages for each sex were lowest in the Maritimes; men were paid \$33.58 and \$33.90 in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, respectively, and women \$17.16 and \$17.18. The average of \$30.51 for all wage-earners in Quebec was slightly lower than in other provinces, reflecting the high proportion of female workers in that area. Wage-earners in the durable manufactured goods industries generally were paid higher-than-average wages. Automobile manufacturers paid \$43.61 a week, the highest average wage. Pulp and paper mills and printing and publishing firms also reported high pay levels. Men in fruit and vegetable canning, who were paid \$28.15 a week, and women in bread and bakery products, earning \$16.34, received rather less than employees of the same sex in other industries. Variations in weekly wages are related to the length of the working week, including the amount of short-time and overtime work, the sex distribution of wage-earners, the proportions of skilled and unskilled and of part-time and casual workers and the extent to which the industry concerned is concentrated in areas where pay levels tend to be above or below the average.

Hourly Earnings.- Wage-earners in Canada averaged 74.1 cents an hour; the men were paid 80.7 cents, 30.5 cents above the average hourly rate for women. Wage-earners in British Columbia were paid 89.4 cents an hour, the men receiving 94 cents, the women, 58.8 cents. Average earnings of 71.9 cents for men in New Brunswick and 39.4 cents for women in Nova Scotia were lower than in other provinces. Average hourly rates in excess of one dollar were reported for men engaged in automobile and women's clothing manufacture; rates in ten of the thirty-eight leading industries were reported at less than 70 cents and hour. The hourly pay of women ranged from 72.3 cents in the automobile group to 41.8 cents in bread and bakery products.

Table 1.- Average Hours Worked, Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners as Reported by Leading Manufacturers for the Last Week in November, 1946.

	Wage-Earners			Average Hours Per Week			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
(a) Industries	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
MANUFACTURING	764,433	583,603	180,830	43.7	44.9	40.0	74.1	80.7	50.2	32.38	36.23	20.08
Durable manufactured goods	355,050	321,325	33,725	43.9	44.2	41.0	81.6	84.1	55.5	35.82	37.17	22.76
Non-durable manufactured goods	409,383	262,278	147,115	43.5	45.7	39.8	67.5	76.7	48.9	29.26	35.05	19.46
Meat products	20,155	16,501	3,654	42.3	42.9	39.6	77.9	81.8	59.0	32.95	35.09	23.36
Leather boots and shoes	17,495	9,719	7,776	42.5	43.5	41.2	57.8	67.1	44.2	32.82	33.17	25.41
Rough and dressed lumber	32,597	31,281	1,316	45.4	45.5	43.0	72.3	72.9	59.1	29.22	30.03	20.78
Furniture	13,249	12,212	1,037	44.9	45.3	40.5	65.3	66.3	51.3	23.59	26.15	19.04
Fruit and vegetable canning	11,949	6,376	5,573	43.2	46.0	40.0	58.3	61.2	47.6	26.12	31.43	16.34
Bread and bakery products	14,175	9,186	4,989	43.9	46.5	39.1	59.5	67.6	41.8	31.21	34.88	23.90
Pulp and paper	38,146	36,329	1,817	48.6	48.7	45.0	85.0	86.0	53.1	41.31	41.09	25.98
Paper products	17,023	9,520	7,503	43.8	45.3	40.3	62.2	73.0	44.9	27.24	33.80	18.09
Printing and publishing	25,160	19,269	5,891	42.0	43.3	38.5	82.3	93.6	48.6	34.57	40.53	18.71
Rubber	17,813	13,288	4,525	44.8	45.6	42.3	82.1	90.1	56.7	36.78	41.09	25.98
Cotton yarn and cloth	19,324	11,446	7,878	45.2	47.2	42.3	55.7	60.5	48.1	25.18	28.56	20.35
Woolen yarn and cloth	13,045	7,279	5,766	44.5	47.6	40.6	57.2	63.5	47.9	25.45	30.25	19.45
Silk and artificial silk goods	11,635	7,489	4,146	47.4	47.7	45.1	56.2	61.9	45.1	26.64	30.15	20.34
Hosiery and knit goods	21,237	7,292	13,945	42.6	46.1	40.6	54.0	68.5	45.2	23.00	31.76	18.44
Men's clothing	22,425	6,185	16,240	39.9	41.2	39.4	60.9	86.5	50.7	24.30	35.64	19.98
Women's clothing	16,693	3,336	13,357	35.9	38.2	35.3	70.4	107.4	60.4	25.27	41.03	21.32
Tobacco	9,002	3,249	5,753	42.9	45.6	41.4	55.6	65.9	49.2	23.85	30.05	20.37
Distilled and malt liquors	9,906	8,619	1,287	43.4	43.8	40.7	76.8	80.2	52.6	33.32	35.11	21.37
Chemicals and allied products	24,679	19,427	5,252	44.4	45.3	41.0	73.1	79.4	47.2	32.46	35.97	19.55
Clay, glass and stone products	16,318	14,475	1,843	46.0	46.5	42.2	71.6	73.8	51.9	32.94	34.32	21.90
Electrical apparatus	35,225	23,587	11,638	41.9	42.7	40.3	77.3	85.1	60.5	32.39	36.34	24.38
Iron castings	14,599	14,109	490	45.6	45.7	43.1	84.4	85.3	55.3	38.47	38.98	23.64
Primary iron and steel	23,532	23,289	243	45.3	45.4	39.6	91.9	92.1	67.6	41.63	41.81	26.77
Machinery (other than vehicles)	20,739	19,673	1,066	45.3	45.6	40.6	78.1	79.5	49.7	35.39	36.25	20.28
Agricultural implements	10,973	10,759	214	43.8	43.8	42.8	68.1	69.6	44.1	29.60	30.83	26.96
Railway rolling stock	26,559	26,496	**	42.4	**	**	54.6	94.7	**	40.11	40.15	**
Automobile mfg.	17,866	17,626	240	39.9	39.9	41.6	109.3	109.8	72.3	43.61	43.61	30.08
Automobile and parts	14,037	12,210	1,827	42.4	42.7	40.1	85.4	89.0	60.1	36.21	38.03	24.04
Aeroplane and parts	8,843	8,405	438	44.5	45.0	42.2	88.0	89.3	62.4	39.47	40.21	26.35
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	20,093	19,570	523	43.2	43.3	39.0	90.7	91.4	63.7	39.17	39.56	24.88
Structural iron and steel fabrication	4,202	4,178	**	44.2	44.3	**	87.2	87.4	**	38.54	38.72	**
Foundry and machine shop products	6,659	6,517	**	44.9	45.0	**	83.4	84.1	**	37.47	37.85	**
Sheet metal work	11,735	9,589	2,146	42.6	43.2	40.9	74.5	78.6	54.0	31.56	34.04	22.10
Preparation of non-ferrous metallic ores	9,621	9,585	**	44.0	44.0	**	89.5	89.6	**	39.38	39.42	**
Aluminum and its products	9,289	8,585	704	45.2	45.4	41.9	80.7	82.8	53.2	36.48	37.59	22.29
Brass and copper	9,046	7,554	1,512	43.7	44.4	40.0	79.0	84.1	50.4	34.62	37.34	20.16
Petroleum and its products	5,343	5,309	**	40.5	40.5	**	93.5	94.0	**	38.41	38.45	**
Miscellaneous manufactured products	15,698	10,321	5,377	42.9	43.9	41.0	62.8	70.4	47.4	26.94	30.91	19.43
(b) Provinces												
Nova Scotia	22,348	19,037	3,311	45.7	46.0	43.6	68.8	73.7	39.4	31.44	33.90	17.18
New Brunswick	14,452	11,803	2,649	46.0	46.7	42.9	66.4	71.5	40.0	30.54	33.58	17.16
Quebec	255,156	192,022	73,134	45.4	47.1	41.2	67.2	74.2	47.3	30.51	34.95	19.49
Ontario	367,932	283,189	84,743	42.8	44.0	38.8	77.2	84.3	52.9	33.26	37.09	20.53
Manitoba	28,104	21,882	6,222	42.8	43.8	39.6	72.8	78.8	49.6	31.16	34.51	19.72
Saskatchewan	5,872	5,167	705	44.0	44.5	41.2	74.5	77.0	54.5	32.78	34.11	22.45
Alberta	14,789	12,458	2,331	43.2	43.5	41.6	75.0	79.3	61.4	32.40	34.50	21.58
British Columbia	55,390	47,751	7,639	41.2	41.5	39.2	89.4	94.0	58.6	36.83	39.01	23.05
(c) Cities												
Halifax	7,971	6,710	1,261	43.6	43.9	41.9	74.2	79.9	42.0	32.35	35.08	17.60
Saint John	4,230	3,250	980	46.1	46.9	43.5	65.1	72.3	39.4	30.01	33.51	17.14
Montreal	138,546	95,099	43,447	43.3	45.2	39.2	72.2	80.1	52.1	31.26	36.21	20.42
Quebec	12,970	8,716	4,254	46.5	46.8	43.0	59.3	68.9	36.9	27.81	33.62	18.87
Sherrbrooke	6,507	4,210	2,297	47.4	49.2	44.0	59.3	66.7	44.1	28.11	32.82	19.40
Three Rivers	6,776	5,152	1,626	45.7	47.8	39.2	71.5	80.2	37.7	32.68	38.34	14.78
Port William - Port Arthur	4,046	3,970	76	46.1	46.1	43.4	85.7	86.2	58.7	39.51	39.74	25.48
Hamilton	37,334	28,055	9,279	43.3	44.4	39.8	81.0	88.8	54.6	35.07	39.43	21.73
Kitchener - Waterloo	13,570	9,595	3,975	42.8	44.5	38.9	75.7	83.1	55.4	32.40	36.98	21.55
London	11,426	8,575	2,851	42.2	43.6	38.1	71.4	78.3	47.6	30.13	34.14	18.14
Ottawa	6,859	5,543	1,316	44.4	44.6	43.0	69.6	75.2	46.7	30.93	33.69	20.08
Toronto	115,193	78,847	36,346	41.2	43.1	37.0	77.5	86.3	55.4	31.93	37.20	20.50
Windsor	22,466	20,465	2,021	40.4	40.5	40.3	101.3	105.2	61.2	40.93	42.61	24.66
Winnipeg	25,830	19,790	6,040	42.2	43.4	38.1	73.1	78.9	51.7	30.85	34.24	19.70
Regina	1,627	1,481	146	42.6	42.9	40.2	78.1	80.4	53.8	33.27	34.49	21.63
Saskatoon	1,706	1,466	240	45.6	46.2	41.7	73.2	76.4	51.9	33.38	35.30	21.64
Calgary	5,056	4,385	671	42.4	42.7	40.8	80.3	84.5	61.5	34.05	36.08	21.01
Edmonton	6,155	5,038	1,117	42.3	42.4	41.5	76.8	82.1	52.4	32.49	34.81	21.75
Vancouver	24,518	20,497	4,021	40.7	41.2	38.2	90.4	95.3	58.0	36.79	39.68	22.16
Victoria	5,282	4,820	462	39.6	39.8	37.6	93.2	95.3	58.9	36.91	38.33	22.15

* That is, manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. ** Number of women reported too small to be significant.

Table 2.- Average Hours Worked and Average Weekly Salaries of Male and Female Salaried Employees as Reported by Leading Manufacturers* for the Last Week in November, 1946.

	Salaried Employees			Average Hours Per Week			Average Weekly Salaries		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
(a) Industries	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	148,409	97,830	50,579	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91
Durable manufactured goods	65,642	45,502	20,140	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59
Non-durable manufactured goods	82,767	52,328	30,439	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	26.50
Meat products	4,180	3,048	1,132	42.6	43.3	40.6	42.17	48.02	26.31
Leather boots and shoes	2,352	1,613	739	43.2	44.5	40.4	36.01	43.74	22.99
Rough and dressed lumber	3,743	2,807	936	44.3	45.1	41.2	43.69	49.74	25.42
Furniture	1,366	868	498	42.1	43.7	39.3	40.46	49.99	23.78
Fruit and vegetable preserving	1,817	1,131	686	42.2	43.1	40.8	38.40	47.19	23.95
Bread and bakery products	1,870	1,072	798	42.1	44.1	39.5	36.54	46.26	23.50
Pulp and paper	5,875	4,520	1,355	41.4	41.8	40.0	57.34	65.92	28.68
Paper products	2,741	1,588	1,153	40.0	41.0	38.7	41.58	52.93	26.01
Printing and publishing	12,331	7,737	4,598	39.9	40.6	39.0	37.07	45.76	24.30
Rubber products	3,807	2,546	1,261	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17
Cotton yarn and cloth	1,496	955	541	42.8	44.2	40.5	48.58	62.19	24.76
Woolen yarn and cloth	1,282	830	452	42.2	43.8	39.3	42.71	53.00	23.82
Silk and artificial silk goods	1,529	1,057	472	42.8	43.4	41.4	43.35	51.26	25.54
Hosiery and knit goods	1,975	1,043	932	41.9	43.7	39.9	39.30	53.45	23.42
Men's clothing	3,162	2,007	1,155	40.5	41.1	39.4	38.35	46.44	24.23
Women's clothing	2,696	1,366	1,330	40.1	41.5	38.8	40.50	51.35	29.02
Tobacco	1,644	927	717	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17
Distilled and malt liquors	2,196	1,649	547	39.3	40.0	37.0	54.38	63.28	27.53
Chemicals and allied products	11,479	6,690	4,788	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	55.92	27.08
Clay, glass and stone products	2,686	1,891	795	41.3	42.2	39.0	44.40	52.20	25.66
Electrical apparatus	11,123	7,301	3,822	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68
Iron castings	2,111	1,460	651	41.2	42.4	38.5	45.44	53.88	26.50
Primary iron and steel	2,839	1,990	849	41.9	42.8	40.0	47.26	56.06	26.32
Machinery (other than vehicles)	6,231	4,209	2,022	40.9	41.5	39.6	43.35	52.29	24.67
Agricultural implements	2,438	1,779	659	34.3	32.5	39.0	43.23	49.85	25.33
Railway rolling stock	2,096	1,944	252	43.8	44.4	39.5	52.95	55.94	31.17
Automobile mfg.	5,970	2,698	1,272	41.3	41.6	40.6	54.45	66.35	29.03
Automobile parts	2,610	1,805	805	41.4	42.1	39.1	47.06	56.16	26.55
Aeroplane and parts	3,307	2,414	893	43.6	44.0	42.5	46.69	53.61	27.98
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	1,930	1,486	444	40.7	41.7	37.5	47.54	53.68	26.99
Structural iron and steel fabrication	1,527	1,211	316	44.1	44.9	41.3	49.44	55.63	26.02
Foundry and machine shop products	1,031	733	298	42.6	44.3	38.4	43.23	50.65	24.98
Sheet metal work	2,239	1,636	703	40.1	40.9	38.4	43.77	52.19	25.38
Preparation of non-ferrous metallic ores	1,795	1,482	313	43.7	44.0	42.3	57.42	63.14	30.50
Aluminum and its products	2,161	1,350	811	41.3	42.0	40.1	46.71	57.33	28.95
Brass and copper	1,807	1,203	604	40.3	41.5	39.4	44.31	53.04	26.95
Petroleum and its products	1,836	1,486	350	39.5	39.3	38.5	51.68	57.19	27.87
Miscellaneous manufactured products	2,544	1,492	1,052	40.6	41.9	38.7	40.76	51.41	25.52
(b) Provinces									
Nova Scotia	2,510	1,760	750	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54
New Brunswick	1,963	1,355	608	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68
Quebec	48,436	32,735	15,701	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63
Ontario	76,848	48,841	28,007	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87
Manitoba	4,806	3,366	1,439	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.76
Saskatchewan	1,556	1,035	521	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.20
Alberta	3,154	2,189	965	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.66
British Columbia	9,038	6,492	2,546	41.9	42.4	40.5	46.59	54.10	27.36
(c) Cities									
Halifax	941	616	325	41.8	42.2	41.0	39.33	47.26	24.23
Saint John	814	571	243	39.6	40.6	37.4	39.88	46.85	23.64
Montreal	33,202	21,848	11,354	40.8	41.6	39.1	45.08	54.04	27.57
Quebec	2,121	1,487	634	41.4	42.4	39.0	41.52	50.03	21.53
Sherbrooke	979	618	361	43.1	44.2	41.1	37.88	46.72	22.73
Three Rivers	708	545	163	43.2	43.9	41.2	51.41	59.48	24.80
Port William - Port Arthur	750	550	200	43.0	43.9	40.5	46.70	53.69	27.38
Hamilton	6,552	4,141	2,411	40.3	41.1	39.0	44.65	55.85	25.47
Kitchener	1,988	1,268	720	40.1	41.4	37.7	42.87	53.36	24.28
London	2,439	1,553	886	40.1	41.0	38.6	41.26	51.17	24.05
Ottawa	1,642	1,093	549	40.4	41.1	39.1	41.49	49.15	26.28
Toronto	31,719	19,387	12,332	39.7	40.2	38.8	42.72	52.78	26.73
Windsor	4,141	2,636	1,505	40.6	40.8	40.3	53.55	67.73	28.81
Winnipeg	4,416	3,065	1,351	42.5	43.1	41.1	41.14	48.79	23.76
Regina	449	300	149	41.2	42.1	39.6	38.03	45.00	24.20
Saskatoon	500	317	183	43.6	44.1	42.7	36.52	44.28	23.31
Calgary	1,140	772	368	41.7	42.1	41.0	38.16	45.43	23.04
Edmonton	1,236	846	390	43.0	43.7	41.5	41.24	49.08	24.32
Vancouver	4,705	3,163	1,542	41.3	41.8	40.3	44.52	52.96	27.24
Victoria	826	625	201	41.3	41.8	39.7	42.42	47.99	25.05

* That is, manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 persons and over.

Salaried Employees.- Salaried employees, such as executive and office staffs managerial and clerical personnel made up 16.3 p.c. of all employees reported. Although 21.9 p.c. of all women employed in manufacturing establishments were classed as salaried staff as compared with 14.4 p.c. of all men, the salaried men were more numerous, constituting 65.9 p.c. of all salaried personnel. British Columbia, with 71.8 p.c., showed the highest proportion of men, while Ontario, with 63.6 p.c., reported the lowest. The proportion of employees classified as salaried staff varied considerably in different industries. The differences resulted, for the most part, from the varying nature of the typical industrial unit, varying requirements for professional personnel, and the organization of distributive functions. If the distribution of products is undertaken by the administrative staff of the manufacturing establishments, employees engaged in this work are included in manufacturing; if separate sales offices are maintained, the staffs are classified under the industrial heading of trade and, as such, are not included in this report. In general, the industries normally employing a large proportion of female wage-earners also reported a higher-than-average proportion of women among the salaried staff. Women constituted 49.3 p.c. of the salaried workers in the women's clothing and 47.2 p.c. in the hosiery and knit goods industries.

Weekly Salaries.- In Canada as a whole, salaried employees of both sexes averaged \$43.85 in the last week in November, 1946, the men receiving \$53.21, the women, \$25.91. Salaried women in British Columbia were paid \$27.36, the highest provincial level. Salaried men in Ontario were paid slightly more than those in British Columbia, the averages being \$54.19 and \$54.10, respectively. Average salaries for both sexes were less than \$40.00 a week in Saskatchewan, Alberta and Nova Scotia. Industrial comparisons indicate that salaried men were most highly paid in the automobile, pulp and paper, distilled and malt liquors and preparation of non-ferrous metallic ores industries, in each case averaging over \$60.00 a week. Average salaries for men in different industries were reported at levels varying from \$66.35 to \$43.74; women's salaries were more closely concentrated about the mean, ranging from \$31.17 to \$22.99. Among the factors influencing comparative salary levels are the incidence of head office staffs, the proportions of casual or part-time workers and highly-paid executive and managerial personnel (exclusive of owners) and the type of industrial activity.

Hours of Work.- Salaried employees worked 41.1 hours on the average during the last week in November, 1946, wage-earners averaged 43.7 hours. The difference in working time of male salaried staff and wage-earners, at 42 hours and 44.9 hours, respectively, was appreciable, while women employed in offices averaged only half an hour less than those classified as wage-earners. British Columbia, with the highest weekly wage, showed the lowest average working time, 41.2 hours. Male wage-earners in pulp and paper mills and silk and artificial silk plants throughout Canada averaged 48.7 hours a week. In the women's clothing industry, they averaged 38.2 hours and in automobile manufacturing, 39.9 hours. The average working time of female wage-earners ranged from 45.1 hours in silk and artificial silk goods to 35.3 in women's clothing. Tables to be published shortly indicated that 17.5 p.c. of Canadian wage-earners worked less than 40 hours, 31.7 p.c. worked 40 to 44 hours, 31.9 p.c. worked 45 to 48 hours and 18.9 p.c. worked more than 48 hours during the week reviewed.

In the report to be issued later, more detailed information will be published concerning the numbers, earnings and working time of men and women employed as salaried staff and wage-earners by leading manufacturers in Canada.

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Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C.D. Howe, M.P., Minister of Trade and Commerce

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS SECTION
OTTAWA - CANADA

ADVANCE STATEMENT OF HOURS OF WORK AND HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE
WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES REPORTED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS
FOR THE LAST WEEK OF NOVEMBER, 1947.

(Annual)

9-1030

Dominion Statistician:
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Preliminary results of the second annual survey of hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees and wage-earners in manufacturing, pertaining to the last week in November, 1947, are given in the present report*. The statistics relate to all employees of manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons, with the exception of travelling salesmen, homeworkers, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction. In considering the data on earnings in the following paragraphs, it should be recalled that since November, 1947, there have been considerable and very general increases in the salaries and wages¹ paid in industry.

WAGE-EARNERS.

An analysis of the data reported for wage-earners shows that in manufacturing as a whole, women formed 22.7 p.c. of the total; in the durable² and the non-durable manufactured goods divisions, they made up 8.8 p.c. and 35.1 p.c. of the indicated wage-earners, respectively. A year earlier, the proportions of women were slightly higher, at 23.7 p.c. in manufacturing as a whole, 9.5 p.c. in the heavy industries and 35.9 p.c. in the light manufacturing industries. As in the preceding year, the lowest proportion of female wage-earners, 11.2 p.c., was reported in British Columbia, and the highest, 27.7 p.c., in Quebec. In each province, the proportion of women was almost one per cent lower than in November, 1946.

Hourly Earnings.— Average hourly earnings rose during the year in all parts of Canada, and in all industrial divisions. Table A appearing on page four indicates the proportions of the increases. In Canada as a whole, the advance in the earnings of men in the year was 3.4 cents an hour greater than in those of women but the increase in women's earnings in 1947 amounted to 15.9 p.c., as compared with a rise of 14.1 p.c. in men's earnings. The proportion of women's average hourly earnings to men's rose from 62.2 p.c. in November, 1946, to 63.2 p.c. in November, 1947.

Women's hourly earnings in industries producing durable manufactured goods advanced by 22 p.c. over their November, 1946, level. The increase was in part accounted for by upward adjustments in wage rates and in part by the employment of larger numbers of women in industries in which the pay was above average. In light manufacturing industries, the increase in the average hourly earnings of men was proportionately larger than that shown in women's earnings.

¹/ See the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls, and average hours and average hourly earnings. See also page 7 of this press letter.

²/ See footnote 2 to Table 1.

* This report was prepared by W.I. Harvey and E.L. Hughes.

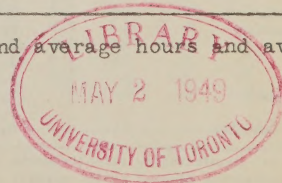


Table 1.- Average Hours Worked and Average Earnings of Men and Women Employed by Leading Manufacturers^{1/} in the Last Week in November, 1947.

Industries and Areas	Employees			Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hours Per Week			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
(a) Industries	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	cts.	cts.	cts.
(1) WAGE-EARNERS												
MANUFACTURING	821,510	634,998	186,512	37.19	41.35	23.11	43.7	44.9	39.7	86.1	92.1	58.2
Durable Manufactured Goods ^{2/}	386,994	353,079	33,915	40.93	42.19	27.76	44.2	44.5	41.0	92.6	94.8	67.7
Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	434,516	281,919	152,597	35.90	40.32	22.16	43.3	45.4	39.5	78.3	88.8	56.1
Animal Products - Edible	40,225	33,599	6,626	37.21	39.59	24.91	45.1	46.2	39.1	82.5	85.7	63.7
Fur Products	3,194	1,923	1,271	39.62	45.65	30.33	46.5	47.4	45.0	85.2	96.3	67.4
Leather Products	26,590	16,213	10,377	28.25	33.51	20.11	41.0	42.2	39.2	68.9	79.4	51.3
Lumber Products	66,709	62,322	4,387	35.24	35.98	24.20	44.0	44.2	40.4	80.1	81.4	59.9
Plant Products - Edible	53,556	33,626	19,930	30.42	37.01	19.33	43.4	46.5	38.2	70.1	79.6	50.6
Pulp and Paper Mills	40,749	39,768	981	49.19	49.73	28.15	48.7	48.8	45.4	101.0	101.9	62.0
Paper Products	17,722	10,929	6,793	32.19	38.85	21.60	43.8	45.7	40.8	73.5	85.0	52.7
Printing and Publishing	26,502	19,446	7,056	38.47	44.77	21.15	41.1	42.2	38.1	93.6	106.1	55.5
Rubber Products	18,492	13,791	4,701	40.07	44.43	27.17	43.7	44.3	41.8	91.7	100.3	65.0
Textile Products	133,991	56,605	77,386	28.09	36.08	22.30	41.8	45.1	39.4	67.2	80.0	56.6
Tobacco	8,377	2,935	5,444	27.37	34.63	23.43	42.1	44.8	40.6	65.0	77.3	57.7
Beverages	13,852	12,300	1,552	37.57	39.07	26.04	44.1	44.5	41.0	85.2	87.8	63.5
Chemicals and Allied Products	26,079	20,910	5,169	37.14	40.90	21.99	43.8	44.7	40.2	84.8	91.5	54.7
*Clay, Glass and Stone Products	17,539	15,805	1,734	39.16	40.40	27.92	46.4	46.7	43.7	84.4	86.5	63.9
*Electrical Apparatus	40,047	27,533	12,514	39.11	43.28	30.04	42.6	43.5	40.7	91.8	99.5	73.8
*Iron and Steel Products	222,751	212,164	10,587	43.21	43.98	27.70	44.5	44.6	41.4	97.1	98.6	66.9
*Non-Ferrous Metal Products	39,948	35,255	4,693	40.79	42.91	24.91	44.1	44.6	40.3	92.5	96.2	61.8
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	10,502	10,272	230	42.74	43.14	27.02	43.0	43.1	41.0	99.4	100.1	65.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Products	14,685	9,604	5,081	31.18	35.75	22.67	42.3	43.7	39.7	73.7	81.8	57.1
(b) Provinces												
Nova Scotia	21,159	18,055	3,104	34.58	37.47	17.62	45.8	46.2	43.4	75.5	81.1	40.6
New Brunswick	14,580	11,700	2,880	33.55	37.05	19.22	45.4	46.6	40.3	73.9	79.5	47.7
Quebec	270,625	195,790	74,835	34.82	39.56	22.02	45.4	47.1	40.7	76.7	84.2	54.1
Ontario	402,531	313,456	89,075	38.57	42.70	24.13	43.0	44.2	38.8	89.7	96.6	62.2
Manitoba	29,251	22,911	6,340	35.59	39.20	22.63	43.4	44.5	39.7	82.0	88.1	57.0
Saskatchewan	6,631	5,783	848	36.63	39.16	25.10	43.3	43.8	40.3	84.5	87.5	62.3
Alberta	15,439	12,936	2,503	36.81	39.07	25.25	43.7	44.1	41.8	84.2	88.6	60.4
British Columbia	60,831	54,022	6,809	41.85	43.55	26.19	40.4	40.4	38.4	103.6	107.8	68.2
(2) SALARIED EMPLOYEES												
(a) Industries												
MANUFACTURING	157,488	105,370	52,118	49.78	60.21	28.68	40.4	41.2	38.9			
Durable Manufactured Goods ^{2/}	70,219	49,564	20,655	51.73	61.20	29.01	40.7	41.4	39.0			
Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	87,269	55,806	31,463	48.21	59.33	28.47	40.3	41.0	38.9			
Animal Products - Edible	7,875	5,364	2,511	44.75	53.07	27.01	42.8	43.6	40.8			
Fur Products	670	433	237	43.84	53.17	26.81	43.0	43.6	42.0			
Leather Products	3,398	2,284	1,114	45.06	54.25	26.21	41.9	43.2	39.1			
Lumber Products	7,149	5,184	1,965	50.11	58.70	27.43	42.6	43.8	39.6			
Plant Products - Edible	8,074	4,941	3,133	45.72	57.33	27.42	41.1	42.0	39.5			
Pulp and Paper Mills	6,113	4,694	1,419	64.96	74.47	33.50	40.5	40.9	39.4			
Paper Products	3,430	2,118	1,312	49.62	62.40	28.99	38.7	39.4	37.6			
Printing and Publishing	13,454	8,220	5,234	41.86	50.21	26.84	39.5	40.0	38.7			
Rubber Products	3,955	2,698	1,257	48.69	58.64	27.34	39.3	39.7	38.4			
Textile Products	16,906	10,042	6,864	47.20	60.28	28.06	40.9	42.0	39.2			
Tobacco	1,708	1,013	695	44.21	54.68	28.96	40.4	41.1	39.2			
Beverages	3,218	2,374	844	37.04	66.23	31.18	37.9	38.5	36.3			
Chemicals and Allied Products	12,171	7,254	4,917	49.19	62.01	30.28	39.0	39.5	38.3			
*Clay, Glass and Stone Products	2,695	1,936	759	50.40	59.12	28.15	40.3	41.2	38.0			
*Electrical Apparatus	12,300	8,139	4,161	50.08	60.51	29.66	39.9	40.6	38.6			
*Iron and Steel Products	39,621	28,397	11,224	52.03	61.23	28.78	40.5	41.1	39.0			
*Non-Ferrous Metal Products	8,454	5,908	2,546	54.49	64.87	30.41	40.9	41.6	39.2			
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3,274	2,537	737	53.73	60.14	31.67	39.1	39.5	37.7			
Miscellaneous Manufactured Products	3,023	1,834	1,189	48.99	61.81	29.22	40.2	41.2	38.6			
(b) Provinces												
Nova Scotia	2,680	1,698	782	45.34	53.44	25.67	41.9	42.6	40.0			
New Brunswick	2,098	1,444	654	44.59	53.56	24.78	43.6	44.6	41.2			
Quebec	49,151	33,429	15,722	49.45	59.09	28.95	40.6	41.3	39.1			
Ontario	83,925	54,709	29,216	50.46	62.01	28.84	40.0	40.8	38.6			
Manitoba	4,728	3,312	1,416	46.07	54.62	26.07	41.7	42.2	40.4			
Saskatchewan	1,732	1,137	595	41.95	50.47	25.90	42.1	43.0	41.0			
Alberta	3,116	2,201	915	44.32	51.68	26.62	42.4	43.0	41.0			
British Columbia	9,943	7,174	2,769	52.89	61.70	30.07	40.6	41.0	39.7			

^{1/} That is, manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 persons and over.

^{2/} The industries classed in the durable manufactured industries are indicated by an asterisk.

Table 2.- Percentage Distribution of Wage-Earners Reported by Leading Manufacturers^{1/} in the Last Week of November, 1947, in Specified Groups of Hours Worked in Canada and Provinces.

Area	Wage-Earners	P.C. Distribution												
		30 hours and less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more
		No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
WAGE-EARNERS - BOTH SEXES														
Canada	821,510	6.7	2.9	7.8	12.2	10.6	8.5	18.7	12.9	6.5	4.3	1.3	6.5	1.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing ^{2/}	386,994	4.6	2.4	7.0	12.1	11.8	9.1	22.5	12.3	5.8	4.0	1.2	6.0	1.2
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	434,516	8.5	3.3	8.5	12.4	9.4	7.9	15.7	13.5	7.1	4.4	1.4	6.9	1.0
Nova Scotia	21,159	5.9	2.7	4.2	8.2	5.6	13.1	10.2	23.2	7.1	4.5	3.3	10.0	2.0
New Brunswick	14,580	8.5	2.8	4.8	7.5	5.0	9.0	14.7	14.4	8.3	6.4	3.9	12.3	2.4
Quebec	270,625	6.4	2.8	7.9	7.6	9.8	5.9	16.5	12.1	9.4	5.3	2.0	12.0	2.3
Ontario	402,531	7.0	2.8	7.6	12.3	11.0	7.8	22.9	14.5	5.4	4.0	.8	3.5	.4
Manitoba	29,251	4.7	3.1	5.8	11.5	14.1	17.6	20.9	6.6	5.9	4.0	1.3	3.8	.7
Saskatchewan	6,631	5.5	1.7	4.8	9.8	11.8	31.7	12.2	8.4	5.2	3.6	1.6	3.3	.4
Alberta	15,439	4.9	1.6	5.0	14.5	9.7	14.3	19.6	18.8	3.0	3.7	1.7	2.5	.7
British Columbia	60,831	7.0	3.8	12.2	35.1	12.1	14.3	5.9	4.1	1.6	1.3	.3	2.0	.3
MALE WAGE-EARNERS														
Canada	634,998	4.6	2.1	6.1	11.9	9.2	8.7	19.7	15.0	7.0	4.9	1.6	7.8	1.4
Durable Goods Manufacturing	353,079	4.3	2.2	6.5	12.0	10.7	9.2	22.8	13.0	5.9	4.3	1.3	6.5	1.3
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	281,919	5.0	2.0	5.6	11.8	7.4	8.0	15.8	17.3	8.3	5.7	1.9	9.6	1.6
Nova Scotia	18,055	5.3	2.7	3.7	8.9	4.5	11.6	9.8	26.7	6.0	4.2	3.7	10.5	2.4
New Brunswick	11,700	6.3	2.5	4.4	6.2	5.0	9.0	15.2	13.7	8.3	7.4	4.7	14.3	3.0
Quebec	195,790	4.4	1.9	5.4	6.3	7.8	5.8	17.0	14.0	10.1	6.4	2.4	15.4	3.1
Ontario	313,456	4.4	1.9	6.0	12.0	9.7	8.0	24.3	17.2	6.1	4.6	1.0	4.3	.5
Manitoba	22,911	3.5	2.3	3.7	7.5	14.4	18.4	24.1	7.7	6.6	4.7	1.5	4.7	.9
Saskatchewan	5,783	4.7	1.6	3.2	10.3	11.2	31.3	13.2	9.2	5.8	3.7	1.7	3.6	.5
Alberta	12,936	4.7	1.4	3.6	12.8	9.4	15.0	20.5	19.6	3.3	4.4	2.0	2.8	.5
British Columbia	54,022	5.9	3.7	11.9	36.2	12.2	14.0	6.0	4.3	1.7	1.4	.3	2.1	.3
FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS														
Canada	186,512	13.7	5.5	13.6	13.4	15.0	7.8	15.9	5.7	4.9	2.0	.5	1.9	.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	33,915	7.9	4.4	11.9	13.2	23.2	7.6	19.1	4.3	4.6	1.8	.5	1.3	.2
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	152,597	15.0	5.8	13.9	13.4	13.2	7.9	15.0	6.1	5.0	2.0	.5	2.1	.1
Nova Scotia	3,104	9.7	2.7	6.8	3.8	12.1	22.0	12.1	4.0	13.2	5.8	.7	7.0	.1
New Brunswick	2,880	17.4	3.6	6.7	12.8	5.1	9.0	12.5	17.3	8.5	2.0	.8	4.2	.1
Quebec	74,835	11.6	5.2	14.4	11.0	15.2	8.3	15.4	6.9	7.5	2.4	.8	3.2	.1
Ontario	89,075	16.0	6.1	13.2	13.5	15.7	7.1	17.9	4.7	3.0	1.6	.3	.8	.1
Manitoba	6,340	9.2	5.9	13.6	25.6	13.0	14.2	9.5	2.8	3.5	1.6	.6	.5	-
Saskatchewan	848	10.5	2.8	15.8	6.7	16.5	34.0	5.7	3.4	1.1	2.6	.2	.7	-
Alberta	2,503	6.0	2.8	12.3	22.8	11.7	10.7	15.2	14.4	1.2	.5	.1	.6	1.7
British Columbia	6,809	15.2	4.5	14.0	27.8	11.5	16.6	5.2	2.0	.5	.8	.5	1.4	.0

^{2/} See footnotes to Table 1.

Hourly earnings were highest in British Columbia, where the general increase of 14.2 cents as compared with 1946 was also greater than in any other province. The percentage increase in Ontario, however, was higher for wage-earners of both sexes. Among men, the largest advances were in Ontario and British Columbia, while the hourly earnings of women showed an above-average percentage gain in New Brunswick. In Nova Scotia, the increase in women's hourly earnings in the year was small, a fact which to some extent is explained by variations in level of activity existing in the last week in November in 1946 and in 1947 in the seasonal food-processing industries, and partly by a decrease in the number of women employed in the comparatively highly-paid iron and steel industries in 1947.

TABLE A.- AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1947, WITH INCREASES OVER THOSE FOR THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

Area or Group	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Average Hourly Earnings		Increase over November,	Average Hourly Earnings		Increase over November,	Average Hourly Earnings		Increase over November,
	1947	1946	1946	1947	1946	1946	1947	1946	1946
	¢	¢	p.c.	¢	¢	p.c.	¢	¢	p.c.
CANADA	85.1	74.1	14.8	92.1	80.7	14.1	58.2	50.2	15.9
Durable Goods	92.6	81.6	13.5	94.8	84.1	12.7	67.7	55.5	22.0
Non-Durable Goods	78.3	67.5	16.0	88.8	76.7	15.8	56.1	48.9	14.7
Nova Scotia	75.5	68.8	09.7	81.1	73.7	10.0	40.6	39.4	03.0
New Brunswick	73.9	66.4	11.3	79.5	71.9	10.6	47.7	40.0	19.3
Quebec	76.7	67.2	14.1	84.2	74.2	13.5	54.1	47.3	14.4
Ontario	89.7	77.2	16.2	96.6	84.3	14.6	62.2	52.9	17.6
Manitoba	82.0	72.8	12.6	88.1	78.8	11.8	57.0	49.8	14.5
Saskatchewan	84.5	74.5	13.4	87.5	77.0	13.6	62.3	54.5	14.3
Alberta	84.2	75.0	12.3	88.6	79.3	11.7	60.4	51.4	17.5
British Columbia	103.6	89.4	15.9	107.8	94.0	14.7	68.2	58.8	16.0

In making industrial and geographical comparisons of average earnings, it is important to bear in mind the various factors influencing the levels of pay. Among these may be mentioned the varying proportions of men and women workers, and of highly skilled and relatively unskilled labour. The general levels of earnings in the provinces reflect the industrial distributions of their working forces as well as sex and occupational differences.

Weekly Wages.- There were important increases in average weekly wages in all areas in November, 1947, as compared with November, 1946. Table B gives the provincial figures. The higher earnings resulted largely from wage increases, or in some instances from the payment of larger cost-of-living bonuses. Variations in industrial activity and other factors mentioned above also affected the levels of weekly wages for the different provinces.

In terms of money, men's earnings showed larger gains than women's, but in most cases, the percentages of increase in the earnings of women were higher. The proportion of women's average wages to those of men was slightly lower, on the average, in 1947, falling from 55.9 p.c. in the preceding survey, to 55.4 p.c. in the period under review. Although the highest weekly wages were reported in British Columbia, there were proportionally larger increases in the year in the weekly wages

paid to men and to women in Ontario, and to women in Alberta.

TABLE B.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1947, WITH INCREASES OVER THOSE FOR THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

Area or Group	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Average Weekly Wages		Increase over November,	Average Weekly Wages		Increase over November,	Average Weekly Wages		Increase over November,
	1947	1946	1946	1947	1946	1946	1947	1946	1946
	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.
CANADA	37.19	32.38	14.9	41.35	36.23	14.1	23.11	20.08	15.1
Durable Goods	40.93	35.82	14.3	42.19	37.17	13.5	27.76	22.76	22.0
Non-Durable Goods	33.90	29.36	15.5	40.32	35.05	15.0	22.16	19.46	13.9
Nova Scotia	34.58	31.44	10.0	37.47	33.90	10.5	17.62	17.18	2.6
New Brunswick	33.55	30.54	9.9	37.05	33.55	10.3	19.22	17.16	12.0
Quebec	34.82	30.51	14.1	39.66	34.95	13.5	22.02	19.49	13.0
Ontario	38.57	33.26	16.0	42.70	37.09	15.1	24.13	20.53	17.5
Manitoba	35.59	31.16	14.2	39.20	34.51	13.6	22.63	19.72	14.8
Saskatchewan	36.63	32.78	11.7	39.16	34.11	14.8	25.10	22.45	11.8
Alberta	36.81	32.40	13.6	39.07	34.50	13.2	25.25	21.38	18.1
British Columbia	41.85	36.83	13.6	43.55	39.01	11.6	26.19	23.05	13.6

Hours of Work.- The working time reported by leading manufacturers in Canada in the last week in November, 1947, averaged 43.7 hours for wage-earners of both sexes, 44.9 hours for men and 39.7 hours for women. These figures were very close to those recorded a year earlier, the only difference being a decrease of three-tenths of an hour in the time worked by female wage-earners in November, 1947.

The distribution of wage-earners in accordance with their working time in 1947 varied only slightly from the pattern of the previous year. The comparative data are given in Table C.

TABLE C.- DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA, IN FIVE MAIN GROUPS OF HOURS WORKED, IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER.

Hours Worked	P r o p o r t i o n s					
	Both Sexes		Men		Women	
	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 40	17.4	17.5	12.8	12.7	32.8	32.8
40-44	31.3	31.7	29.8	30.9	36.2	34.3
45-48	31.6	31.9	34.7	34.6	21.6	23.2
49-54	12.1	13.4	13.5	13.4	7.4	7.5
55 and over	7.6	8.4	9.2	8.4	2.0	2.2

It should be noted that the averages are based on short-time, full-time and overtime hours actually worked, plus any hours of paid absence. Important causes of differences in working time include the employment of part-time and casual workers, short-time or overtime work due to seasonal and other circumstances, variations in

working time on different jobs, absenteeism and labour turn-over during the week under review, as well as variations in the standard number of hours in the working week.

SALARIED EMPLOYEES.

Salaried employees, such as executive, managerial, office and factory clerical staffs, made up 16.1 p.c. of all employees of both sexes included in the 1947 survey. Women comprised 33.1 p.c. of the indicated salaried personnel, one p.c. less than in November, 1946. Office workers made up 21.8 p.c. of the total number of women reported in manufacturing in November, 1947, when the proportion was approximately the same as in 1946. An examination of the provincial figures shows that in British Columbia, 27.8 p.c. of the salaried workers were women. This was the lowest ratio recorded, while that of 37 p.c. in Ontario was the highest. In both provinces, the proportions of women were lower than in November, 1946.

The proportions of salaried persons to the total staff varied considerably in different industries. The variations result for the most part from differences in the size and type of the industrial unit, their varying proportions of professional personnel, and the organization of their distributive operations. Where separate sales offices are maintained, they are classified in the distribution industry and are excluded from this report.

Weekly Salaries.- Salary increases were general throughout Canada between November, 1946, and November, 1947. On the average, the advances were greater in amount than those recorded for wage-earners, although the percentage gains were smaller. A comparison of the figures appears in Table D.

TABLE D.- AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1947, WITH INCREASES OVER THOSE FOR THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1946.

Area or Group	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
	Weekly	over		Weekly	over		Weekly	over	
	Salaries	November,		Salaries	November,		Salaries	November,	
	1947	1946	1946	1947	1946	1946	1947	1946	1946
	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.
CANADA	49.78	43.85	13.5	60.21	53.21	13.2	28.68	25.91	10.7
Durable Goods	51.73	45.91	12.7	61.20	54.46	12.4	29.01	26.59	9.1
Non-Durable Goods	48.21	42.29	14.0	59.33	52.07	13.9	28.47	25.50	11.6
Nova Scotia	45.34	39.89	13.7	53.44	46.86	14.0	25.67	23.65	9.0
New Brunswick	44.59	40.33	10.6	53.56	48.25	11.0	24.78	22.68	9.3
Quebec	49.45	44.57	10.9	59.09	53.30	10.9	28.95	26.63	9.1
Ontario	50.46	43.82	15.2	62.01	54.19	14.4	28.84	25.87	11.5
Manitoba	46.07	41.46	11.1	54.62	48.93	11.6	26.07	23.76	9.7
Saskatchewan	41.95	38.78	8.2	50.47	46.10	9.5	25.90	24.20	7.0
Alberta	44.32	39.34	12.7	51.68	46.30	11.6	26.62	23.66	12.5
British Columbia	52.89	46.59	13.5	61.70	54.10	14.0	30.07	27.36	9.9

The general average of salaries and the salaried paid women were higher in British Columbia than in other provinces, while men's were highest in Ontario. In all areas, the increases in the salaries paid women, in money and percentages, were much smaller than those reported for male salaried personnel. In November, 1946, the average salary paid women was 48.7 p.c. of the average paid men; in 1947, the proportion was 47.6 p.c.

Hours of Work.- The average hours of the salaried personnel were somewhat lower than in November, 1946, and also below those worked by wage-earners, as shown in Table E.

TABLE E.- AVERAGE HOURS WORKED IN LEADING MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS
IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, by

	Salaried Employees		Wage-Earners	
	1947	1946	1947	1946
Both Sexes	40.4	41.1	43.7	43.7
Male	41.2	42.0	44.9	44.9
Female	38.9	39.5	39.7	40.0

As in the earlier period, there was a greater difference in working time of the men employed as salaried staff and wage-earners in November, 1947, than of the women. The standard week of office workers tends to be shorter, but higher proportions of wage-earners are reported as casual workers or as working short time. It must also be remembered that the time of salaried personnel is generally less carefully recorded than that of wage-earners, whose earnings are usually closely related to the hours worked.

COMPARISON WITH DATA FROM THE MONTHLY SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS.

On the whole, there was close agreement in the results of the annual survey of hours and earnings in the last week in November, 1947, and in those of the monthly survey of employment and payrolls as at Dec. 1, 1947, relating to the situation in the final week, or pay week, of November. Table F gives the comparison and also shows the latest monthly figures at the time of writing. It should be noted that the figures of salaries and wages of the monthly survey relate to all employees of leading manufacturing establishments, while the annual survey excludes travelling salesmen, watchmen, charwomen, homeworkers and workers on new construction. The monthly figures for wage-earners relate only to those whose hours of work are recorded, while the annual data include all wage-earners with the above-named exceptions.

TABLE F.- AVERAGE EARNINGS AND AVERAGE HOURS OF EMPLOYEES REPORTED IN THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF HOURS AND EARNINGS IN THE LAST WEEK IN NOVEMBER, 1947, WITH COMPARISONS FROM THE MONTHLY SURVEYS OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS.

	Annual Survey 1947	Monthly Surveys	
		For the Week Dec. 1, 1947	Preceding Feb. 1, 1949 ^{1/}
Weekly Salaries and Wages	\$ 39.24	39.16	42.16
Weekly Wages	\$ 37.19	37.24	41.70
Hourly Earnings	¢ 85.1	85.6	97.2
Hours Worked	No. 43.7	43.5	42.9

In the period from Dec. 1, 1947, to Feb. 1, 1949, there have been increases of 7.7 p.c. in the figure of average weekly salaries and wages, of 11.2 p.c. in the average weekly wages of hourly-rated wage-earners, and of 13.6 p.c. in their average hourly earnings.

Preliminary data for 22 cities will be released shortly. A later bulletin will give more detailed information for the provinces, cities and industries for the last week of November, 1947.

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^{1/} Preliminary data.



ADVANCE STATEMENT OF HOURS OF WORK AND HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS OF MALE AND FEMALE
WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES REPORTED BY LEADING MANUFACTURERS
FOR THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1948.

1. Summary.

The present report contains the preliminary results of the third annual survey of hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees in leading manufacturing establishments in the last week of October, 1948. The data are comparable with those published in the 1946 and 1947 reports, except that they relate to the latter part of October rather than of November, as in the two preceding enquiries. As a result, they include differing proportions of workers in certain seasonal industries; for example, sawmills, food processing and apparel manufacturing which, are more active in October than in November. The questionnaire asked for information for all employees in manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons, with the exception of travelling salesmen, home-workers, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction.

The gross weekly payroll figures from which the averages of hourly and weekly earnings of salaried employees and wage-earners were computed were made up of part-time, full-time and overtime earnings of the reported personnel, whether they were paid on an hourly, weekly, monthly, piecework or commission basis. Incentive, production, cost-of-living and other bonuses earned in the week were included, as were payments made to workers absent with pay during any part of the period covered by the survey.

In the eleven months elapsing between the 1947 and 1948 surveys, the average hourly and weekly wages of both men and women increased substantially. The average earnings of salaried workers showed a moderate increase. The proportions of women employed as wage-earners and as salaried personnel decreased to some extent in October, 1948. The average working time of wage-earners and salaried personnel fell insignificantly in the eleven months. The proportions of wage-earners working more than 48 hours in the week declined slightly, while the percentages working below 48 hours correspondingly increased.

2.- WAGE-EARNERS.

Wage-earners, defined as production workers, route drivers and delivery men, maintenance and related employees, comprise 83.3 p.c. of all persons reported by the manufacturers co-operating in the survey for the week ending Oct. 31, 1948. Homeworkers, charwomen and workers engaged on new construction were excluded from the survey. The proportions of women reported as wage-earners in Canada in the surveys for 1946, 1947 and 1948 are shown in Table A.

As in other years, the lowest proportion of female wage-earners, 11.3 p.c., was reported in British Columbia, where the heavy manufactured goods industries are

Table 1.- Average Hours Worked, Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners as Reported by Leading Manufacturers for the Last Week in October, 1948.

Industry or Area	Wage-Earners Reported			Average Hours Per Week			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
(a) Industries	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	820,128	636,177	183,951	43.6	44.7	39.8	94.6	102.5	66.1	41.26	45.73	25.81
Food and Beverages	99,067	71,906	27,161	44.0	45.9	38.6	83.1	90.8	58.8	46.56	41.68	22.48
Meat products	17,190	14,100	3,090	43.2	44.0	39.2	102.9	107.7	78.4	44.45	47.59	30.73
Dairy products	6,833	5,830	1,003	46.9	48.4	38.2	73.6	76.8	50.3	34.62	37.17	19.21
Canned & Cured Fish	6,148	4,593	1,555	45.5	47.3	40.4	77.9	82.1	63.6	35.44	38.83	25.69
Canned and Preserved Fruits & Vegetables	10,990	5,851	5,139	40.1	44.9	34.6	68.6	76.3	57.1	27.61	34.26	19.76
Grain Mill Products	5,668	5,010	558	45.7	46.3	40.7	90.0	92.5	64.5	41.13	42.83	26.25
Bread and other Bakery Products	14,457	11,219	3,238	45.6	46.9	40.3	81.0	87.8	53.8	36.86	41.18	21.69
Beverages	14,588	13,010	1,578	44.1	44.7	39.7	95.3	98.1	68.7	42.03	43.85	27.27
Other Foods	23,293	12,293	11,000	43.7	47.1	39.8	71.2	84.2	54.0	31.11	39.66	21.49
Tobacco & Tobacco Products	8,056	2,700	5,355	42.5	45.0	41.2	83.6	98.1	75.8	35.53	44.15	31.23
Rubber Products	17,760	13,448	4,312	43.4	44.3	40.8	104.2	112.5	76.4	45.22	49.84	31.17
Leather Products	25,577	15,281	10,296	41.0	42.0	39.5	73.7	84.7	56.4	30.22	35.87	22.28
Boots and Shoes (except Rubber)	16,473	9,111	7,362	40.3	40.8	39.7	71.3	82.9	56.6	28.73	33.82	22.47
Other Leather Products	9,104	6,170	2,934	42.2	43.7	39.1	77.9	87.2	56.9	32.87	38.11	21.66
Textile Products (except Clothing)	62,675	37,556	25,120	44.4	46.4	41.5	76.8	83.9	65.0	34.10	38.93	26.98
Clothing (Textile and Fur)	80,462	24,313	56,149	40.1	42.6	39.0	75.2	100.1	63.4	30.16	42.64	24.73
Knit Goods	23,143	7,607	15,536	42.5	46.7	40.9	68.5	88.1	57.9	29.11	40.26	23.68
Fur Goods	3,684	2,285	1,399	44.4	45.2	43.0	90.1	101.0	71.4	40.00	45.65	30.70
Other Clothing	53,635	14,421	39,214	38.8	40.6	38.1	77.1	107.0	65.5	29.91	43.44	24.96
Wood Products	69,029	64,429	4,600	44.0	44.2	40.8	89.0	90.5	66.9	39.16	40.00	27.30
Saw and Planing Mills	41,643	40,121	1,522	43.9	44.0	40.8	94.1	94.7	77.8	41.31	41.67	31.74
Furniture	15,729	14,180	1,549	43.7	44.0	40.5	83.8	85.6	66.1	36.62	37.66	26.77
Other Wood Products	11,657	10,128	1,529	44.7	45.3	40.9	78.2	81.2	56.7	34.96	36.78	23.15
Paper Products	60,283	52,975	7,308	47.2	48.0	41.3	104.0	109.2	80.5	49.09	52.42	24.99
Pulp and Paper Mills	42,537	41,755	782	48.6	48.6	41.6	112.6	113.2	70.4	54.61	55.02	29.23
Other paper products	17,746	11,192	6,554	44.1	45.7	41.3	81.5	85.3	55.3	35.99	42.64	24.45
Printing, Publishing & Allied Ind.	27,017	20,350	6,667	40.9	42.0	37.8	104.9	117.9	60.7	42.90	49.52	22.94
Iron and Steel Products	132,689	125,623	6,966	44.8	45.0	41.6	104.1	105.8	71.7	46.64	47.61	29.83
Machinery (Except Electrical)	24,249	22,948	1,301	44.9	45.1	41.9	99.9	101.4	72.4	44.86	45.73	30.34
Other Iron & Steel Products	108,340	102,675	5,665	44.8	44.9	41.5	105.1	106.8	71.5	47.08	47.96	29.67
Transportation Equipment	92,509	89,359	3,150	43.2	43.2	40.7	113.2	114.2	83.7	48.90	49.33	34.07
Non-ferrous Metal Products	37,775	35,673	4,102	43.9	44.3	40.6	103.3	107.4	66.6	45.35	47.68	27.04
Smelting and Refining	11,476	11,422	54	43.8	43.9	30.8	116.4	116.5	69.5	50.98	51.14	21.41
Aluminum Products	8,622	8,306	516	45.5	45.9	40.2	101.7	103.6	65.8	46.27	47.55	26.45
Brass and Copper Products	9,335	8,410	925	43.1	43.4	40.1	100.4	103.0	74.7	43.27	44.70	29.96
Other Non-Ferrous Metal Products	8,142	5,535	2,607	43.3	44.4	41.1	89.9	101.2	64.0	38.93	44.93	26.50
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	38,256	27,747	10,509	41.8	42.6	39.5	105.4	112.7	84.6	44.06	48.01	33.42
Non-metallic Mineral Products	19,873	18,232	1,641	46.4	46.8	42.8	95.1	95.0	70.1	43.20	44.46	30.06
Products of Coal and Petroleum	9,175	9,149	26	42.1	42.1	37.1	119.1	119.2	96.1	50.14	50.18	35.68
Chemical Products	25,967	20,919	5,048	44.0	44.9	40.4	93.3	100.3	61.2	41.05	45.03	24.75
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	14,059	8,618	5,441	42.3	43.6	40.4	80.0	90.2	63.1	33.84	39.33	25.45
Durable Manufactured Goods	390,031	359,063	30,968	44.0	44.3	40.6	103.0	105.2	75.7	45.32	46.60	30.75
Non-durable Manufactured Goods	430,097	277,114	152,983	43.3	45.2	39.7	86.9	98.5	62.9	37.63	44.52	24.97
(b) Provinces												
Nova Scotia	20,813	17,850	2,963	45.8	46.0	44.5	82.4	88.4	45.5	37.74	40.66	20.21
New Brunswick	14,902	12,178	2,724	46.1	47.0	41.9	82.5	88.4	52.6	38.03	41.55	22.04
Quebec	272,374	186,687	75,187	45.2	46.8	40.9	85.4	93.6	61.4	39.60	43.80	25.17
Ontario	402,258	316,394	85,874	42.9	43.9	38.8	99.9	107.3	69.2	42.86	47.10	26.81
Manitoba	28,899	22,413	6,471	43.1	44.1	39.6	91.0	96.6	61.5	39.22	43.48	24.51
Saskatchewan	5,394	5,195	739	43.0	43.6	39.0	93.3	96.6	66.9	40.12	42.12	26.00
Alberta	14,992	12,817	2,175	43.3	43.8	40.7	95.5	100.0	67.1	41.35	43.80	27.3
British Columbia	59,440	52,732	6,708	40.3	40.6	38.0	114.2	118.9	75.2	46.02	48.27	28.5
(c) Cities												
Halifax	5,646	4,533	1,113	43.5	43.3	44.3	85.1	95.6	43.3	37.02	41.39	19.11
Saint John	3,872	3,142	730	45.7	46.6	42.1	80.3	87.0	48.1	36.70	40.54	20.2
Montreal	145,122	100,613	44,509	43.4	45.2	39.4	90.2	99.1	67.2	39.15	44.79	26.4
Quebec	13,088	8,867	4,231	45.5	47.1	42.2	76.1	87.9	48.3	34.63	41.40	20.3
Sherbrooke	6,433	4,195	2,238	46.0	48.0	42.4	75.2	84.2	56.1	34.59	40.42	23.7
Three Rivers	7,634	6,098	1,536	46.3	48.2	38.9	92.8	100.9	53.1	42.97	48.63	20.6
Brantford	10,897	8,945	1,951	43.1	44.0	39.2	102.9	110.0	66.7	44.35	48.40	26.1
Port William - Port Arthur	4,805	4,699	106	45.9	46.0	42.6	106.2	107.1	64.6	49.75	49.27	28.7
Hamilton	42,404	33,286	9,118	43.5	44.6	39.4	105.0	112.8	72.9	45.68	50.31	28.5
Kitchener - Waterloo	13,019	9,135	3,884	42.7	44.1	39.3	93.9	102.1	72.2	40.10	45.03	28.3
London	12,266	9,061	3,205	41.7	43.4	37.1	92.8	101.6	63.9	38.70	44.09	23.7
Ottawa	7,135	5,736	1,400	45.2	46.1	41.8	84.4	90.9	55.4	38.15	41.90	23.1
St Catharines - Welland	19,210	16,691	2,519	43.7	44.2	40.3	111.3	116.4	74.2	46.64	51.45	29.9
Toronto	125,261	89,553	35,708	41.6	43.0	37.9	99.2	109.1	70.9	41.27	46.91	26.8
Windsor	27,180	24,950	2,230	40.8	40.8	39.8	125.1	128.5	85.8	51.04	52.43	34.1
Winnipeg	26,069	19,895	6,174	42.6	43.6	39.5	90.7	98.8	61.9	36.64	43.08	24.4
Regina	1,626	1,478	148	41.8	42.0	39.7	97.0	99.7	69.3	40.65	41.87	27.5
Saskatoon	1,507	1,313	194	44.0	44.4	40.8	92.5	96.4	64.5	40.70	42.80	26.3
Calgary	6,311	5,647	664	43.1	43.3	41.3	101.5	105.2	68.8	43.75	46.55	23.4
Edmonton	5,076	4,063	1,013	41.9	42.6	39.4	94.9	101.1	67.7	39.76	43.07	26.6
Vancouver	26,469	21,542	3,927	39.8	39.9	39.0	112.8	119.7	73.9	44.89	47.76	28.8
Victoria	3,950	3,619	331	39.4	39.6	37.1	113.7	118.3	69.6	44.80	46.85	22.1

* Indicates industries classed in durable goods division.

1/ Includes asbestos, cement, clay, glass and stone, etc.

Table 2.- Average Hours Worked and Average Weekly Salaries of Male and Female Salaried Employees as Reported by Leading Manufacturers for the last week in October 1948.

Industry or Area	Salaried Employees Reported			Average Hours Per Week			Average Weekly Salaries		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
(a) Industries	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	164,487	110,615	53,872	40.3	41.1	38.8	52.93	63.48	31.26
Food and Beverages	11,871	7,774	4,097	40.8	41.8	38.7	51.32	62.47	30.17
Meat products	4,036	3,011	1,025	41.9	42.4	40.6	60.17	69.01	34.18
Dairy products	1,779	1,043	736	43.5	44.9	41.5	39.72	49.33	26.11
Canned & Cured Fish	1,152	841	311	42.8	43.9	39.7	49.60	57.63	27.88
Canned and Preserved Fruits & Vegetables	1,705	1,047	658	41.4	42.5	39.6	47.06	59.38	27.45
Grain Mill Products	1,474	977	497	40.9	41.6	39.5	47.28	56.21	29.72
Bread and other Bakery Products	1,561	923	638	42.6	45.1	38.9	41.06	60.63	27.20
Beverages	3,529	2,653	876	39.4	40.1	37.4	60.89	69.69	34.25
Other Foods	3,602	2,174	1,428	40.9	42.3	38.8	60.06	62.97	30.40
Tobacco & Tobacco Products	1,632	954	678	40.2	40.8	39.3	52.47	64.94	34.92
Other Products	4,287	2,935	1,352	39.2	39.7	38.2	51.84	61.95	29.88
Textile Products	3,435	2,285	1,150	41.4	42.5	39.2	47.20	56.83	28.08
Boots and Shoes (except Rubber)	2,136	1,423	713	41.7	42.8	39.4	46.14	55.87	26.72
Other Leather Products	1,299	862	437	41.0	42.1	39.0	48.95	58.42	30.29
Textile Products (except Clothing)	7,792	4,981	2,811	41.0	42.1	39.2	53.32	66.48	30.02
Clothing (Textile and Fur)	10,811	5,968	4,843	40.9	42.2	39.4	45.97	58.76	30.22
Knit Goods	2,407	1,309	1,098	41.6	43.3	39.5	45.80	60.57	28.19
Fur Goods	681	433	248	43.9	44.8	42.4	46.87	58.25	27.01
Other Clothing	7,723	4,226	3,497	40.4	41.5	39.1	45.95	58.26	31.08
Wood Products	7,570	5,470	2,100	42.4	43.6	39.3	51.99	60.46	29.93
Saw and Planing Mills	4,431	3,393	1,038	43.3	44.2	40.2	53.71	60.73	30.77
Furniture	1,886	1,232	654	40.7	42.0	38.2	49.94	61.20	28.72
Other Wood Products	1,253	846	408	42.0	43.4	39.0	48.98	63.27	29.76
Paper Products	10,135	7,255	2,880	38.7	40.2	37.2	62.96	72.69	34.82
Pulp and Paper Mills	6,462	4,949	1,513	40.9	41.3	39.7	69.27	79.36	36.29
Other paper products	3,673	2,306	1,367	38.9	39.5	37.7	60.98	61.62	33.19
Printing, Publishing & Allied Ind.	13,871	8,307	5,564	39.0	39.4	38.3	43.75	53.76	28.82
Iron and Steel Products	26,879	18,936	7,943	40.1	40.7	38.6	53.41	63.09	30.35
Machinery (Except Electrical)	6,963	4,739	2,224	39.9	40.4	38.8	51.23	61.51	29.31
Other Iron & Steel Products	19,916	14,197	5,719	40.2	40.8	38.6	54.18	63.61	30.76
Transportation Equipment	14,713	11,075	3,638	41.6	42.1	40.2	69.72	68.03	34.44
Non-ferrous Metal Products	8,404	5,874	2,530	41.1	41.9	39.1	58.12	68.95	32.99
Smelting and Refining	2,392	2,071	321	43.9	44.1	42.1	70.79	76.04	36.96
Aluminum Products	2,388	1,548	840	40.4	41.4	38.7	64.89	66.88	32.80
Brass and Copper Products	2,006	1,375	631	39.5	40.0	38.4	55.63	63.21	32.77
Other non-ferrous metal products	1,618	890	728	39.7	40.5	38.8	49.73	64.95	31.69
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,064	8,852	4,212	38.0	39.3	36.3	62.96	62.99	33.14
Non-metallic Mineral Products	3,564	2,571	993	40.5	41.3	38.2	53.45	62.03	31.22
Products of Coal and Petroleum	2,775	2,201	574	38.2	38.5	37.1	59.97	66.31	35.68
Chemical Products	13,766	8,513	5,253	38.8	39.3	38.0	61.60	63.56	32.41
Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	2,951	1,769	1,182	40.0	41.2	38.2	49.50	61.75	31.15
Durable Manufactured goods	74,194	52,778	21,416	40.6	41.2	38.9	54.97	64.34	31.91
Non-durable Manufactured Goods	90,293	57,837	32,456	40.1	40.9	38.8	51.24	62.70	30.83
(b) Provinces									
Alberta	2,651	1,918	733	41.7	42.4	39.9	48.42	56.49	27.29
Manitoba	2,049	1,398	651	42.7	43.8	40.4	45.70	55.94	26.86
Saskatchewan	52,018	35,396	16,622	40.6	41.4	39.0	52.39	62.20	31.52
Ontario	87,743	57,733	30,010	39.8	40.6	38.4	55.66	65.22	31.41
Quebec	4,950	3,454	1,496	41.8	42.5	40.4	49.68	58.98	28.21
Atlantic Provinces	1,660	1,052	608	41.9	42.4	41.1	44.90	54.52	28.25
British Columbia	3,170	2,268	902	42.5	43.2	40.7	48.20	56.81	29.04
Yukon and Northwest Territories	10,109	7,314	2,795	40.6	41.0	39.5	56.38	65.16	33.40
(c) Cities									
Halifax	984	645	339	40.3	40.8	39.5	45.70	55.04	27.94
St. John's	763	513	250	40.2	41.0	38.7	45.06	53.91	26.87
Montreal	34,756	23,104	11,652	39.7	40.4	38.4	55.08	63.27	32.88
Quebec	2,410	1,673	737	41.0	41.6	39.6	46.23	55.06	28.23
St. Lawrence	1,031	599	432	42.8	44.2	40.8	52.97	55.43	26.68
St. John's	776	597	179	40.6	41.7	39.6	49.77	71.18	30.40
St. John's	2,308	1,539	769	39.0	39.6	37.8	49.89	60.14	29.38
Port William - Port Arthur	742	560	182	42.0	42.7	39.9	57.62	65.99	31.87
Hamilton	7,897	5,151	2,736	39.8	40.5	38.4	54.57	67.00	31.12
St. Catharines - Welland	2,390	1,581	809	39.7	40.7	37.8	50.54	61.39	29.34
London	2,531	1,602	929	38.9	39.7	37.6	49.33	60.31	30.40
St. Catharines - Welland	1,791	1,225	566	38.0	38.6	36.6	48.49	56.69	30.74
St. Catharines - Welland	3,551	2,383	1,168	39.9	40.4	39.0	57.31	70.77	29.86
Toronto	35,399	22,329	13,070	38.9	39.6	37.9	52.34	64.12	32.23
Windsor	5,245	3,627	1,618	40.9	41.2	40.1	66.82	80.31	36.68
Winnipeg	4,683	3,152	1,411	41.7	42.3	40.4	49.21	58.62	28.18
Regina	461	299	152	39.2	39.4	38.8	45.67	54.10	29.10
Saskatoon	497	292	205	42.4	43.2	41.2	41.17	50.76	27.50
Calgary	1,265	930	335	41.7	42.2	40.2	49.78	57.66	28.19
Edmonton	1,182	794	388	42.5	43.0	40.7	45.87	55.07	30.11
Vancouver	5,095	3,405	1,689	40.0	40.4	39.1	64.32	64.50	33.79
Victoria	838	543	195	41.0	41.4	39.7	51.32	57.40	31.26

Indicates industries classed in durable goods division.

1/ Includes asbestos, cement, clay, glass and stone, etc.

Table 3.- Average Earnings in Manufacturing Reported in the Annual Surveys for 1946, 1947 and 1948, with Percentage Increases between November, 1947, and October, 1948.

Area or Group	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Average Earnings in the last week of			Percentage Increase in 1948 over 1947	Average Earnings in the last week of			Percentage Increase in 1948 over 1947	Average Earnings in the last week of			Percentage Increase 1948 over 1947
	Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948		Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948		Nov. 1946	Nov. 1947	Oct. 1948	

(1) WAGE-EARNERS - AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

	in cents				in cents				in cents			
CANADA	74.1	85.1	94.6	11.2	80.7	92.1	102.3	11.1	50.2	58.2	65.1	11.9
Durable Goods	81.6	92.6	103.0	11.3	84.1	94.8	105.2	11.1	55.5	67.7	75.7	11.8
Non-Durable Goods	67.5	78.3	86.9	11.0	76.7	88.8	98.5	10.9	48.9	56.1	62.9	12.1
Nova Scotia	68.8	75.5	82.4	9.1	73.7	81.1	88.4	9.0	39.4	40.6	45.5	12.1
New Brunswick	66.4	75.9	82.5	11.6	71.9	79.5	88.4	11.2	40.0	47.7	52.6	10.3
Quebec	67.2	76.7	85.4	11.3	74.2	84.2	93.6	11.2	47.3	54.1	61.4	13.5
Ontario	77.7	89.7	99.9	11.4	84.5	96.6	107.3	11.1	52.9	62.2	69.2	11.3
Manitoba	72.8	82.0	91.0	11.0	78.8	88.1	98.6	11.9	49.8	57.0	61.5	7.9
Saskatchewan	74.5	84.5	93.3	10.4	77.0	87.5	96.6	10.4	54.5	62.3	66.9	7.4
Alberta	75.0	84.2	95.5	13.4	79.3	88.6	100.0	12.9	51.4	60.4	67.1	11.1
British Columbia	89.4	103.6	114.2	10.2	94.0	107.8	118.9	10.3	58.8	68.2	75.2	10.3

(2) WAGE-EARNERS - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

	in dollars				in dollars				in dollars			
CANADA	32.38	37.19	41.26	10.9	36.23	41.35	45.73	10.6	20.08	23.11	25.91	12.1
Durable Goods	35.82	40.93	45.32	10.8	37.17	42.19	46.60	10.3	22.76	27.76	30.73	10.7
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	33.90	37.63	11.0	35.05	40.32	44.52	10.4	19.46	22.16	24.97	12.7
Nova Scotia	31.44	34.58	37.74	9.1	33.90	37.47	40.66	8.5	17.18	17.62	20.25	14.9
New Brunswick	30.54	33.65	38.03	13.4	33.58	37.05	41.55	12.1	17.16	19.22	22.04	14.7
Quebec	30.51	34.82	38.60	10.9	34.95	39.66	43.80	10.4	19.49	22.02	25.11	14.0
Ontario	33.26	38.57	42.86	11.1	37.09	42.70	47.10	10.3	20.53	24.13	26.85	11.2
Manitoba	31.16	35.59	39.22	10.2	34.51	39.20	43.48	10.9	19.72	22.63	24.35	7.6
Saskatchewan	32.78	36.63	40.12	9.5	34.11	39.16	42.12	7.6	22.45	25.10	26.09	3.9
Alberta	32.40	36.81	41.35	12.3	34.50	39.07	43.80	12.1	21.38	25.25	27.31	8.2
British Columbia	36.83	41.85	46.02	10.0	39.01	43.55	48.27	10.8	23.05	26.19	28.58	9.1

(3) SALARIED EMPLOYEES - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

	in dollars				in dollars				in dollars			
CANADA	43.85	49.78	52.93	6.3	53.21	60.21	63.48	5.4	25.91	28.68	31.26	9.0
Durable Goods	45.91	51.73	54.97	6.4	54.46	61.20	64.34	5.2	26.59	29.01	31.91	10.0
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	48.21	51.24	6.3	52.07	59.33	62.70	5.6	26.50	28.47	30.83	8.3
Nova Scotia	39.89	45.34	48.42	6.8	46.86	53.44	56.49	5.7	23.54	25.67	27.29	6.3
New Brunswick	40.33	44.59	46.70	4.7	46.25	53.56	55.94	4.4	22.68	24.78	26.86	8.4
Quebec	44.57	49.45	52.39	5.9	53.50	59.69	62.20	5.3	26.63	28.95	31.52	8.9
Ontario	43.82	50.46	53.66	6.3	54.19	62.01	65.22	5.2	25.87	28.84	31.41	8.9
Manitoba	41.46	46.07	49.68	7.8	48.93	54.62	58.98	8.0	23.76	26.07	28.21	8.2
Saskatchewan	36.78	41.95	44.90	7.0	46.10	50.47	54.52	8.0	24.20	25.90	28.25	9.1
Alberta	39.34	44.32	48.20	8.8	46.30	51.68	55.81	8.0	23.66	26.62	29.04	9.1
British Columbia	46.59	52.89	56.38	6.6	54.10	61.70	65.16	5.6	27.36	30.07	33.40	11.1

of major importance. The highest proportion of women, 28 p.c., was reported in Quebec, where large numbers are employed in the textile and apparel and other light industries.

TABLE A.- PROPORTIONS OF WOMEN REPORTED AS WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING.

Division	Last Week of		
	October, 1948	November, 1947	November, 1946
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
All Manufacturing	22.4	22.7	23.7
Durable Goods Mfg.	7.9	8.8	9.5
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	35.6	35.1	35.9

Hourly Earnings.- Substantial increases in average hourly earnings were general in the eleven months between the second and third surveys, although they were not so great as those reported between November, 1946, and November, 1947. Table 3 shows the averages of earnings in the three periods examined, and the percentage increase in 1948 as compared with 1947. The proportion of women's average hourly earnings to those of men again increased slightly, standing at 63.6 p.c. in the last week in October, 1948. In 1947, women's average hourly earnings were 63.2 p.c. of men's average hourly earnings, and in 1946, 62.2 p.c. The payment of increased wage rates on an "across the board" basis in many establishments during the period for which data are available no doubt contributed to this situation, which was also influenced by the varying levels of activity in industries employing larger or smaller numbers of women.

The average hourly earnings varied widely among the provinces, the highest figures being reported for both men and women in British Columbia. Men's earnings increased in the eleven months by more than 10 cents an hour in Alberta, British Columbia and Ontario, while women's earnings increased by 7.3 cents an hour in Quebec and by 7.0 cents in Ontario and British Columbia. The greatest percentage increase for men in 1948 over 1947 was recorded in Alberta, and for women, in Quebec. Variations in the general levels of earnings in different provinces are closely related to the industrial distributions of their working forces, with consequent occupational, sex and age differences, involving disparities in proportions of skilled, semi-skilled and unskilled workers.

Weekly Wages.- Table 3 shows important increases in average weekly wages in all areas as compared with November, 1947; the gains over 1946 amounted to 27.4 p.c., 26.2 p.c. and 29.0 p.c., for both sexes, men and women, respectively. The advances in 1948, in the per capita weekly wages over the preceding year's levels were generally lower than those of 1947 over 1946, the exceptions being the figures for wage-earners of both sexes in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and for women in Quebec. Women received 16.4 p.c. of the gross amounts paid to the wage-earners reported for the week ending Oct. 30, 1948. Their average weekly wages were 56.7 p.c. of the average weekly wages paid men, as compared with 55.9 p.c. in 1947, and 55.4 p.c. in 1946.

Hours of Work.- The average hours worked by wage-earners, according to the 1948 survey, varied insignificantly from those reported in 1946 and 1947. The percentage distributions of wage-earners in accordance with their working time were reasonably similar on the whole, in the three periods. The proportions of wage-earners working between 40 and 44 hours were higher in 1948 than in any earlier year, while the numbers and percentages working over 45 hours decreased slightly. The comparative data are given in Table B.

Table 4.- Percentage Distribution of Wage-Earners Reported by Leading Manufacturers in the Last Week of October, 1948, in Specified Groups of Hours Worked, in Canada and Provinces.

Area	P.C. Distribution												
	30 hours and less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or more
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<u>WAGE-EARNERS - BOTH SEXES</u>													
CANADA	6.1	3.0	8.4	13.2	10.9	9.3	18.9	11.8	6.1	4.0	1.3	6.0	1.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing *	4.4	2.5	7.8	13.0	11.7	10.7	21.5	11.2	5.6	3.9	1.3	5.5	0.9
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	7.6	3.4	8.9	13.3	10.2	8.0	16.7	12.5	6.5	4.1	1.3	6.5	1.0
Nova Scotia	6.0	2.9	3.8	8.4	4.6	12.3	9.7	25.8	5.6	5.4	3.5	10.5	1.5
New Brunswick	7.7	2.3	4.6	7.9	4.7	9.7	11.7	14.9	9.9	5.9	5.4	13.1	2.2
Quebec	5.7	3.0	8.0	8.1	9.4	6.9	17.8	12.0	9.6	5.4	1.9	10.5	1.7
Ontario	6.3	3.0	8.7	13.5	11.6	8.9	23.0	12.4	4.5	3.4	0.8	3.4	0.5
Manitoba	5.3	1.7	7.1	10.8	21.8	18.5	13.0	6.7	4.7	4.3	1.0	4.5	0.6
Saskatchewan	5.5	1.6	4.4	11.3	7.4	39.6	11.0	9.1	3.8	1.7	1.0	3.3	0.3
Alberta	4.9	2.0	4.6	15.0	10.9	20.7	17.5	13.9	3.7	2.7	1.1	2.6	0.4
British Columbia	6.8	3.5	11.8	37.9	12.5	11.8	5.4	4.3	1.6	1.3	0.4	2.2	0.5
<u>MALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>													
CANADA	4.4	2.2	6.4	12.9	9.9	9.7	19.4	13.8	6.7	4.6	1.5	7.3	1.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing *	4.1	2.3	7.1	12.7	11.4	11.0	21.6	11.7	5.8	4.0	1.4	5.9	1.0
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	4.7	2.1	5.6	13.1	7.8	8.1	16.5	16.5	7.8	5.4	1.7	9.2	1.5
Nova Scotia	5.9	2.4	3.5	9.1	3.4	11.9	8.8	28.6	5.5	4.8	3.5	10.9	1.7
New Brunswick	6.6	1.8	3.2	6.8	4.5	9.9	10.6	15.7	10.3	6.6	6.4	14.9	2.7
Quebec	4.1	2.0	5.2	7.1	7.2	6.8	17.9	14.1	10.7	6.6	2.3	13.7	2.3
Ontario	4.2	2.3	7.0	12.9	10.7	9.4	24.0	14.8	5.1	3.9	1.0	4.1	0.6
Manitoba	3.6	1.1	4.3	8.4	24.3	19.5	13.5	7.8	5.1	5.0	1.1	5.5	0.8
Saskatchewan	4.2	1.5	3.4	11.6	7.0	39.8	11.4	9.8	4.2	1.9	1.1	3.8	0.3
Alberta	4.5	1.8	3.8	13.2	9.9	21.9	18.8	14.4	4.1	2.9	1.2	3.0	0.5
British Columbia	5.6	3.4	11.5	39.0	12.5	11.6	5.7	4.4	1.7	1.3	0.4	2.3	0.6
<u>FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS</u>													
CANADA	12.2	5.6	15.0	14.1	14.5	7.9	17.4	5.1	4.1	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing *	8.2	5.0	16.2	16.6	15.0	8.1	18.7	4.6	3.5	2.3	0.5	1.2	0.1
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	13.0	5.7	14.8	13.6	14.5	7.8	17.1	5.2	4.5	1.9	0.5	1.5	0.1
Nova Scotia	6.6	5.8	6.1	3.8	12.0	14.3	15.6	9.4	6.4	8.6	3.4	8.0	-
New Brunswick	12.7	4.8	11.1	13.0	5.1	8.7	16.9	10.7	7.7	3.0	1.0	5.2	0.1
Quebec	9.8	5.5	15.5	10.9	14.9	7.2	17.6	6.7	6.6	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.1
Ontario	14.3	5.9	15.1	15.7	14.8	6.9	19.1	3.5	2.2	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
Manitoba	11.3	3.7	17.0	19.0	13.1	14.9	11.3	3.0	3.3	1.9	0.6	0.9	-
Saskatchewan	14.9	3.0	11.5	8.9	10.4	38.2	8.7	3.5	0.8	-	-	0.1	-
Alberta	7.3	2.6	9.8	25.9	16.7	13.5	9.8	11.1	1.6	1.4	0.2	0.1	-
British Columbia	16.0	4.4	14.0	29.2	12.4	13.6	2.9	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.3

The number of wage-earners reported in the last week of October, 1948 are given in Table 1. * See footnote on Table

The averages are based on short-time, full-time and overtime hours actually worked, plus any hours of paid absence in the week to which the survey relates. Important causes of differences in working time include the employment of varying numbers of part-time and casual workers, short-time or overtime work due to seasonal and other circumstances, variations in working time on different jobs, absenteeism, and labour turn-over during the week under review, as well as variations in the standard number of hours in the working week in different areas and industries.

TABLE B.- PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING
ACCORDING TO HOURS WORKED

Hours Worked	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Last Week of			Last Week of			Last Week of		
	Oct. 1948 p.c.	Nov. 1947 p.c.	Nov. 1946 p.c.	Oct. 1948 p.c.	Nov. 1947 p.c.	Nov. 1946 p.c.	Oct. 1948 p.c.	Nov. 1947 p.c.	Nov. 1946 p.c.
Under 40	17.5	17.4	17.5	13.0	12.8	12.7	32.8	32.8	32.8
40-44	33.4	31.3	31.7	32.5	29.8	30.9	36.5	36.2	34.3
45-48	30.7	31.6	31.9	33.2	34.7	34.6	22.5	21.6	23.2
49-54	11.4	12.1	12.0	12.8	13.5	13.4	6.6	7.4	7.5
55 and over	7.0	7.6	6.9	8.5	9.2	8.4	1.6	2.0	2.2

3.- SALARIED EMPLOYEES

Salaried employees, such as executive, managerial, office and factory clerical staffs, made up 16.7 p.c. of the employees reported by leading manufacturers in the last week of October, 1948. In this group were included 14.8 p.c. of the men and 22.7 p.c. of the women reported in the survey. Women made up 32.8 p.c. of the salaried personnel in 1948, 33.1 p.c. in 1947, and 34.1 p.c. in 1946. The proportions of women among the salaried workers reported in different provinces varied considerably, ranging from 27.6 p.c. in Nova Scotia and British Columbia, to 36.6 p.c. of the comparatively small number of salaried persons reported in Saskatchewan. Women comprised 28.9 p.c. of the salaried personnel in the durable goods manufacturing and 35.9 p.c. in the non-durable goods category. These percentages were slightly below the proportions of 29.4 p.c. and 36.1 p.c. reported for heavy and light industries, respectively, in 1947.

The ratios of the salaried personnel to the total staffs vary considerably in different industries; to some extent, this is because of differences in the classification of certain groups of employees. More important causes of variations are related to the size and organization of the typical industrial units, with their varying requirements for comparatively highly-paid professional personnel, and the degree to which distributive functions are undertaken by the administrative group. When separate sales offices are maintained, their employees are classified in the distribution industry, and are not included in this annual survey.

Weekly Salaries.- Moderate increases in average weekly salaries were reported in all areas between November, 1947, and October, 1948. In general, the advances were smaller both in amount and proportion than those reported for the wage-earners. In the preceding year, the increases in the earnings of the salaried staffs over 1946 had been greater than those recorded for the wage-earners, although the percentage gains were smaller. The average weekly pay of salaried men was highest in Ontario and British Columbia, but Alberta showed the

largest advances, absolutely, and in relation to the 1947 level. Salaried women in British Columbia were, on the average, most highly paid; the increase of \$3.33 in their earnings in the eleven months was greater in amount and percentage than in any other province. The average salary paid women was 49.2 p.c. of the average paid men in October, 1948; in November, 1947, the proportion was 47.6 p.c. and in 1946, 48.7 p.c. It should be noted that occupational and age differences contribute materially to the disparities in the salaries of men and women.

Hours of Work. - The average working time reported for the salaried staff in 1948 fell slightly from the 1947 level, and was 3.3 hours below the average reported for the wage-earners. Table C shows the general changes in average hours in the periods covered by the three annual surveys. In comparing hours for salaried and wage-earner staffs, it must be remembered that the time of salaried persons is generally less carefully recorded than that of wage-earners, whose earnings are usually related more directly to the hours worked. The standard week of office workers tends to be shorter; on the other hand, higher proportions of wage-earners are reported as casual workers, or as working short time.

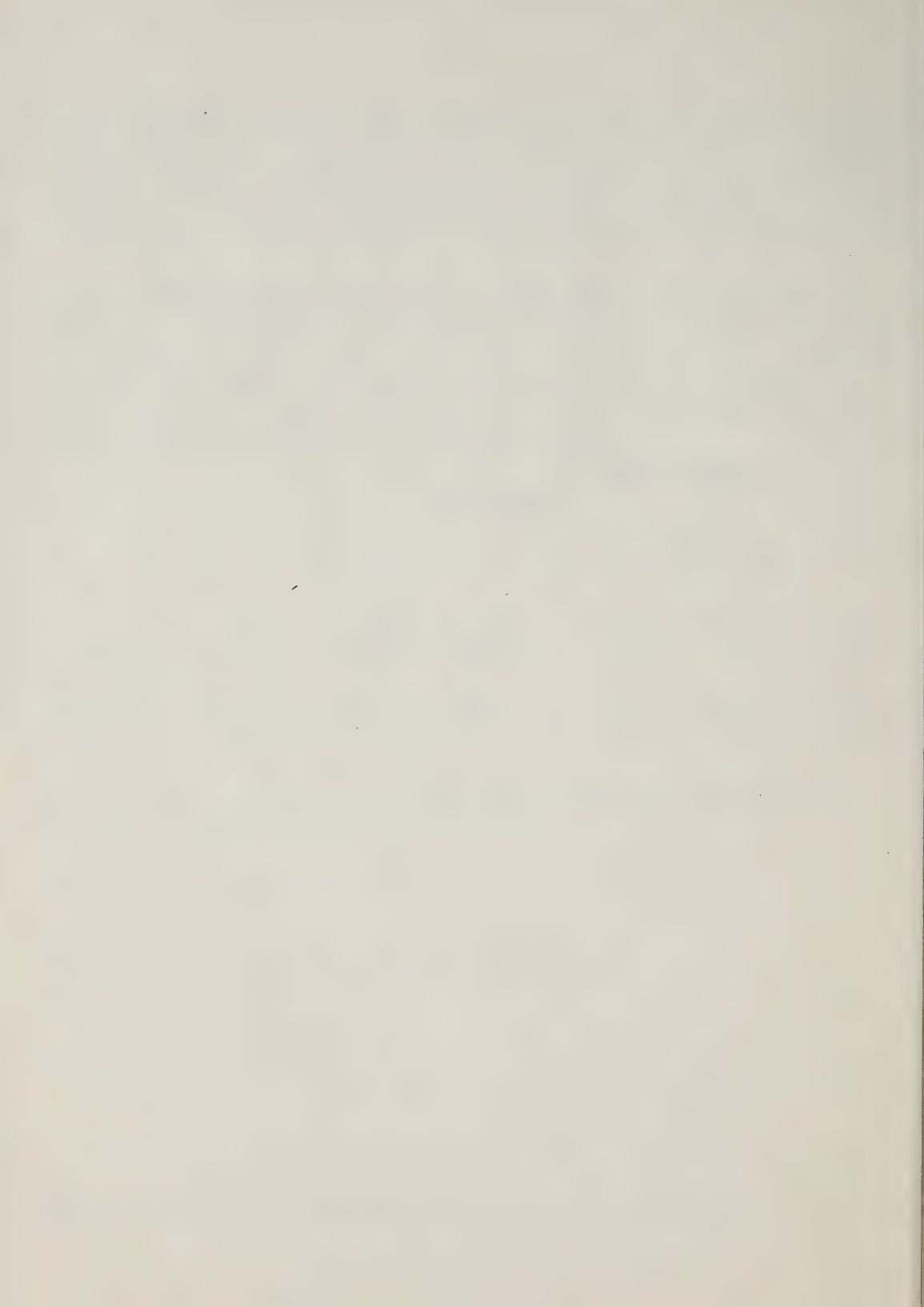
TABLE C.- AVERAGE HOURS REPORTED FOR SALARIED PERSONNEL AND WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

<u>Employees</u>	<u>Salaried Employees</u>			<u>Wage-Earners</u>		
	Last Week of			Last Week of		
	<u>October</u> <u>1948</u>	<u>November</u> <u>1947</u>	<u>November</u> <u>1946</u>	<u>October</u> <u>1948</u>	<u>November</u> <u>1947</u>	<u>November</u> <u>1946</u>
Both Sexes	40.3	40.4	41.1	43.6	43.7	43.7
Male	41.1	41.2	42.0	44.7	44.9	44.9
Female	38.8	38.9	39.5	39.8	39.7	40.0

A bulletin to be published later will give more detailed information for the provinces, cities and industries.

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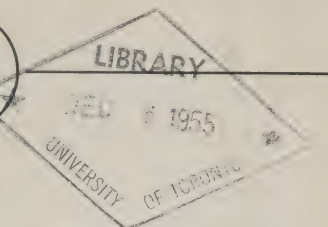


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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1954.Preliminary Statement

The annual survey of earnings and hours in the last week of October, 1954, showed moderate advances in wages and salaries, and little change in working time in the larger manufacturing establishments as compared with the 1953 enquiry. Moderate increases in rates of pay, some reductions in the length of the standard work week, changes in levels of activity in different industries, and differences in proportions of women contributed to the variations recorded in the general figures. Important reductions in staffs were reported in transportation equipment, iron and steel, electrical apparatus, textiles, clothing and a few other industries, but activity rose in food and beverages, wood and paper products, printing and publishing, non-metallic minerals and petroleum products. These shifts in employment increased the proportion of wage-earners in the non-durable goods division from 49.8 p.c. in 1953 to 51.9 p.c. in 1954.

Averages of Hours and Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31.

Category	Hours		Hourly Earnings		Weekly Earnings	
	1953 no.	1954 no.	1953 ¢	1954 ¢	1953 \$	1954 \$
Wage-earners						
Both Sexes	41.7	41.5	135.9	139.8	56.75	57.99
Men	42.6	42.3	147.1	151.3	62.71	63.98
Women	38.5	38.5	91.0	93.5	35.07	35.90
Salaried Employees						
Both Sexes	39.0	39.0	..	..	73.87	77.81
Men	39.5	39.4	..	..	86.43	90.99
Women	37.9	37.9	..	..	43.13	45.00

As in 1951, the 1954 survey called for a segregation of general office and clerical personnel from managerial, professional, supervisory, salesmen and other salaried personnel. The general figures for the office workers appear on page 4. The managerial and professional group made up 36.8 p.c. of the reported salaried employees; of these, 96.8 p.c. were men, who worked an average of 39.5 hours in the week for \$111.14. In 1951, the same group comprised 31.4 p.c. of the salaried personnel; men, forming 96.8 p.c. of the class, were reported as working much the same hours and earning \$99.73 for the week. Following is a comparison of the averages for the reported salaried employees and the office workers in the two weekly survey periods.

Category	All Salaried Employees				Office Workers			
	Hours		Salaries		Hours		Salaries	
	1951 no.	1954 no.	1951 \$	1954 \$	1951 no.	1954 no.	1951 \$	1954 \$
Both Sexes	39.5	39.0	65.98	77.81	39.4	38.7	51.14	59.29
Men	40.0	39.4	77.55	90.99	40.2	39.4	60.68	70.94
Women	38.2	37.9	38.42	45.00	38.2	37.8	37.77	44.16

The annual surveys relate to manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons. The firms are asked to report for all employees, except homeworkers, drawing pay in the last week of October. Data are not required for proprietors, firm members, pensioners, employees in separately-organized sales offices, nor for persons absent without pay throughout the week. The gross pay of the reported employees, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., is required, including bonuses, commissions, and payments to those absent with pay in the week. Full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and hours of paid absence are reported.

More detailed industrial and geographical data will be published later in the final report.

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Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Reported WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Area and Industry, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1954.

Industry or Area	Employees Reported			Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
	Both Sexes			Both Sexes			Both Sexes			Both Sexes		
	no.	Men	Women	no.	Men	Women	¢	Men	Women	¢	Men	Women
(a) Industry												
MANUFACTURING	859,237	676,111	183,126	41.5	42.3	38.5	139.8	151.3	93.3	57.99	63.98	35.9
Food and beverages	111,133	79,836	31,497	41.8	43.3	37.9	120.1	132.1	85.6	50.17	57.20	32.4
Meat products	17,783	14,340	3,443	41.0	41.7	38.2	148.2	165.3	115.9	60.75	64.72	44.8
Dairy products	7,485	6,377	1,108	44.9	46.0	38.1	109.5	113.9	79.2	49.14	52.44	30.7
Canned and cured fish	8,617	6,343	2,274	35.0	38.0	26.8	103.2	108.7	77.6	36.12	41.62	20.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,719	6,513	7,206	39.4	43.6	35.7	91.7	107.4	74.2	36.16	46.85	28.4
Grain mill products	6,028	5,288	740	41.8	42.5	36.8	135.6	139.3	105.6	56.68	59.17	38.6
Bread and other bakery products	15,235	12,418	2,817	44.5	45.2	41.2	118.0	126.6	76.2	52.60	57.29	31.3
Distilled and malt liquors	12,194	9,855	2,339	40.6	41.0	38.7	155.6	164.7	115.0	63.11	67.52	44.8
Other foods	25,169	13,760	11,399	43.2	45.4	40.5	105.2	123.9	80.0	45.43	56.20	32.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,611	2,567	4,044	40.6	42.1	39.5	138.9	154.0	128.7	56.28	64.82	50.0
Rubber products	15,531	12,083	3,448	41.6	42.0	40.0	144.1	154.2	106.7	59.31	64.82	42.4
Leather products	22,619	15,092	7,527	37.8	38.7	35.5	100.2	114.6	78.9	37.87	44.48	28.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,177	8,208	6,969	35.7	35.9	35.3	96.9	111.7	79.3	34.57	40.14	23.8
Other leather products	7,442	4,884	2,558	42.1	43.4	39.5	105.9	119.2	78.1	44.58	51.77	30.4
Textile products (except clothing)	50,017	32,233	17,784	43.0	44.3	40.6	110.4	119.5	92.3	47.43	52.93	37.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,655	11,385	6,270	41.1	41.6	40.1	112.0	119.3	98.4	46.02	49.62	39.0
Woolen goods	8,811	5,167	3,644	43.4	45.2	40.9	103.7	112.0	90.6	45.01	50.64	37.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	10,713	8,376	2,337	45.7	46.3	43.6	116.0	122.7	90.3	52.97	56.77	39.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	79,909	22,987	56,922	38.4	40.5	37.5	99.3	132.8	84.7	38.08	53.79	31.1
Men's clothing	27,012	7,962	19,050	37.5	38.7	37.0	99.0	131.6	84.7	37.10	50.99	31.1
Women's clothing	20,044	3,944	16,100	36.0	37.2	35.7	103.1	154.4	90.0	37.09	57.35	32.1
Knit goods	17,158	6,011	11,147	41.5	44.0	40.1	126.2	125.2	82.2	40.71	55.11	32.1
*Food products	75,502	71,313	4,189	43.2	43.4	40.2	98.2	127.7	97.7	54.52	55.41	39.3
Saw and planing mills	47,545	46,002	1,543	42.7	42.8	40.6	133.9	134.5	116.7	57.22	57.54	47.4
Furniture	19,062	17,581	1,481	41.1	44.5	39.7	115.4	117.0	94.7	50.96	52.08	37.0
Other wood products	8,905	7,730	1,175	43.9	44.4	40.3	108.8	113.3	76.2	47.71	50.29	30.6
Paper products	70,167	63,071	7,096	42.7	43.1	39.2	161.9	168.9	93.6	69.15	72.80	36.1
Pulp and paper mills	52,334	51,286	1,048	42.9	43.0	38.3	173.4	174.6	105.7	74.40	75.11	39.3
Other paper products	17,833	11,785	6,048	42.1	43.6	39.3	127.5	144.0	91.9	53.74	62.78	35.6
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	30,588	23,919	6,669	40.2	40.7	38.4	164.6	183.7	92.1	66.24	74.85	35.6
*Iron and steel products	117,147	111,274	5,873	41.6	41.7	38.9	168.2	160.2	116.5	65.75	66.82	45.8
Agricultural implements	7,415	7,548	--	39.3	39.3	--	163.5	163.8	--	64.17	64.35	--
Boilers and plate work	4,170	4,146	--	42.1	42.1	--	165.8	166.1	--	69.85	70.00	--
Fabricated and structural steel	6,880	6,858	--	42.4	42.4	--	166.2	166.3	--	70.42	70.65	--
Hardware and tools	8,025	6,839	1,186	42.6	43.0	40.5	142.2	148.9	101.1	60.57	65.87	40.6
Heating and cooking appliances	6,219	6,055	164	42.7	42.8	39.9	142.0	142.6	117.1	60.66	61.07	45.8
Iron castings	14,023	13,799	224	42.5	42.6	37.2	155.6	156.1	119.3	66.14	66.49	49.3
Machinery manufacturing	23,249	21,971	1,278	42.1	42.3	39.2	153.4	155.3	119.3	64.63	66.67	46.4
Primary iron and steel	24,184	23,955	229	40.4	40.4	35.3	173.5	173.8	138.5	70.07	70.30	46.4
Sheet metal products	12,728	11,156	1,572	41.1	41.4	38.9	153.8	157.9	123.3	63.20	66.34	47.4
Wire and wire products	4,355	4,011	344	41.8	42.0	39.6	159.2	162.2	121.8	66.61	68.19	43.8
*Transportation equipment	105,945	102,244	3,701	41.3	41.4	35.4	164.1	165.2	131.5	67.74	68.37	50.0
Aircraft and parts	27,032	25,878	1,154	41.2	41.3	39.1	171.3	172.3	147.2	70.65	71.23	57.4
Motor vehicles	20,347	20,026	321	41.6	41.6	40.9	176.0	176.7	131.0	73.26	73.57	53.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,925	12,217	1,708	40.9	41.5	37.1	166.4	170.7	132.2	68.10	70.76	49.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	22,556	22,519	--	39.7	39.7	--	158.6	158.6	--	62.93	62.97	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,725	19,433	292	42.8	42.8	39.4	151.3	152.2	86.7	64.72	65.18	34.1
*Non-ferrous metal products	41,237	38,419	2,818	41.7	41.9	40.0	159.6	164.3	93.5	66.61	68.75	37.4
Aluminum products	5,260	4,832	428	41.7	41.8	40.4	144.7	148.9	95.8	60.35	62.27	38.1
Brass and copper products	6,941	6,487	454	42.3	42.6	39.6	151.2	153.9	108.6	63.98	65.53	41.1
Smelting and refining	22,908	22,804	104	41.5	41.6	36.6	173.4	175.7	112.2	72.04	72.18	41.1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	28,507	33,780	15,090	40.9	41.5	39.5	148.3	161.1	118.4	60.62	66.81	45.6
*Non-metallic mineral products	24,607	23,004	1,603	44.7	45.0	40.5	143.4	145.9	103.3	64.03	66.67	41.1
Clay products	4,903	4,503	400	45.6	45.9	42.1	133.7	136.9	95.6	60.92	62.76	40.6
Glass and glass products	6,180	5,375	805	43.1	43.4	40.8	142.5	147.4	108.3	61.37	63.95	44.1
Products of petroleum and coal	8,170	8,131	--	41.6	41.7	--	188.7	188.9	--	78.58	78.78	--
Chemical products	32,913	26,992	5,921	41.6	42.1	39.0	145.5	155.5	96.3	60.44	65.45	37.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,365	2,308	2,057	41.2	42.5	39.7	120.2	133.8	96.7	49.53	56.49	38.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,132	5,069	--	42.5	42.6	--	167.8	168.2	--	71.33	71.61	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	18,271	11,366	6,905	42.1	43.1	40.3	115.9	132.9	86.0	48.74	57.31	34.1
*DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	413,308	380,034	33,274	41.9	42.1	39.4	151.7	154.8	114.0	63.58	65.22	44.1
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	445,929	296,077	149,852	41.1	42.5	38.3	128.5	146.7	86.5	52.81	62.39	33.3
(b) Province												
Newfoundland	8,291	7,454	837	42.8	43.3	39.3	134.5	142.5	54.8	57.57	61.67	21.1
Nova Scotia	22,028	19,000	3,028	41.1	41.4	39.3	117.6	126.5	58.5	48.37	52.41	23.3
New Brunswick	13,822	12,001	1,821	42.6	43.3	37.6	120.5	127.4	88.4	51.28	55.16	25.1
Quebec	283,692	206,149	77,543	42.3	43.7	39.7	125.3	137.9	87.2	53.04	60.28	33.3
Ontario	410,551	326,799	83,752	41.2	41.8	38.6	147.7	159.0	100.0	60.83	66.54	38.1
Manitoba	28,689	22,486	6,203	41.2	41.9	38.7	133.1	144.9	87.1	54.85	60.70	33.3
Saskatchewan	6,046	5,317	729	41.5	42.3	35.8	141.4	146.4	98.8	58.67	61.86	35.6
Alberta	19,158	16,830	2,328	41.4	42.1	36.6	146.9	152.1	103.2	60.82	64.00	37.1
British Columbia	66,251	59,534	6,717	39.6	40.0	35.6	169.2	175.2	110.3	66.95	70.07	39.3
(c) Metropolitan Area												
Montreal	151,637	104,216	47,421	41.2	42.7	37.9	130.2	145.1	93.4	53.65	61.97	35.6
Toronto	140,942	104,287	36,655	40.9	41.7	38.6	148.9	163.9	102.9	60.88	68.35	39.4
Hamilton	39,821	31,705	8,116	40.4	41.0	38.2	157.9	170.0	106.9	63.80	69.69	40.0
Winnipeg	25,699	19,731	5,968	40.9	41.6	38.6	131.7	144.1	87.3	53.89	60.00	33.4
Vancouver	26,507	21,744	3,763	38.9	39.3	36.9	167.0	176.1	111.1	65.00	69.16	40.0

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Reported SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Area and Industry, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1954.

Industry or Area	Employees Reported			Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Earnings		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Industry									
MANUFACTURING	245,724	175,277	70,447	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	45.00
Food and beverages	28,049	20,320	7,729	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87
Dairy products	6,292	5,030	1,262	40.3	40.5	39.1	75.66	82.86	46.99
Meat products	2,100	1,299	801	41.3	41.9	40.5	57.12	69.55	36.97
Grain and cured fish	1,581	1,227	354	41.8	42.1	40.7	61.12	68.87	34.25
Grain and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,454	1,658	796	39.8	40.5	38.5	66.80	78.94	41.51
Grain mill products	2,456	1,754	702	38.9	39.2	38.1	66.29	76.35	41.14
Bread and other bakery products	2,311	1,528	783	42.0	43.9	38.4	60.08	70.15	40.43
Distilled and malt liquors	3,450	2,625	825	36.9	37.1	35.8	85.56	97.02	49.10
Beer	5,753	3,971	1,782	39.0	39.4	38.0	71.91	84.49	43.57
Wine and tobacco products	1,671	1,078	593	37.5	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44
Other products	4,717	2,435	1,282	39.1	39.4	38.2	74.07	85.57	43.80
Textile products	2,357	1,570	787	40.0	40.8	39.3	64.44	77.23	38.96
Leather products	1,300	865	435	38.9	39.8	37.2	61.78	75.79	37.52
Other products (except clothing)	9,562	6,407	3,155	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.82
Textile yarn and broad woven goods	2,296	1,498	798	38.6	39.1	37.5	70.63	86.63	40.60
Woolen goods	1,484	1,004	480	40.5	41.6	38.2	74.15	90.00	41.00
Artificial textiles and silk	2,959	2,053	906	39.8	40.1	38.9	73.94	87.81	41.53
Knitting (textile and fur)	12,109	6,940	5,169	39.4	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82
Men's clothing	3,768	2,340	1,428	39.1	39.9	37.9	66.28	82.42	39.82
Women's clothing	2,899	1,528	1,371	39.2	40.4	37.9	65.77	83.36	46.18
Footwear	2,787	1,551	1,236	39.7	40.7	38.3	66.12	87.54	39.24
Other products	10,566	7,913	2,653	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79
Grain and planing mills	6,001	4,732	1,269	41.8	42.6	39.0	78.81	85.80	42.35
Timber products	3,074	2,106	968	39.6	40.5	37.4	70.67	84.25	41.13
Other products	1,491	1,075	416	39.7	40.6	37.4	70.43	81.58	41.62
Pulp and paper mills	14,588	10,760	3,828	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45
Other paper products	9,377	7,271	2,106	38.0	38.2	37.2	102.68	117.58	51.21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,211	3,479	1,732	37.2	37.4	36.8	76.11	91.55	45.10
Chemical and steel products	18,372	11,258	7,114	37.7	37.9	37.3	87.30	83.19	42.14
Chemical products	37,334	27,917	9,417	38.9	39.2	37.8	78.30	89.57	44.88
Chemical implements	3,157	2,523	634	39.2	39.4	38.4	77.25	85.30	45.24
Machinery and plate work	1,864	1,403	461	38.2	38.7	37.0	78.81	89.31	46.84
Forged and structural steel	2,674	2,222	452	39.7	39.9	38.9	87.79	96.20	46.47
Hardware and tools	2,642	1,738	884	38.6	39.0	37.5	76.18	91.18	44.79
Heating and cooking appliances	1,899	1,369	530	38.8	39.1	37.9	89.61	79.30	41.01
Castings	3,416	2,569	847	39.3	40.0	37.1	77.85	89.15	43.58
Machinery manufacturing	10,073	7,282	2,791	38.5	38.8	37.8	74.80	89.43	44.02
Machinery manufacturing	4,539	3,586	953	39.5	39.8	38.2	88.45	96.32	47.15
Met metal products	3,744	2,769	985	38.2	38.5	37.6	77.20	88.25	45.24
Machine and wire products	1,420	975	445	38.6	38.9	37.9	79.39	94.01	47.36
Transportation equipment	30,070	23,118	6,952	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22
Aircraft and parts	12,443	9,333	3,110	39.9	40.4	38.6	81.98	93.32	47.94
Automobiles or vehicles	7,271	5,911	1,360	41.1	41.6	39.5	94.38	106.71	52.71
Automobile parts and accessories	3,853	2,882	971	40.2	40.7	39.0	85.25	97.11	48.25
Tractor and rolling stock equipment	2,972	2,580	392	40.1	40.4	38.4	83.31	88.85	46.89
Building and repairing	2,599	2,053	546	39.2	39.5	38.0	72.81	81.74	39.25
Erroneous metal products	11,501	8,780	2,721	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53
Aluminum products	2,570	1,896	674	37.0	37.3	36.6	81.02	99.45	45.86
Aluminum and copper products	2,130	1,544	586	38.6	39.2	37.2	80.94	93.99	46.56
Aluminum and refining	5,174	4,573	601	39.7	39.8	39.0	94.03	99.89	49.42
Aluminum apparatus and supplies	25,752	18,628	7,124	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.38	90.45	46.73
Aluminum metallic mineral products	5,292	3,866	1,426	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.64	89.31	45.01
Aluminum products	746	580	166	40.1	40.8	37.9	82.27	92.75	45.67
Aluminum and glass products	1,400	931	469	38.3	39.1	36.7	71.46	85.35	43.86
Aluminum products of petroleum and coal	5,037	3,833	1,204	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20
Aluminum products	22,012	15,126	6,886	38.0	38.2	37.6	79.70	94.51	47.16
Aluminum and pharmaceutical preparations	4,011	2,366	1,645	38.2	38.3	38.0	76.63	97.68	46.35
Aluminum, acids, alkalis and salts	1,544	1,259	285	38.0	38.2	37.3	92.95	103.09	48.13
Aluminum miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,435	3,470	1,965	38.8	39.6	37.5	73.34	89.72	44.42
ALL MANUFACTURED GOODS	120,515	90,242	30,273	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97
NON-MANUFACTURED GOODS	125,209	85,035	40,174	38.6	39.1	37.7	76.57	90.35	44.27
(b) Province									
Alberta	1,994	1,577	417	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55
British Columbia	3,251	2,395	856	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64
Manitoba	2,150	1,547	603	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	35.98
Ontario	74,574	53,613	20,961	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83
Quebec	136,032	95,693	40,339	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88
Saskatchewan	7,027	5,103	1,924	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.50	79.10	39.67
Yukon	2,004	1,354	650	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.65
Northwest Territories	5,331	3,960	1,371	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.58	85.34	43.04
Atlantic Provinces	13,140	9,891	3,249	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45.22
(c) Metropolitan Area									
Montreal	51,791	36,686	15,205	38.8	39.0	37.5	77.81	90.63	46.97
Ottawa	59,314	40,532	18,782	38.3	38.7	37.4	79.23	93.96	47.46
Quebec	12,341	8,629	3,712	38.9	39.2	38.1	80.21	95.28	45.16
Windsor	6,198	4,448	1,750	39.2	39.7	38.0	69.21	79.53	39.44
Other metropolitan areas	6,835	4,814	2,022	38.8	39.2	37.9	77.25	90.85	44.88
Non-manufacturing industries									

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Reported OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing, by Area and Industry, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1954.

Industry or Area	Employees Reported			Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Earnings		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Industry									
MANUFACTURING	155,410	87,827	67,583	38.7	39.4	37.8	59.29	70.94	44.16
Food and beverages	16,597	9,113	7,484	39.3	40.0	38.3	54.81	66.06	42.33
Meat products	3,800	2,584	1,216	40.0	40.4	39.1	62.42	69.87	46.62
Dairy products	1,246	460	786	40.8	41.4	40.5	42.17	51.44	36.75
Canned and cured fish	1,194	846	348	41.0	41.2	40.6	51.36	58.57	33.84
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,296	531	765	39.2	40.1	38.5	49.17	60.56	41.25
Grain mill products	1,384	696	688	39.0	39.8	38.1	50.48	60.07	40.78
Bread and other bakery products	1,372	624	748	41.1	44.5	38.3	47.20	56.11	39.77
Distilled and malt liquors	2,184	1,371	813	36.5	36.9	35.8	65.30	75.04	48.88
Other foods	3,283	1,584	1,699	38.8	39.6	37.9	53.51	65.10	42.58
Tobacco and tobacco products	912	359	553	37.4	37.7	37.1	57.85	68.31	51.05
Rubber products	3,024	1,749	1,275	38.9	39.3	38.2	55.75	64.87	43.24
Leather products	2,358	1,227	1,131	39.1	40.4	37.7	49.28	59.70	37.94
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,518	805	713	39.3	40.5	38.0	47.94	57.98	36.60
Other leather products	840	422	418	38.7	40.2	37.1	51.65	62.96	40.22
Textile products (except clothing)	5,854	2,829	3,025	38.6	39.4	37.9	51.19	62.10	40.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,619	837	782	37.3	38.3	37.5	51.49	61.90	40.35
Woolen goods	817	356	461	39.2	40.7	38.1	49.57	61.90	40.05
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,883	1,002	881	39.6	40.1	38.9	52.62	63.00	40.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,607	3,008	4,599	38.8	40.4	37.8	48.30	60.88	40.07
Men's clothing	2,510	1,190	1,320	38.6	39.7	37.7	49.04	60.41	38.79
Women's clothing	1,853	681	1,172	38.7	40.4	37.6	50.13	60.91	43.87
Knit goods	1,605	515	1,090	39.1	41.2	38.1	45.54	62.23	37.66
*Wood products	6,426	3,837	2,589	40.4	41.9	38.2	56.42	66.68	41.36
Saw and planing mills	3,623	2,376	1,247	41.3	42.6	38.9	59.21	68.22	42.04
Furniture	1,959	1,020	939	39.0	40.4	37.4	53.21	64.96	40.45
Other wood products	844	441	403	39.5	41.3	37.5	51.87	61.50	41.34
Paper products	8,775	5,084	3,691	37.3	37.6	37.0	55.42	78.28	47.70
Pulp and paper mills	5,666	3,643	2,023	37.5	37.7	37.2	71.41	83.06	50.43
Other paper products	3,109	1,441	1,668	37.0	37.2	36.8	54.50	66.20	44.28
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,082	6,295	6,787	37.6	37.9	37.2	51.68	63.28	40.92
*Iron and steel products	24,233	15,000	9,233	38.6	39.1	37.8	60.52	70.42	44.43
Agricultural implements	2,141	1,519	622	39.1	39.3	38.4	60.45	66.91	44.70
Boilers and plate work	1,427	974	453	38.1	38.7	37.0	66.20	75.90	45.35
Fabricated and structural steel	1,779	1,328	451	39.8	40.2	38.7	71.92	80.58	46.42
Hardware and tools	1,627	792	835	38.2	38.9	37.5	55.42	67.25	44.20
Heating and cooking appliances	1,360	832	528	38.6	39.1	37.9	54.55	65.26	40.82
Iron castings	2,234	1,402	832	39.0	40.1	37.1	58.32	68.24	43.20
Machinery manufacturing	6,813	4,082	2,731	38.4	38.8	37.9	59.97	69.28	43.56
Primary iron and steel	2,251	1,316	935	38.5	38.7	38.2	61.15	71.48	46.41
Sheet metal products	2,521	1,650	971	38.1	38.4	37.6	60.72	70.07	45.60
Wire and wire products	937	499	438	38.3	38.6	37.9	61.83	74.88	46.95
*Transportation equipment	21,237	14,381	6,856	40.1	40.7	38.8	69.64	80.01	47.90
Aircraft and parts	10,112	7,032	3,080	40.1	40.8	38.6	71.39	81.77	47.69
Motor vehicles	4,708	3,058	1,650	40.5	41.0	39.5	74.71	86.56	52.58
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,383	1,439	944	39.8	40.4	39.0	65.00	76.51	47.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,588	1,203	385	39.7	40.1	38.4	67.15	73.71	46.96
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,901	1,368	533	39.2	39.6	38.0	60.63	69.11	38.35
*Non-ferrous metal products	6,460	3,837	2,623	38.4	39.1	37.5	64.44	77.08	45.98
Aluminum products	1,905	1,028	877	36.8	37.1	36.5	65.12	81.68	45.70
Brass and copper products	1,411	838	573	38.5	39.5	37.1	62.74	74.34	45.78
Smelting and refining	2,054	1,503	551	39.8	40.1	39.0	70.99	78.94	49.30
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,769	10,811	6,958	38.6	38.9	38.1	63.44	74.58	46.13
*Non-metallic mineral products	3,305	1,932	1,373	38.6	39.6	37.2	58.33	68.21	44.44
Clay products	411	248	163	40.1	41.6	37.9	59.23	68.74	44.75
Glass and glass products	974	517	457	38.0	39.1	36.7	55.05	65.15	43.63
Products of petroleum and coal	2,423	1,375	1,048	37.0	37.7	36.2	61.51	69.59	51.13
Chemical products	11,943	5,463	6,480	38.0	38.4	37.6	56.30	68.97	45.62
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,137	596	1,541	38.1	38.4	38.0	49.32	62.86	44.95
Acids, alkalis and salts	727	449	278	37.4	37.5	37.3	59.88	83.77	47.72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,405	1,827	1,578	38.5	39.7	37.5	56.06	66.95	43.57
*DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	79,430	49,798	29,632	39.1	39.7	38.1	63.51	74.23	45.55
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	75,980	38,029	37,951	38.3	39.0	37.6	54.88	66.65	43.11
(b) Province									
Newfoundland	1,383	973	410	40.3	40.5	39.8	53.32	60.20	37.01
Iowa Scotia	2,016	1,182	834	39.9	40.8	38.6	50.52	61.35	35.11
New Brunswick	1,455	865	590	39.8	40.6	38.8	51.71	62.69	35.61
Quebec	47,148	27,243	19,905	38.7	39.5	37.8	58.24	68.80	43.77
Ontario	86,396	47,578	38,818	38.5	39.2	37.7	60.58	73.22	45.01
Manitoba	4,599	2,742	1,857	39.0	39.8	38.0	53.52	63.35	39.04
Saskatchewan	1,240	606	634	40.1	40.1	40.1	50.57	60.27	41.31
Alberta	3,333	1,971	1,362	39.9	40.4	39.2	57.01	66.81	42.81
British Columbia	7,670	4,564	3,106	38.9	39.5	38.1	62.40	74.58	44.51
(c) Metropolitan Area									
Montreal	33,529	19,015	14,514	38.4	39.1	37.5	59.80	70.53	45.71
Toronto	39,625	21,624	18,001	38.2	38.9	37.3	61.36	73.76	46.41
Hamilton	8,156	4,570	3,586	38.5	38.8	38.1	62.09	75.68	44.71
Winnipeg	4,108	2,419	1,689	39.0	39.8	37.9	53.54	63.85	38.71
Vancouver	4,359	2,431	1,928	38.5	39.0	37.8	59.63	71.98	44.01

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1955.Preliminary Statement

Preliminary figures from the annual survey of earnings and hours in manufacturing in the last week of October, 1955, indicate a half-hour increase in working time of wage-earners as compared with the 1954 survey week, practically no change in the hours of salaried personnel, and somewhat greater advances in average wages of men and in women's salaries than were recorded in the preceding year over 1953. Heightened activity was reported to varying degrees in most major industries with the greatest increases in employment in iron and steel products and transportation equipment.

Averages of Hours and Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31.

<u>Category</u>	<u>Hours</u>			<u>Hourly Earnings</u>			<u>Weekly Earnings</u>		
	<u>1953</u> no.	<u>1954</u> no.	<u>1955</u> no.	<u>1953</u> ¢	<u>1954</u> ¢	<u>1955</u> ¢	<u>1953</u> \$	<u>1954</u> \$	<u>1955</u> \$
Wage-earners									
Both sexes	41.7	41.5	42.0	135.9	139.8	144.2	56.75	57.99	60.55
Men	42.6	42.3	42.7	147.1	151.3	156.6	62.71	63.98	66.88
Women	38.5	38.5	39.4	91.0	93.3	95.2	35.07	35.90	37.52
Salaried Employees									
Both sexes	39.0	39.0	39.1	..	..	..	73.87	77.81	80.55
Men	39.5	39.4	39.6	..	..	..	86.43	90.99	93.40
Women	37.9	37.9	37.9	..	..	..	43.13	45.00	47.19

Men and women wage-earners and salaried employees again averaged higher earnings at the end of October, 1955, than they had in the preceding survey week. Percentage-wise, the gains of wage-earners as a whole were greater and of salaried employees less than in the 1953-54 period, as indicated in the following table. Pay adjustments and changes in industrial composition, in proportion of women, and in amounts of full-time, short-time and overtime work were among the factors affecting the levels.

Percentage Increases in Average Earnings over Preceding Survey Levels.

	<u>Wage-Earners</u>		<u>Salaried Employees</u>	
	<u>Hourly Earnings</u>	<u>Weekly Earnings</u>	<u>Weekly Earnings</u>	
	<u>1954</u> p.c.	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1954</u> p.c.	<u>1955</u> p.c.
Both Sexes	2.9	3.1	2.2	4.4
Men	2.9	3.5	2.0	4.5
Women	2.5	2.0	2.4	4.5

Women constituted 23 p.c. of the reported employees, approximately the same as in 1954. The proportion of women among wage-earners rose from 21.3 p.c. in 1954 to 21.6 p.c. in 1955 but declined among salaried employees from 28.7 p.c. to 27.8 p.c. in the same period.

The annual surveys cover manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons. Firms are asked to report for all employees receiving pay for services rendered or paid absences in the last week of October and to exclude proprietors and firm members, pensioners, employees in separately-organized sales offices and persons absent without pay throughout the week. Gross pay is required, including bonuses, commissions and payments to those absent with pay. The reported hours comprise full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and hours of paid absence in the survey week.

The figures in Tables 1 and 2 are subject to revision in the final report, which will include more detailed industrial and geographical data and distributions of wage-earners by hours worked in the week surveyed.

8003-507 Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division.
25-1-57.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Reported WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Area and Industry, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1955.

Industry	Employees Reported			Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
MANUFACTURING	905,558	710,122	195,436	42.0	42.7	39.4	144.2	156.6	95.2	60.55	66.88	37.5
Food and beverages	110,438	78,508	31,930	42.0	43.5	38.2	123.5	135.9	88.9	51.88	59.16	33.9
Meat products	18,364	14,685	3,679	41.1	41.9	38.0	153.3	161.3	118.4	63.06	67.58	45.1
Dairy products	7,441	6,284	1,157	44.6	46.0	36.8	114.0	118.5	83.6	50.81	54.50	30.8
Canned and cured fish	7,918	5,650	2,268	35.5	37.6	30.1	92.7	98.5	74.7	32.90	37.08	22.4
Vegetables	12,896	5,895	7,001	40.2	44.8	36.2	97.1	114.5	78.9	38.99	51.34	28.5
Canned and preserved fruits and	5,650	4,972	678	42.7	43.5	37.1	140.4	144.1	109.2	60.02	62.68	40.5
Grain mill products	15,874	12,849	3,025	45.0	45.8	41.6	118.3	127.3	76.3	53.19	58.23	31.7
Bread and other bakery products	12,245	9,879	2,366	40.0	40.1	39.7	163.3	172.8	123.0	65.30	69.23	48.8
Distilled and malt liquors	5,083	4,856	227	44.3	44.6	39.2	120.5	121.8	89.9	53.43	54.28	35.4
Other beverages	24,967	13,438	11,529	43.3	46.2	40.0	108.7	127.4	83.4	47.07	58.82	33.1
Other foods												
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,125	2,612	4,513	40.3	41.4	39.7	141.7	160.2	130.5	57.14	66.30	51.8
Rubber products	17,262	13,336	3,926	43.0	43.6	40.8	151.3	162.5	110.6	65.03	70.87	45.1
Leather products	23,466	13,356	10,110	40.6	41.7	39.1	103.6	119.8	80.7	42.04	50.00	31.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,593	8,177	7,416	39.2	39.9	38.4	99.6	116.3	80.6	39.08	46.44	30.5
Other leather products	7,873	5,179	2,694	43.3	44.6	40.9	110.6	124.7	81.1	47.92	55.62	33.1
Textile products (except clothing)	53,391	33,846	19,545	43.5	45.0	40.9	111.1	120.4	93.4	48.36	54.21	38.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,773	12,105	6,668	42.0	42.7	40.7	112.2	117.9	101.2	47.10	50.37	41.1
Woolen goods	9,650	5,570	4,080	44.4	46.9	41.1	104.4	113.1	91.0	46.37	52.99	37.1
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,390	8,743	2,647	45.3	46.0	42.8	117.3	124.9	90.5	53.11	57.45	38.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	81,670	21,832	59,838	39.6	41.7	38.8	98.4	133.3	84.8	38.96	55.56	32.1
Men's clothing	27,933	7,610	20,323	39.0	40.2	38.6	98.2	132.6	84.8	38.35	53.31	32.1
Women's clothing	19,891	3,633	16,258	36.8	38.1	36.5	103.1	156.9	90.6	37.95	59.82	33.1
Knit goods	17,498	5,624	11,874	42.7	45.3	41.5	96.5	124.2	82.1	41.22	56.22	34.1
Fur goods	3,013	2,021	992	42.2	42.8	41.1	128.3	140.8	101.7	54.18	60.25	41.1
Hats and caps	3,243	1,187	2,056	38.2	40.7	36.8	105.3	134.8	86.5	40.26	54.88	31.1
*Wood products	79,153	74,448	4,705	43.5	43.7	40.9	130.1	131.7	102.5	56.62	57.55	41.1
Saw and planing mills	49,496	47,702	1,794	42.6	42.7	40.5	138.0	138.7	119.5	58.76	59.37	41.1
Furniture	20,051	18,445	1,606	45.3	45.7	41.1	121.7	123.3	100.8	55.12	56.31	41.1
Other wood products	9,606	8,301	1,305	44.8	45.4	41.3	108.8	112.7	81.8	48.74	51.10	33.1
Paper products	70,540	63,096	7,444	43.0	43.2	41.0	168.3	176.5	95.6	72.34	76.26	39.1
Pulp and paper mills	51,535	50,548	987	42.8	42.9	39.6	181.8	183.2	104.9	77.81	78.52	41.1
Other paper products	19,005	12,548	6,457	43.5	44.6	41.2	132.4	150.5	94.2	57.52	67.16	38.1
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	30,907	24,351	6,556	40.1	40.7	38.2	172.8	192.3	95.9	69.35	78.17	36.1
*Iron and steel products	129,252	123,223	6,029	42.6	42.8	39.9	165.7	167.8	119.3	70.63	71.76	47.1
Agricultural implements	7,525	7,444	—	39.8	39.8	—	167.9	168.4	—	66.83	67.07	—
Boilers and plate work	4,516	4,494	—	43.1	43.1	—	169.9	170.2	—	73.22	73.38	—
Fabricated and structural steel	6,542	6,515	—	42.1	42.1	—	165.5	165.7	—	69.68	69.83	—
Hardware and tools	8,995	7,569	1,426	43.5	43.9	41.5	146.9	154.5	104.3	63.92	67.81	43.1
Heating and cooking appliances	6,302	6,076	226	44.2	44.4	39.3	143.5	144.6	109.4	63.40	64.16	42.1
Iron castings	16,719	16,460	259	44.2	44.6	41.6	163.5	164.1	123.3	72.84	73.18	51.1
Machinery manufacturing	24,107	22,626	1,481	43.2	43.5	39.5	159.4	161.5	124.2	68.91	70.21	49.1
Primary iron and steel	30,049	29,811	238	41.5	41.5	36.9	185.9	186.2	148.0	77.17	77.35	54.1
Sheet metal products	13,556	11,912	1,644	42.2	42.6	39.7	158.3	162.7	124.2	66.84	69.26	49.1
Wire and wire products	4,627	4,233	394	42.3	42.6	39.3	169.3	172.7	130.5	71.64	73.54	51.1
*Transportation equipment	118,002	114,165	3,837	40.5	40.6	38.6	167.4	168.7	127.5	67.82	68.45	49.1
Aircraft and parts	25,325	24,607	718	42.0	42.1	39.6	173.9	175.1	130.5	72.99	73.61	55.1
Motor vehicles	30,400	30,260	—	38.6	38.7	—	177.4	177.5	—	68.53	68.69	—
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,927	14,404	2,523	40.5	40.8	38.7	164.5	169.8	132.5	66.56	69.23	51.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,694	24,647	—	39.5	39.6	—	159.7	159.8	—	63.17	63.19	—
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,314	18,094	220	41.5	42.5	41.5	160.8	161.7	85.0	68.27	68.67	35.1
*Non-ferrous metal products	44,266	41,095	3,171	42.0	42.1	40.7	166.6	171.8	96.2	70.02	72.41	39.1
Aluminum products	5,565	5,059	506	43.1	43.3	40.8	145.0	149.4	97.6	62.45	64.71	39.1
Copper and other products	7,585	7,037	498	43.1	43.3	39.8	157.1	160.2	110.4	67.68	69.35	43.1
Smelting and refining	24,739	24,609	—	41.4	41.4	—	182.9	183.2	—	75.75	75.92	—
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	52,569	33,863	18,706	42.3	43.5	40.2	149.7	164.9	119.8	63.35	71.75	48.1
*Non-metallic mineral products	27,940	26,056	1,884	45.0	45.3	40.5	147.6	150.3	108.5	66.44	68.06	43.1
Clay products	5,248	4,855	393	45.4	45.8	40.5	138.7	141.2	102.7	62.94	64.66	41.1
Glass and glass products	6,676	5,648	1,028	43.7	44.2	40.9	147.0	153.1	110.8	64.21	67.65	45.1
Products of petroleum and coal	8,514	8,464	—	41.5	41.6	—	196.2	196.5	—	81.44	81.71	—
Chemical products	32,607	26,875	5,732	41.5	42.0	39.2	152.4	162.8	100.1	63.20	68.31	36.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,517	2,394	2,123	41.6	42.9	40.1	125.6	146.3	100.5	52.22	62.79	40.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,843	5,781	—	42.1	42.2	—	175.9	176.4	—	74.11	74.40	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	18,456	10,996	7,460	42.7	44.1	40.6	116.6	135.1	86.8	49.76	59.57	38.1
*DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	451,182	412,850	38,332	42.3	42.5	40.1	156.7	160.3	115.8	66.27	68.11	44.1
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS	454,376	297,272	157,104	41.7	43.0	39.2	131.6	151.6	90.1	54.86	65.18	31.1

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Reported SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Area and Industry, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1955.

Industry	Employees Reported			Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Earnings		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	259,898	187,640	72,258	39.1	39.6	37.9	80.55	93.40	47.19
Food and beverages	29,758	22,037	7,721	40.0	40.6	38.2	73.42	83.18	45.57
Food products	6,708	5,404	1,304	40.2	40.5	38.7	77.82	84.74	49.11
Dairy products	2,144	1,385	759	41.0	41.7	39.6	60.40	71.90	39.41
Canned and cured fish	1,772	1,437	335	42.7	43.0	41.2	61.93	68.07	35.59
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,675	1,831	844	39.7	40.4	38.1	70.63	82.87	44.05
Grain mill products	2,648	1,944	704	39.4	39.9	38.1	69.14	78.87	42.28
Bread and other bakery products	2,539	1,771	768	43.0	44.5	39.5	62.41	72.04	40.21
Distilled and malt liquors	3,786	2,894	892	36.8	37.2	35.5	88.52	99.55	52.73
Other beverages	1,787	1,362	425	40.9	42.1	37.1	73.73	79.83	54.19
Other foods	5,699	4,009	1,690	39.4	40.0	37.9	74.81	86.87	46.21
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,714	1,190	524	37.5	37.6	37.3	81.21	91.98	56.74
Textile products	5,063	3,696	1,367	38.9	39.2	38.3	75.13	86.67	43.95
Other products	3,692	2,516	1,176	39.8	40.8	37.9	66.17	78.38	40.06
Hats and shoes (except rubber)	2,438	1,659	779	40.3	41.2	38.2	62.09	73.06	38.71
Other leather products	1,254	857	397	39.0	39.9	37.2	74.11	88.66	42.72
Wool products (except clothing)	10,936	7,688	3,248	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,038	2,183	855	39.2	39.7	37.9	73.10	85.56	41.30
Woolen goods	1,602	1,096	506	40.6	41.9	37.8	77.32	93.62	42.01
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,983	2,177	806	39.9	40.4	38.8	75.72	88.34	41.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,863	7,620	5,243	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34
Men's clothing	4,015	2,569	1,446	39.6	40.2	38.5	65.57	79.40	40.99
Women's clothing	3,284	1,818	1,466	39.5	40.5	38.1	66.37	81.24	47.93
Hat goods	2,790	1,614	1,176	40.9	42.2	39.1	65.59	84.65	39.42
Shoe goods	573	410	163	41.4	42.4	39.0	74.53	85.57	46.74
Hats and caps	548	329	219	39.3	40.0	38.4	71.66	89.98	44.13
Wood products	11,745	8,919	2,826	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02
Saw and planing mills	6,820	5,452	1,368	42.0	42.7	39.3	78.83	87.30	45.10
Furniture	3,353	2,331	1,022	39.6	40.5	37.6	72.81	85.74	43.32
Other wood products	1,572	1,136	436	39.1	40.2	36.3	73.03	84.84	42.28
Other products	15,785	11,636	4,149	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	111.47	49.55
Alp and paper mills	9,881	7,632	2,249	38.0	38.3	37.1	105.15	120.63	52.65
Other paper products	5,904	4,004	1,900	37.3	37.5	36.8	78.53	94.02	45.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries	18,914	11,625	7,289	37.6	37.9	37.2	68.54	84.02	43.84
Iron and steel products	38,795	29,053	9,742	38.8	39.2	37.5	81.53	93.18	46.77
Agricultural implements	3,105	2,466	639	38.8	39.0	38.1	79.28	87.93	45.90
Rollers and plate work	1,905	1,427	478	38.5	38.9	37.4	81.37	93.38	45.49
Fabricated and structural steel	2,573	2,110	463	39.6	39.9	38.4	91.19	101.07	48.45
Hardware and tools	2,826	1,911	915	38.8	39.3	37.7	78.46	93.75	46.52
Seating and cooking appliances	2,029	1,496	533	38.5	38.7	37.8	71.91	81.85	44.02
Iron castings	3,575	2,658	917	39.5	40.1	37.7	79.74	92.01	44.16
Machinery manufacturing	10,459	7,597	2,862	38.6	38.9	37.7	77.43	89.07	46.56
Primary iron and steel	5,181	4,112	1,069	39.5	39.9	38.2	93.54	105.06	49.19
Sheet metal products	3,756	2,804	952	37.6	38.6	34.7	80.55	91.41	48.55
Wire and wire products	1,360	914	446	38.5	38.9	37.7	84.01	99.28	52.71
Transportation equipment	32,247	25,059	7,188	40.3	40.6	39.1	87.76	98.27	51.09
Aircraft and parts	13,673	10,385	3,288	39.4	39.6	38.9	86.40	98.09	49.45
Motor vehicles	8,136	6,389	1,747	42.1	42.6	40.4	97.44	108.26	57.91
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,049	3,034	1,015	39.3	39.5	38.6	86.04	97.71	51.17
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,092	2,695	397	40.5	40.8	38.4	84.74	89.72	50.93
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,565	2,020	545	39.8	40.2	38.0	76.04	85.23	41.97
Nonferrous metal products	11,839	8,869	2,970	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75
Aluminum products	2,933	1,983	950	36.8	37.1	36.2	84.39	100.92	49.87
Brass and copper products	2,289	1,648	641	38.4	39.0	37.1	83.33	97.55	46.77
Melting and refining	4,931	4,221	710	39.6	39.7	38.7	93.45	100.65	50.65
Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,909	19,658	7,251	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.38
Nonmetallic mineral products	5,814	4,380	1,434	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97
Clay products	801	637	164	40.5	41.2	37.7	84.35	93.87	47.34
Glass and glass products	1,420	982	438	38.6	39.4	36.9	75.67	88.68	46.50
Products of petroleum and coal	5,436	4,156	1,280	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77
Chemical products	22,907	15,994	6,913	38.4	38.6	37.7	82.41	96.37	50.11
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,137	2,535	1,602	37.7	37.8	37.6	81.98	103.16	48.46
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,897	1,514	383	38.0	38.1	37.8	95.04	106.06	51.44
Cellaneous manufacturing industries	5,481	3,544	1,937	39.1	39.9	37.7	75.26	91.55	45.45
UNMANUFACTURED GOODS	127,349	95,938	31,411	39.4	39.8	38.1	83.46	94.90	48.54
DURABLE UNMANUFACTURED GOODS	132,549	91,702	40,847	38.9	39.3	37.8	77.75	91.83	46.14

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing,
Weeks Ending October 31, 1954 and 1955, in 29 Metropolitan Areas.

Metropolitan Area	WAGE-EARNERS						SALARIED EMPLOYEES					
	Average Hours Worked		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Worked		Average Weekly Earnings			
	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
	no.	no.	¢	¢	\$	\$	no.	no.	¢	¢	\$	\$
(a) Men												
St. John's	43.8	45.1	120.0	115.6	52.52	52.13	43.5	43.1	68.00	63.6	63.6	63.6
Halifax	41.8	41.5	137.2	134.1	57.28	59.84	38.6	38.6	79.39	78.6	78.6	78.6
Saint John	44.2	43.5	129.6	130.3	57.32	58.42	39.3	39.3	73.86	75.9	75.9	75.9
Quebec	43.0	43.9	127.9	134.8	54.96	59.14	39.2	39.2	77.17	78.6	78.6	78.6
Sherbrooke	45.0	47.0	122.2	123.9	55.05	58.19	41.5	41.5	74.72	77.5	77.5	77.5
Three Rivers	44.6	44.5	129.2	130.5	66.63	71.04	40.7	40.7	89.06	94.9	94.9	94.9
Drummondville	45.1	46.4	119.8	118.9	53.17	54.21	38.1	38.1	93.08	85.5	85.5	85.5
Montreal	42.7	44.1	115.5	117.5	61.97	66.33	39.2	39.2	90.63	94.2	94.2	94.2
Ottawa-Hull	42.0	42.3	113.3	117.5	62.59	66.64	38.4	38.4	88.29	93.0	93.0	93.0
Peterborough	40.0	41.1	114.7	111.8	65.94	70.51	40.7	40.7	84.01	89.3	89.3	89.3
Oshawa	43.3	41.2	172.3	171.7	74.67	70.68	40.2	40.2	100.31	92.3	92.3	92.3
Niagara Falls	41.6	42.2	165.9	173.4	69.10	73.14	38.9	38.9	97.06	97.2	97.2	97.2
St. Catharines	41.3	41.3	174.5	180.7	72.10	74.62	38.3	38.3	101.97	102.6	102.6	102.6
Toronto	41.7	42.3	163.9	167.3	68.35	70.78	38.7	38.6	93.96	97.0	97.0	97.0
Hamilton	41.0	42.0	170.0	176.7	69.69	75.04	39.2	39.0	95.28	98.7	98.7	98.7
Brantford	41.5	41.8	153.9	157.5	63.90	65.91	38.2	38.7	86.28	87.8	87.8	87.8
Galt	42.4	43.8	159.9	159.4	57.97	61.00	38.3	38.3	83.48	85.7	85.7	85.7
Kitchener	42.6	44.5	142.1	149.6	60.55	66.60	39.0	39.3	87.55	88.6	88.6	88.6
London	42.2	42.1	152.6	153.6	64.32	64.62	38.3	38.3	86.88	87.6	87.6	87.6
Sarnia	40.8	40.7	185.6	190.6	75.72	77.60	38.9	38.9	105.18	105.5	105.5	105.5
Windsor	40.5	38.5	176.5	180.7	71.54	69.57	41.3	41.3	108.30	110.5	110.5	110.5
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	39.8	40.9	147.8	171.9	66.78	70.35	39.9	39.9	88.38	87.9	87.9	87.9
Winnipeg	41.6	42.0	141.7	147.7	60.00	62.03	39.7	39.9	79.53	81.4	81.4	81.4
Regina	41.9	42.6	140.7	144.5	65.63	68.82	38.7	39.2	76.41	82.0	82.0	82.0
Saskatoon	42.3	41.3	143.6	133.7	62.84	63.41	40.6	41.0	72.85	74.3	74.3	74.3
Edmonton	42.0	41.4	136.3	138.8	65.68	65.70	40.0	40.0	83.69	86.0	86.0	86.0
Calgary	40.9	41.0	140.7	143.0	65.63	66.76	39.9	39.7	85.42	85.8	85.8	85.8
Vancouver	39.3	39.2	176.1	181.1	69.16	70.91	39.2	39.2	90.85	95.6	95.6	95.6
Victoria	39.6	40.1	177.5	183.0	71.09	73.66	38.2	39.0	88.93	91.3	91.3	91.3
(b) Women												
St. John's	41.8	41.6	54.2	51.0	23.40	21.43	41.9	41.8	33.67	30.1	30.1	30.1
Halifax	39.2	39.8	57.2	59.8	22.40	23.80	37.6	37.2	35.77	38.6	38.6	38.6
Saint John	40.7	41.4	58.7	71.5	29.60	29.62	39.9	39.1	36.52	38.0	38.0	38.0
Quebec	38.3	39.8	58.9	64.0	29.90	32.24	30.9	37.1	36.60	38.0	38.0	38.0
Sherbrooke	40.9	41.1	51.9	57.3	33.51	33.84	39.6	39.7	35.03	36.6	36.6	36.6
Three Rivers	38.9	41.7	54.4	54.7	27.40	34.31	38.5	38.8	40.30	42.4	42.4	42.4
Drummondville	42.5	42.5	57.2	57.0	38.97	39.11	39.6	39.6	40.45	40.7	40.7	40.7
Montreal	37.9	38.9	53.6	54.7	35.77	37.87	37.5	37.6	46.97	48.2	48.2	48.2
Ottawa-Hull	40.4	40.4	51.7	53.3	31.58	33.68	38.0	38.0	46.49	47.5	47.5	47.5
Peterborough	39.0	39.6	53.5	57.3	25.13	31.13	37.1	39.2	43.67	45.0	45.0	45.0
Oshawa	40.0	35.4	58.4	57.3	46.60	39.26	38.1	39.2	49.87	50.9	50.9	50.9
Niagara Falls	37.4	39.2	55.4	60.5	37.88	40.98	38.5	37.9	46.22	47.1	47.1	47.1
St. Catharines	38.1	38.7	57.1	61.0	43.07	44.45	37.7	39.8	46.63	47.2	47.2	47.2
Toronto	38.6	39.1	104.9	111.3	39.66	40.38	37.1	37.1	47.40	50.4	50.4	50.4
Hamilton	38.2	39.2	106.0	112.4	40.80	42.72	36.1	36.7	45.36	47.0	47.0	47.0
Brantford	39.7	39.6	51.1	51.7	36.96	38.69	37.0	37.0	41.38	42.1	42.1	42.1
Galt	40.7	39.8	51.1	51.1	39.34	39.02	37.0	37.3	38.16	39.4	39.4	39.4
Kitchener	38.4	40.3	51.6	51.6	38.27	40.81	37.1	37.3	41.40	42.0	42.0	42.0
London	37.7	38.7	54.8	57.4	35.76	37.68	37.6	37.6	43.35	43.9	43.9	43.9
Sarnia	33.6	38.1	58.7	64.0	45.94	55.47	37.1	37.1	47.66	47.3	47.3	47.3
Windsor	39.3	39.7	53.1	57.3	49.21	49.73	38.3	38.3	51.73	55.7	55.7	55.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	39.5	40.3	101.3	107.4	40.16	43.47	37.0	37.7	46.79	45.0	45.0	45.0
Winnipeg	38.6	39.1	50.0	50.0	33.72	34.37	38.0	38.0	39.44	41.0	41.0	41.0
Regina	36.5	35.3	107.3	107.0	39.21	37.20	38.0	38.0	42.93	42.2	42.2	42.2
Saskatoon	37.7	39.6	50.7	50.7	39.35	42.84	37.1	37.1	41.04	42.5	42.5	42.5
Edmonton	36.9	39.4	50.8	50.1	39.05	39.81	38.0	38.0	43.21	45.0	45.0	45.0
Calgary	35.7	35.4	51.4	51.4	37.14	39.56	36.6	36.6	41.97	44.3	44.3	44.3
Vancouver	36.9	37.3	51.1	51.1	40.97	42.00	37.9	37.9	44.88	47.5	47.5	47.5
Victoria	38.8	39.8	51.0	51.0	36.27	40.35	37.7	37.7	42.14	44.2	44.2	44.2

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1956.

Preliminary Statement

Wages and salaries of men and women in manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey of earnings and hours in the last week of October, 1956, showed greater gains over the 1955 survey levels than those for 1955 over 1954. Average working time was a fifth of an hour less than in the 1955 week, except for salaried women whose hours remained unchanged. Most industries reported higher employment than in 1955, with the largest increases of men in the durable goods division and of women in non-durable goods manufacturing.

Averages of Hours and Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31.

Category	Hours			Hourly Earnings			Weekly Earnings		
	1954 no.	1955 no.	1956 no.	1954 \$	1955 \$	1956 \$	1954 \$	1955 \$	1956 \$
Wage-earners									
Both sexes	41.5	42.0	41.8	1.40	1.44	1.53	57.99	60.53	63.97
Men	42.3	42.7	42.5	1.51	1.57	1.66	63.98	66.86	70.67
Women	38.5	39.4	39.2	.93	.95	1.00	35.90	37.52	39.29
Salaried employees									
Both sexes	39.0	39.1	38.9	..	..	..	77.81	80.57	85.23
Men	39.4	39.6	39.4	..	..	..	90.99	93.50	99.05
Women	37.9	37.9	37.9	..	..	..	45.00	47.02	49.31

Average hourly earnings were higher than in 1955 in all major industries, the gains ranging from 4 to 12 cents for men and from 2 to 9 cents an hour for women. Average weekly wages and salaries were also well above the 1955 levels, with overall gains of nearly 6 p.c. for men and nearly 5 p.c. for women. Percentage-wise, the advances were generally greater than in the preceding few years. Pay adjustments, changes in industrial composition, in proportions of women and in amounts of short-time and overtime work contributed to the variations.

Year-to-Year Increases in Average Earnings.

	<u>Wage-Earners</u>						<u>Salaried Employees</u>		
	<u>Hourly Earnings</u>			<u>Weekly Earnings</u>			<u>Weekly Earnings</u>		
<u>Category</u>	<u>1954</u> p.c.	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1956</u> p.c.	<u>1954</u> p.c.	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1956</u> p.c.	<u>1954</u> p.c.	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1956</u> p.c.
Both Sexes	2.9	2.3	6.2	2.2	4.4	5.7	5.3	3.5	5.8
Men	2.7	4.0	5.7	2.0	4.5	5.7	5.3	2.8	5.9
Women	2.2	2.2	5.3	2.4	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.9

Women made up 22.8 p.c. of the reported employees as compared with 23 p.c. in 1955. The proportion of women among wage-earners fell from 21.6 p.c. in 1955 to 21.4 p.c. in 1956 and among salaried employees remained constant at 27.8 p.c. The percentage of all employees classified as salaried personnel increased from 22.3 p.c. in 1955 to 22.9 p.c. in the later survey.

The annual surveys cover manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons. Firms are asked to report for all employees receiving pay for services rendered or paid absences in the last week of October and to exclude proprietors, firm members, and employees in separately-organized sales offices. The reported payrolls represent the gross pay for the week, including bonuses, commissions and payments to those absent with pay. The reported hours comprise the hours worked at regular and overtime rates and hours of paid absence in the survey week.

The final report will provide greater industrial and geographical detail as well as distributions of wage-earners and salaried employees by amounts earned in the survey week.

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division.

8003-507
23-9-57.

Table 1.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, by area and industry, week ending Oct. 31, 1956.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	938,874	738,237	200,637	41.8	42.5	39.2	1.53	1.66	1.00	63.97	70.67	39.4
Durable goods	471,099	433,082	38,017	42.1	42.3	39.6	1.66	1.70	1.22	70.03	71.93	48.3
Non-durable goods	467,775	305,155	162,620	41.5	42.8	39.1	1.39	1.61	.95	57.87	68.89	37.1
Food and beverages	114,605	80,337	34,268	41.8	43.2	38.6	1.30	1.44	.94	54.51	62.35	36.2
Meat products	19,104	15,127	3,977	40.9	41.5	38.6	1.62	1.71	1.25	66.39	71.12	48.2
Dairy products	7,982	6,624	1,358	43.8	45.0	38.1	1.20	1.26	.87	52.59	56.59	33.6
Canned and cured fish	8,068	5,799	2,269	36.2	37.8	32.2	.99	1.06	.76	35.73	40.05	24.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,821	6,486	7,335	39.3	43.4	35.6	1.01	1.20	.81	39.73	52.20	28.7
Grain mill products	5,739	5,039	700	42.9	43.6	37.8	1.44	1.48	1.13	61.97	64.63	42.8
Bread and other bakery products	15,926	12,749	3,177	43.9	44.8	40.2	1.29	1.39	.83	56.56	62.36	33.2
Distilled and malt liquors	13,177	10,151	3,026	40.9	40.5	42.2	1.68	1.80	1.28	68.82	73.19	54.2
Other beverages	5,383	5,171	212	45.0	45.2	39.8	1.29	1.30	.91	58.05	58.95	36.2
Other foods	25,405	13,191	12,214	43.3	46.0	40.3	1.13	1.35	.87	49.02	62.07	34.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,065	2,554	4,511	39.4	41.5	38.2	1.49	1.69	1.37	58.82	70.10	52.4
Rubber products	17,528	13,683	3,845	42.4	43.1	39.9	1.61	1.74	1.14	68.36	74.79	45.4
Leather products	23,725	12,968	10,757	40.4	41.7	38.9	1.07	1.24	.85	43.37	51.92	33.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,641	7,840	7,801	39.5	40.6	38.3	1.04	1.21	.85	40.91	49.05	32.7
Other leather products	8,084	5,128	2,956	42.3	43.4	40.5	1.14	1.30	.84	48.13	56.30	33.9
Textile products (except clothing)	53,536	33,947	19,589	43.2	44.7	40.5	1.17	1.27	.98	50.53	56.89	39.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,773	12,138	6,585	41.7	42.8	39.8	1.20	1.26	.98	50.10	53.85	43.1
Woolen goods	9,653	5,627	4,026	44.0	46.4	40.7	1.09	1.18	.95	47.86	54.55	38.3
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,312	8,685	2,627	44.7	45.4	42.5	1.24	1.32	.95	55.59	60.15	40.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	83,004	21,748	61,256	39.8	42.3	39.0	1.04	1.41	.90	41.49	59.78	35.0
Men's clothing	28,960	7,593	21,367	39.4	40.6	39.0	1.03	1.41	.89	40.71	57.27	34.8
Women's clothing	19,013	3,534	15,479	37.6	39.3	37.2	1.13	1.71	.99	42.38	67.16	36.7
Knit goods	18,125	5,566	12,559	42.1	45.6	40.6	.99	1.27	.85	41.66	57.76	34.2
Fur goods	2,933	1,898	1,035	44.7	46.0	42.2	1.38	1.53	1.08	61.63	70.48	45.2
Hats and caps	2,872	1,114	1,758	39.0	40.2	38.2	1.12	1.44	.90	43.63	57.95	34.3
*Wood products	79,969	75,054	4,915	43.3	43.4	40.7	1.35	1.36	1.06	58.22	59.19	43.3
Saw and planing mills	49,760	47,852	1,908	42.4	42.5	40.6	1.42	1.43	1.21	60.26	60.70	49.0
Furniture	20,802	18,987	1,815	45.1	45.5	41.3	1.26	1.28	1.05	56.74	58.01	43.5
Other wood products	9,407	8,215	1,192	43.9	44.5	40.1	1.16	1.20	.85	50.72	53.14	34.0
Paper products	75,499	67,715	7,784	42.4	42.7	40.0	1.80	1.88	1.03	76.38	80.45	41.4
Pulp and paper mills	56,088	54,951	1,137	42.5	42.5	38.9	1.94	1.95	1.14	82.35	83.14	44.0
Other paper products	19,411	12,764	6,647	42.4	43.5	40.1	1.40	1.58	1.01	59.14	68.90	40.4
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	31,911	24,987	6,924	40.3	40.9	38.1	1.80	2.01	1.02	72.78	82.19	38.8
*Iron and steel products	138,136	131,879	6,257	42.4	42.5	39.2	1.76	1.79	1.25	74.85	76.08	49.4
Agricultural implements	5,023	4,941	—	40.7	40.8	—	1.68	1.68	—	68.29	68.73	—
Boilers and plate work	4,833	4,802	—	42.6	42.7	—	1.77	1.77	—	75.52	75.74	—
Fabricated and structural steel	8,664	8,635	—	42.3	42.3	—	1.76	1.76	—	74.40	74.53	—
Hardware and tools	8,533	7,255	1,278	42.6	43.0	40.3	1.56	1.63	1.11	66.52	70.38	44.4
Heating and cooking appliances	7,260	6,873	378	43.4	43.6	39.7	1.48	1.51	1.08	64.41	65.64	42.6
Iron castings	17,197	16,918	279	42.6	42.6	39.2	1.71	1.71	1.23	72.58	72.98	48.2
Machinery manufacturing	27,882	26,289	1,593	44.2	44.5	39.3	1.67	1.69	1.29	73.91	75.31	50.8
Primary iron and steel	33,030	32,777	253	41.0	41.1	36.0	2.07	2.07	1.71	84.96	85.14	61.7
Sheet metal products	13,211	11,711	1,500	41.6	41.9	39.2	1.67	1.72	1.29	69.64	72.07	50.4
Wire and wire products	5,680	5,224	456	42.5	42.8	39.9	1.80	1.83	1.39	76.46	78.31	55.3
*Transportation equipment	120,176	116,087	4,089	40.8	40.9	39.1	1.78	1.80	1.37	72.75	73.43	53.2
Aircraft and parts	26,261	25,576	685	42.5	42.6	39.6	1.81	1.82	1.35	76.86	77.48	53.2
Motor vehicles	28,418	27,933	485	37.9	37.9	39.6	1.93	1.94	1.58	73.20	73.39	62.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,520	15,144	2,376	41.1	41.5	38.5	1.78	1.83	1.42	73.07	75.94	54.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	26,465	26,411	—	39.4	39.5	—	1.71	1.71	—	67.45	67.49	—
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,133	18,883	250	44.0	44.1	42.6	1.70	1.71	.85	75.02	75.54	36.7
*Non-ferrous metal products	45,317	42,348	2,969	41.6	41.7	40.4	1.74	1.79	.98	72.51	74.82	39.2
Aluminum products	5,720	5,236	484	42.6	42.6	42.5	1.50	1.54	.99	63.71	65.71	42.8
Brass and copper products	7,602	7,108	494	41.6	41.7	39.9	1.62	1.65	1.13	67.16	68.70	44.5
Smelting and refining	25,948	25,903	—	41.3	41.3	—	1.92	1.92	—	79.27	79.35	—
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	59,123	41,162	17,961	41.7	42.7	39.3	1.62	1.77	1.27	67.73	75.52	49.8
*Non-metallic mineral products	28,378	26,552	1,826	44.2	44.5	39.9	1.56	1.59	1.17	69.08	70.61	46.4
Clay products	5,207	4,878	329	43.4	43.8	37.9	1.50	1.51	1.16	64.87	66.28	43.5
Glass and glass products	6,806	5,784	1,022	43.1	43.6	40.7	1.54	1.59	1.20	66.23	69.30	48.8
Products of petroleum and coal	8,652	8,574	—	40.6	40.6	—	2.07	2.07	—	83.83	84.21	—
Chemical products	32,938	27,419	5,519	41.5	42.0	39.2	1.62	1.72	1.06	67.08	72.19	41.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,565	2,342	2,223	41.3	43.1	39.3	1.28	1.49	1.05	53.06	64.30	41.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,868	5,806	—	42.0	42.0	—	1.89	1.90	—	79.44	79.73	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,312	11,223	8,089	42.5	43.9	40.6	1.22	1.43	.92	52.06	62.73	37.2

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, by area and industry, week ending Oct. 31, 1956.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes no.	Men no.	Women no.	Both sexes no.	Men no.	Women no.	Both sexes \$	Men \$	Women \$
MANUFACTURING	278,582	201,166	77,416	38.9	39.4	37.9	85.23	99.05	49.31
Durable goods	138,863	104,535	34,328	39.4	39.8	38.2	88.17	100.61	50.29
Non-durable goods	139,719	96,631	43,088	38.5	38.9	37.6	82.31	97.37	48.53
Food and beverages	30,959	22,855	8,104	39.8	40.4	38.2	76.93	87.51	47.08
Text products	6,966	5,574	1,392	40.4	40.6	39.7	80.35	87.62	51.24
Textile products	2,128	1,367	761	40.9	41.7	39.3	63.83	76.52	41.04
Canned and cured fish	1,699	1,363	336	42.2	42.7	39.9	66.68	73.93	37.28
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,954	2,022	932	39.7	40.4	38.2	74.52	87.35	46.68
Grain mill products	2,728	1,986	742	39.3	39.7	38.0	73.44	84.16	44.75
Bread and other bakery products	2,702	1,963	739	43.0	44.4	39.5	65.77	74.45	42.48
Distilled and malt liquors	3,768	2,854	914	36.3	36.7	35.2	95.90	109.55	53.29
Other beverages	2,071	1,598	473	40.3	41.3	37.2	74.91	83.32	46.51
Other foods	5,943	4,128	1,815	39.0	39.6	37.6	77.09	89.76	48.27
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,714	1,107	607	37.8	37.9	37.6	85.50	101.57	56.19
Other products	5,305	3,839	1,466	38.8	39.1	38.1	79.77	92.31	46.94
Other products	4,005	2,716	1,289	39.6	40.4	37.8	68.91	81.65	42.06
Shoes and shoes (except rubber)	2,668	1,811	857	39.9	40.6	38.2	64.74	76.30	40.32
Other leather products	1,337	905	432	39.0	39.9	37.0	77.22	92.35	45.53
Textile products (except clothing)	11,077	7,724	3,353	39.1	39.6	37.7	78.29	92.79	44.89
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,189	2,248	941	38.7	39.3	37.5	75.12	88.42	43.35
Woolen goods	1,589	1,083	506	39.1	40.1	37.1	80.44	97.43	44.07
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,948	2,162	786	39.6	39.9	38.9	81.59	94.93	44.90
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,967	7,539	5,428	39.5	40.4	38.3	69.75	87.29	45.38
Men's clothing	4,115	2,564	1,551	39.2	39.9	38.0	68.01	83.73	42.03
Women's clothing	3,164	1,707	1,457	39.3	40.1	38.4	71.06	87.98	51.24
Knit goods	2,825	1,604	1,221	40.0	41.4	38.2	67.03	86.89	40.94
Other goods	566	385	181	41.1	41.6	39.9	77.28	90.82	48.48
Hats and caps	531	328	203	39.6	39.9	39.0	74.44	90.87	47.88
Wood products	12,381	9,458	2,923	40.8	41.6	38.1	78.87	89.31	45.06
Saw and planing mills	7,126	5,745	1,381	41.9	42.5	39.3	81.41	90.46	45.43
Furniture	3,637	2,519	1,118	39.3	40.2	37.2	75.54	89.25	44.65
Other wood products	1,618	1,194	424	39.4	40.5	36.4	75.13	85.84	44.99
Other products	16,967	12,568	4,399	37.5	37.7	36.8	101.05	117.86	53.03
Pulp and paper mills	10,665	8,264	2,401	37.7	37.9	37.0	111.66	127.70	56.47
Other paper products	6,302	4,304	1,998	37.1	37.3	36.6	83.08	98.95	48.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries	20,020	12,308	7,712	37.3	37.5	37.1	74.50	91.91	46.72
Chemical and steel products	42,247	31,434	10,813	38.8	39.2	37.7	86.51	99.50	48.75
Agricultural implements	2,974	2,362	612	38.9	39.1	38.4	84.46	93.76	48.59
Rollers and plate work	2,033	1,542	491	38.7	39.2	37.2	85.39	97.38	47.75
Fabricated and structural steel	2,740	2,198	542	40.3	40.8	38.5	95.33	107.04	47.86
Hardware and tools	2,798	1,858	940	38.3	38.7	37.4	83.66	101.10	49.20
Heating and cooking appliances	2,412	1,717	695	38.1	38.4	37.4	75.88	87.11	48.14
Iron castings	3,727	2,770	957	38.8	39.4	37.1	82.11	94.63	45.86
Machinery manufacturing	11,571	8,371	3,200	38.7	39.1	37.8	80.64	93.47	47.08
Primary iron and steel	6,160	4,849	1,311	39.6	39.8	38.8	102.76	115.98	53.86
Sheet metal products	3,945	2,932	1,013	38.2	38.5	37.2	87.03	99.60	50.67
Wire and wire products	1,514	1,045	469	38.0	38.3	37.3	88.51	104.91	51.97
Transportation equipment	35,519	27,520	7,999	40.2	40.5	39.1	92.25	103.42	53.81
Aircraft and parts	14,936	11,419	3,517	40.2	40.5	39.3	92.03	104.06	52.95
Motor vehicles	9,340	7,253	2,087	40.7	41.1	39.5	100.54	112.13	60.26
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,530	3,365	1,165	39.6	39.9	38.8	90.02	102.80	53.13
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,243	2,798	445	40.1	40.2	39.5	87.88	93.91	49.97
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,733	2,156	577	39.6	40.3	37.3	79.20	88.88	43.05
Non-ferrous metal products	12,791	9,717	3,074	38.4	38.7	37.5	91.28	104.06	50.89
Aluminum products	3,537	2,495	1,042	36.9	37.1	36.4	89.28	105.72	49.89
Copper and copper products	2,256	1,628	628	38.2	38.7	37.1	87.31	101.77	49.84
Smelting and refining	5,397	4,634	763	39.4	39.4	39.2	88.50	105.32	57.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies	29,391	21,465	7,926	39.1	39.4	38.4	88.71	102.73	50.74
Non-metallic mineral products	6,534	4,941	1,593	39.0	39.6	37.2	85.90	97.73	49.22
Clay products	914	719	195	39.5	40.1	37.0	92.96	105.12	48.13
Glass and glass products	1,554	1,083	471	38.3	39.0	36.7	80.18	94.53	47.17
Products of petroleum and coal	6,008	4,620	1,388	36.8	37.0	36.1	110.54	126.42	57.72
Chemical products	24,768	17,504	7,264	38.0	38.1	37.6	87.38	101.85	52.51
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,098	2,494	1,604	37.9	38.0	37.8	84.09	104.90	51.75
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,262	1,826	436	38.0	38.1	37.7	104.52	116.62	53.86
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,929	3,851	2,078	38.3	38.9	37.4	78.66	95.04	48.29

Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 3.- Average hours and earnings of men and women in manufacturing, weeks ending October 31, 1955 and 1956, provinces and 5 large metropolitan areas.

Area	WAGE-EARNERS						SALARIED EMPLOYEES			
	Average hours worked		Average hourly earnings		Average weekly earnings		Average hours worked		Average weekly earnings	
	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956
	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	no.	\$	\$
<u>Both Sexes</u>										
CANADA	42.0	41.8	1.44	1.53	60.53	63.97	39.1	38.9	80.57	85.23
Newfoundland	41.5	40.9	1.37	1.46	56.93	59.89	41.4	40.8	73.59	77.97
Nova Scotia	41.4	41.3	1.25	1.30	51.53	53.61	41.1	40.5	66.43	71.00
New Brunswick	43.2	43.7	1.26	1.32	54.37	57.61	40.5	40.7	68.26	70.98
Quebec	43.3	43.2	1.29	1.38	55.84	59.39	39.2	39.0	79.25	84.10
Ontario	41.6	41.3	1.52	1.62	63.25	66.37	38.8	38.7	82.47	87.14
Manitoba	41.6	41.2	1.37	1.44	57.10	59.19	39.6	39.4	70.57	73.17
Saskatchewan	41.4	40.7	1.45	1.53	60.13	62.13	40.4	40.2	66.24	69.51
Alberta	41.3	41.1	1.50	1.57	61.80	64.58	39.9	40.0	75.60	80.71
British Columbia	39.6	39.5	1.74	1.83	68.83	72.39	39.4	39.2	85.00	89.54
Montreal	42.5	42.5	1.35	1.43	57.17	61.03	38.7	38.6	81.51	86.32
Toronto	41.4	41.3	1.51	1.59	62.43	65.66	38.2	38.2	82.65	87.12
Hamilton	41.4	40.9	1.65	1.80	68.28	73.87	38.7	38.9	83.75	91.76
Winnipeg	41.3	41.0	1.35	1.41	55.60	57.79	39.5	39.3	70.69	73.10
Vancouver ^{1/}	38.9	38.8	1.71	1.81	66.43	70.16	38.3	38.7	81.86	86.88
<u>Men</u>										
CANADA	42.7	42.5	1.57	1.66	66.86	70.67	39.6	39.4	93.50	99.05
Newfoundland	41.9	42.0	1.46	1.56	61.17	65.52	41.6	40.9	81.87	87.32
Nova Scotia	41.6	41.3	1.34	1.41	55.62	58.19	42.0	41.3	76.48	82.64
New Brunswick	43.9	44.3	1.34	1.41	58.82	62.65	41.3	41.5	79.35	82.30
Quebec	44.7	44.5	1.43	1.52	63.69	67.56	39.7	39.4	91.26	96.89
Ontario	42.1	41.9	1.64	1.75	69.25	73.39	39.3	39.1	96.52	102.19
Manitoba	42.3	41.7	1.50	1.57	63.38	65.65	40.1	39.9	81.04	84.24
Saskatchewan	42.1	41.2	1.51	1.59	63.70	65.62	40.7	40.5	76.35	79.64
Alberta	41.8	41.4	1.56	1.64	65.16	67.96	40.4	40.3	86.18	91.71
British Columbia	39.9	39.8	1.81	1.90	72.14	75.53	39.8	39.4	97.12	102.47
Montreal	44.1	43.9	1.51	1.60	66.33	70.24	39.1	39.0	94.20	99.97
Toronto	42.3	42.2	1.67	1.76	70.78	74.42	38.6	38.6	97.22	102.55
Hamilton	42.0	41.6	1.79	1.94	75.04	80.86	39.0	39.3	98.70	108.97
Winnipeg	42.0	41.5	1.48	1.55	62.03	64.29	39.9	39.7	81.45	84.52
Vancouver ^{1/}	39.2	39.2	1.81	1.90	70.91	74.49	39.2	36.9	95.60	101.18
<u>Women</u>										
CANADA	39.4	39.2	.95	1.00	37.52	39.29	37.9	37.9	47.02	49.31
Newfoundland	38.0	33.4	.55	.57	20.72	19.12	40.8	40.3	39.85	42.00
Nova Scotia	39.9	41.0	.62	.63	24.70	25.88	38.4	38.3	37.38	39.06
New Brunswick	39.0	40.4	.73	.73	28.33	29.36	38.2	38.4	37.70	40.63
Quebec	39.8	39.7	.89	.94	35.53	37.46	37.9	37.8	46.74	49.40
Ontario	39.3	39.1	1.02	1.07	40.06	41.69	37.8	37.7	48.03	50.18
Manitoba	39.1	39.3	.87	.91	34.19	35.76	38.2	38.1	40.76	41.95
Saskatchewan	36.5	37.3	.99	1.02	36.00	38.23	39.6	39.5	42.88	45.07
Alberta	37.9	38.6	1.04	1.11	39.31	42.72	38.6	38.9	43.61	46.77
British Columbia	36.4	36.5	1.12	1.20	40.96	43.67	38.2	38.3	47.53	49.61
Montreal	38.9	39.2	.96	1.02	37.23	39.93	37.6	37.6	49.29	51.83
Toronto	39.1	38.9	1.03	1.08	40.38	42.09	37.4	37.4	50.01	52.19
Hamilton	39.2	37.9	1.09	1.13	42.72	42.88	38.0	38.0	47.09	49.47
Winnipeg	39.1	39.3	.88	.92	34.37	36.10	38.2	38.1	41.05	42.00
Vancouver ^{1/}	37.3	36.9	1.12	1.22	41.88	44.93	37.8	38.0	47.54	49.98

^{1/} New Westminster included in 1956.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA



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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1957.

Preliminary Statement

Wages and salaries of men and women advanced and hours of work fell in the last week of October, 1957, from the levels indicated in the 1956 survey of manufacturing establishments. The numbers of wage-earners declined and of salaried employees increased in the year, with associated changes in industrial distributions.

Averages of Hours and Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31.

Category	Hours			Hourly Earnings			Weekly Earnings		
	1955 no.	1956 no.	1957 no.	1955 \$	1956 \$	1957 \$	1955 \$	1956 \$	1957 \$
Wage-earners									
Both sexes	42.0	41.8	40.5	1.44	1.53	1.61	60.53	63.97	65.31
Men	42.7	42.5	41.2	1.57	1.66	1.75	66.86	70.67	72.21
Women	39.4	39.2	37.7	.95	1.00	1.05	37.52	39.29	39.49
Salaried employees									
Both sexes	39.1	38.9	38.6	..	..	..	80.57	85.23	89.93
Men	39.6	39.4	39.0	..	..	..	93.50	99.05	104.64
Women	37.9	37.9	37.6	..	..	..	47.02	49.31	51.84

Average hourly earnings of wage-earners generally were over 5 p.c. higher than in the 1956 survey week, with advances in the major industries ranging, for men, from 3 cents an hour in clothing manufacturing to 15 cents an hour in non-ferrous metal products and, for women, from 1 cent in non-metallic mineral products to 9 cents in the tobacco, paper products and transportation equipment industries. In the same period, average working time was lower, except for an increase of 0.9 hours for men in petroleum and coal products. With a shorter work week, the advances reported in most major industries were proportionately smaller, amounting to 2.1 p.c. in manufacturing as a whole. Salaries rose in the year by over 5 p.c., with gains in all major industries, except for non-ferrous metal products which showed a slight reduction in average earnings of salaried men. The advances in men's salaries ranged between \$1.18 a week in electrical apparatus to \$11.21 a week in tobacco products, and for women, between \$1.60 in miscellaneous manufacturing to \$7.05 a week in tobacco products. Pay adjustments and changes in industrial and occupational distributions, in levels of activity, in proportions of women and in amounts of short-time and overtime worked contributed to the variations.

Year-to-Year Increases in Average Earnings

Category	Wage-Earners			Salaried Employees		
	Hourly Earnings			Weekly Earnings		
	1955 p.c.	1956 p.c.	1957 p.c.	1955 p.c.	1956 p.c.	1957 p.c.
Both sexes	2.8	6.2	5.2	4.4	5.7	2.1
Men	4.0	5.7	5.4	4.5	5.7	2.2
Women	2.2	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.7	0.5

On the whole, manufacturing was rather less active than in the 1956 week, fewer wage-earners being reported and a slightly greater number of salaried employees. This

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resulted in a further increase in the proportions of salaried employees and particularly of salaried women. It should be noted in this connection that market conditions and other factors contributing to variations in production levels usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

Proportions of Employees Reported as Salaried Staff

<u>Category</u>	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1956</u> p.c.	<u>1957</u> p.c.
Both sexes	22.3	22.9	23.8
Men	20.9	21.4	22.2
Women	27.0	27.8	29.2

The proportions of women among wage-earners declined from 21.4 p.c. in 1956 to 21.1 p.c. in 1957, mainly as a result of changes in industrial composition of the general figures, including reduced activity in certain branches of the food and beverages, textile and electrical apparatus industries that employ large numbers of women. Among the salaried employees, the proportion of women increased insignificantly to 27.9 p.c. from 27.8 p.c. in 1956.

Employees classed as office and clerical workers formed 61.2 p.c. of all salaried employees, 48.2 p.c. of the salaried men and 94.9 p.c. of the salaried women reported in 1957. In 1954, when such data were last collected, 63.3 p.c. of all salaried employees, 50.1 p.c. of the men and 95.9 p.c. of the women were classed as office workers. Differences in proportions resulted in part from the exclusion of some supervisory and professional employees from the office worker category in 1957 who had previously been included therein. Women comprised 43.2 p.c. of the office workers in 1957. In the three years, average weekly salaries of the office workers generally increased by over 14 p.c. Among the major industries, pay levels ranged from \$66.73 and \$91.06 for men and from \$42.38 to \$59.59 in the 1957 survey week.

Hours and Earnings of Office Workers

<u>Category</u>	<u>Average Hours</u>		<u>Average Weekly Salaries</u>		
	<u>1954</u> no.	<u>1957</u> no.	<u>1954</u> \$	<u>1957</u> \$	<u>Increase</u> p.c.
Both sexes	38.7	38.4	59.29	68.02	11.5 14.7
Men	39.4	38.9	70.94	81.13	11.4 14.4
Women	37.8	37.6	44.16	50.79	11.5 18.0

The residual group of salaried employees, composed mainly of managerial, professional and supervisory employees and salesmen attached to plants earned an average of \$124.52 a week, \$126.52 for men and \$71.64 for women, as compared with \$109.67, \$111.1 and \$64.89 for both sexes, men and women, respectively, three years earlier.

The annual surveys cover manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons. Firms are asked to report for all employees receiving pay for services rendered or for paid absences in the last week of October, and to exclude proprietors, firm members and employees in separately-organized sales offices. The reported payrolls represent gross pay for the week, including bonuses, commissions and payments to those absent with pay. The reported hours include hours worked at regular and overtime rates and hours of paid absence in the week.

The data contained in this publication are subject to revision in the final report, which will provide greater industrial detail for the provinces and metropolitan areas, along with comparable statistics from previous surveys.

Table 1.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1957, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes		Men	Both sexes		Men	Both sexes		Men	Both sexes		Men
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	910,623	718,524	192,099	40.5	41.2	37.7	1.61	1.75	1.05	65.31	72.21	39.49
Durable goods	444,007	409,304	34,703	40.8	41.0	38.3	1.76	1.79	1.26	71.67	73.65	48.31
Non-durable goods	466,616	309,220	157,396	40.2	41.5	37.6	1.48	1.69	1.00	59.25	70.30	37.54
Food and beverages	117,290	85,062	32,228	40.8	42.2	37.0	1.39	1.52	1.00	56.69	64.16	36.98
Meat products	20,138	16,063	4,075	40.6	41.3	37.3	1.69	1.78	1.30	68.42	73.34	49.03
Dairy products	9,871	8,389	1,482	43.5	44.6	37.1	1.26	1.30	.97	54.85	58.20	35.83
Canned and cured fish	7,967	5,828	2,139	33.8	35.8	28.4	1.05	1.11	.83	35.42	39.77	23.55
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,284	6,063	6,221	38.2	42.2	34.4	1.09	1.30	.84	41.68	54.67	29.02
Grain mill products	6,049	5,336	713	42.0	42.6	37.6	1.53	1.57	1.21	64.42	66.96	45.44
Bread and other bakery products	16,460	13,341	3,119	43.6	44.4	39.9	1.36	1.46	.90	59.26	64.76	35.76
Distilled and malt liquors	12,664	10,175	2,489	39.4	39.9	37.6	1.86	1.96	1.44	73.40	78.14	54.06
Beer beverages	5,995	5,787	208	41.7	41.8	38.4	1.36	1.38	1.00	56.83	57.55	38.32
Other beverages	25,862	14,080	11,782	41.3	44.8	38.7	1.20	1.41	.92	50.29	62.45	35.76
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,391	2,710	4,681	38.6	40.4	37.6	1.57	1.76	1.46	60.75	70.95	54.34
Textile products	15,781	12,502	3,279	40.8	41.4	38.9	1.67	1.79	1.20	68.43	74.09	46.85
Other products	23,744	12,983	10,756	38.2	39.6	36.6	1.13	1.31	.89	43.18	52.00	32.54
Shoes and shoes (except rubber)	15,915	8,056	7,859	37.0	37.9	36.1	1.08	1.26	.89	40.07	47.82	32.14
Other leather products	7,829	4,932	2,897	40.3	42.4	38.1	1.21	1.39	.88	49.50	58.82	33.62
Textile products (except clothing)	50,321	32,648	17,673	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.24	1.33	1.04	51.51	57.36	40.72
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,184	11,176	6,008	39.9	40.9	38.1	1.22	1.28	1.11	48.74	52.83	42.20
Woolen goods	8,649	5,125	3,494	41.7	43.4	39.2	1.16	1.24	1.02	48.33	53.98	40.01
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,116	8,725	2,391	43.0	43.7	40.4	1.34	1.42	1.02	57.65	62.22	41.01
Leather (textile and fur)	82,863	21,808	61,055	37.8	39.3	37.0	1.08	1.44	.94	40.62	57.35	34.65
Men's clothing	28,685	8,056	20,629	36.8	37.8	36.4	1.09	1.47	.94	40.25	55.53	34.28
Women's clothing	20,043	5,563	16,480	35.8	37.0	35.6	1.14	1.70	1.01	40.76	62.83	35.98
Knit goods	17,610	5,230	12,380	40.8	43.9	39.6	1.01	1.29	.88	41.34	56.74	34.83
Fur goods	2,857	1,932	925	41.2	41.6	40.2	1.40	1.53	1.10	57.52	63.85	44.30
Hats and caps	3,027	1,204	1,823	36.9	38.1	36.0	1.14	1.44	.94	42.08	54.74	33.71
Wood products	74,723	70,174	4,549	41.8	41.9	39.2	1.42	1.44	1.10	59.34	60.38	43.29
Saw and planing mills	45,067	43,353	1,714	41.1	41.1	39.5	1.50	1.51	1.25	61.78	62.27	49.38
Furniture	21,003	19,226	1,777	43.3	43.6	39.1	1.32	1.34	1.08	57.16	58.52	42.50
Other wood products	8,653	7,595	1,058	41.7	42.1	38.7	1.24	1.29	.90	51.95	54.35	34.75
Paper products	73,784	66,237	7,547	41.0	41.2	38.7	1.89	1.98	1.08	77.43	81.51	41.62
Pulp and paper mills	53,961	53,017	944	40.8	40.9	36.4	2.04	2.06	1.26	83.51	84.18	45.86
Other paper products	19,823	13,220	6,603	41.4	42.6	39.0	1.47	1.66	1.05	60.90	70.82	41.02
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	32,617	25,751	6,866	39.5	40.2	37.0	1.89	2.10	1.07	74.34	84.27	39.50
Iron and steel products	130,560	124,623	5,937	40.6	40.7	38.1	1.86	1.88	1.32	75.55	76.75	50.32
Agricultural implements	6,489	6,383	106	39.1	39.1	38.2	1.82	1.83	1.34	71.30	71.64	51.19
Oileries and plate work	5,034	5,012	—	42.1	42.2	—	1.81	1.81	—	76.33	76.49	—
Fabricated and structural steel	9,264	9,217	—	41.0	41.0	—	1.84	1.84	—	75.44	75.63	—
Hardware and tools	7,712	6,530	1,182	40.9	41.3	39.0	1.63	1.72	1.15	66.89	70.87	44.91
Eating and cooking appliances	6,490	6,189	301	41.3	41.4	38.7	1.60	1.62	1.21	66.01	66.94	46.98
Iron castings	16,450	16,174	276	40.3	40.3	37.6	1.81	1.81	1.31	72.77	73.17	49.31
Machinery manufacturing	24,710	23,188	1,522	41.7	41.8	38.7	1.73	1.76	1.33	72.26	73.63	51.40
Primary iron and steel	30,147	29,936	211	39.9	39.9	34.4	2.20	2.20	1.82	87.83	88.00	62.83
Heat metal products	12,002	10,670	1,332	40.3	40.6	37.5	1.80	1.84	1.41	72.28	74.70	52.98
Wire and wire products	5,368	5,002	366	40.0	40.1	37.9	1.90	1.93	1.48	76.08	77.54	56.17
Transportation equipment	114,078	110,374	3,704	40.1	40.2	36.9	1.88	1.90	1.46	75.59	76.31	54.09
Aircraft and parts	29,274	28,441	833	37.3	40.4	37.3	1.89	1.90	1.43	76.17	76.83	53.43
Other vehicles	24,246	23,850	396	40.4	40.5	38.4	2.09	2.09	1.94	84.43	84.60	74.52
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,485	16,346	1,979	38.9	39.4	36.0	1.84	1.89	1.47	71.57	74.52	52.92
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,480	24,436	—	39.3	39.3	—	1.79	1.79	—	70.44	70.49	—
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,751	19,495	256	40.9	40.9	39.3	1.82	1.83	1.08	74.46	74.87	43.16
Non-ferrous metal products	44,503	41,554	2,949	41.0	41.1	38.8	1.88	1.94	1.02	77.14	79.79	39.68
Aluminum products	5,484	4,934	550	42.5	42.6	41.3	1.58	1.64	1.03	67.33	70.07	42.72
Copper and copper products	7,251	6,779	472	41.6	41.9	36.9	1.74	1.77	1.27	72.32	74.09	46.86
Melting and refining	25,922	25,859	—	40.6	40.6	—	2.09	2.09	—	84.71	84.81	—
Electrical apparatus and supplies	52,501	36,853	15,648	40.3	41.2	38.2	1.66	1.81	1.29	67.11	74.57	49.52
Non-metallic mineral products	27,642	25,726	1,916	43.0	43.3	39.0	1.63	1.66	1.19	70.36	72.16	46.13
Lay products	4,821	4,406	415	42.7	43.0	39.0	1.54	1.59	1.06	66.00	68.26	42.11
Glass and glass products	6,651	5,573	1,078	41.6	42.0	39.0	1.60	1.66	1.24	66.40	69.92	48.22
Products of petroleum and coal	8,950	8,884	—	41.4	41.5	—	2.23	2.24	—	92.48	92.86	—
Chemical products	33,948	28,619	5,329	40.9	41.3	38.8	1.75	1.86	1.11	71.61	76.96	42.92
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,348	2,209	2,139	41.3	42.8	39.8	1.35	1.57	1.11	55.87	67.31	44.05
Alcids, alkalis and salts	6,535	6,468	—	41.1	41.1	—	2.05	2.05	—	84.18	84.40	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,927	12,011	7,916	41.2	42.3	39.4	1.31	1.51	.98	53.77	63.81	38.54
Durable goods manufacturing industries												

Table 2.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1957, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	284,644	205,319	79,325	38.6	39.0	37.6	89.93	104.64	51.84
Durable goods	142,218	107,729	34,489	39.0	39.3	37.9	92.38	105.14	52.53
Non-durable goods	142,426	97,590	44,836	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.48	104.09	51.47
Food and beverages	30,640	22,081	8,559	39.0	39.4	37.3	81.45	93.35	49.48
Meat products	6,960	5,477	1,483	39.1	39.3	38.3	85.68	94.41	53.45
Dairy products	2,432	1,473	959	40.2	40.9	39.2	66.31	82.21	41.89
Canned and cured fish	1,606	1,252	354	42.7	43.3	40.6	69.50	77.63	40.76
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,045	2,079	966	39.8	40.5	38.4	77.83	91.29	48.88
Grain mill products	2,682	1,949	733	38.5	38.8	37.8	79.07	90.65	48.28
Bread and other bakery products	2,253	1,512	741	40.8	42.0	38.2	70.86	83.41	45.26
Distilled and malt liquors	3,779	2,814	965	36.2	36.5	35.3	98.31	112.17	57.88
Other beverages	1,798	1,299	499	38.5	39.1	36.3	84.57	97.38	51.22
Other foods	6,085	4,226	1,859	38.4	38.9	37.2	81.22	95.16	49.51
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,408	898	510	37.6	37.7	37.2	94.84	112.78	63.24
Rubber products	5,482	3,969	1,513	39.3	39.6	38.5	83.04	95.90	49.30
Leather products	3,395	2,571	1,324	39.1	40.1	37.1	73.62	88.85	44.03
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,620	1,711	909	39.2	40.3	37.3	69.06	83.08	42.68
Other leather products	1,275	860	415	38.7	39.7	36.7	82.97	100.33	46.98
Textile products (except clothing)	11,131	7,601	3,530	38.6	39.2	37.5	82.62	98.82	47.73
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,049	2,118	931	38.3	38.7	37.2	78.16	92.56	45.41
Woollen goods	1,400	942	458	39.1	40.2	37.0	85.84	104.85	46.75
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,083	2,163	920	39.4	39.7	38.7	84.74	101.15	46.16
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,485	7,088	5,397	39.0	40.1	37.6	74.59	94.83	48.00
Men's clothing	3,933	2,383	1,550	39.0	39.8	37.3	73.06	92.19	43.66
Women's clothing	3,048	1,602	1,446	39.2	40.0	38.3	75.13	94.11	54.10
Knit goods	2,898	1,639	1,259	38.7	40.7	36.2	72.76	95.06	43.72
Fur goods	497	346	151	40.5	41.1	39.1	82.35	96.07	50.91
Hats and caps	488	285	203	38.8	39.7	37.6	76.83	94.73	51.69
*Food products	11,782	8,889	2,893	40.1	40.9	37.7	83.01	94.69	47.13
Saw and planing mills	6,559	5,259	1,300	41.1	41.7	38.8	85.66	95.05	47.67
Furniture	3,659	2,473	1,186	39.0	39.9	37.1	80.39	96.55	46.68
Other wood products	1,564	1,157	407	38.6	39.4	36.3	78.03	89.04	46.74
Paper products	17,229	12,852	4,377	37.4	37.7	36.7	107.34	124.63	56.60
Pulp and paper mills	10,918	8,531	2,387	37.7	38.0	36.8	118.17	134.26	60.66
Other paper products	6,311	4,321	1,990	36.9	37.1	36.6	88.61	105.60	51.72
Printing, publishing and allied industries	21,106	12,979	8,127	37.6	37.8	37.3	77.86	95.81	49.20
*Iron and steel products	43,786	32,907	10,879	38.6	38.9	37.7	91.31	104.50	51.37
Agricultural implements	3,024	2,383	641	39.0	39.1	38.5	92.52	103.51	51.67
Boilers and plate work	2,262	1,757	505	38.2	38.5	37.1	89.81	101.61	48.76
Fabricated and structural steel	3,225	2,628	597	39.7	39.9	38.7	97.14	107.68	50.77
Hardware and tools	2,684	1,796	888	38.2	38.6	37.3	87.67	105.83	50.95
Heating and cooking appliances	2,292	1,627	665	38.4	38.7	37.8	80.48	93.40	48.87
Iron castings	4,280	3,227	1,053	38.7	39.2	37.2	88.50	101.53	48.55
Machinery manufacturing	11,981	8,820	3,161	38.4	38.7	37.6	84.74	97.45	49.29
Primary iron and steel	5,674	4,482	1,192	39.0	39.2	38.4	110.12	124.16	57.31
Sheet metal products	3,991	2,982	1,009	37.9	38.2	36.9	90.15	102.23	54.45
Wire and wire products	2,060	1,445	615	38.3	39.0	38.2	94.58	110.69	56.74
*Transportation equipment	37,349	29,124	8,225	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.03	107.45	55.45
Aircraft and parts	16,987	13,047	3,940	39.5	39.9	38.3	94.73	107.57	52.20
Motor vehicles	9,081	7,153	1,928	40.3	40.6	39.4	105.66	116.14	66.78
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,481	3,374	1,107	39.2	39.4	38.0	94.10	106.74	55.56
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,407	2,968	439	39.8	39.9	38.5	92.75	98.67	52.77
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,792	2,161	631	38.2	38.6	36.7	83.61	94.72	45.58
*Non-ferrous metal products	13,520	10,457	3,063	37.9	38.2	37.0	99.83	113.43	53.40
Aluminum products	3,377	2,299	1,078	37.0	37.4	36.4	95.28	115.36	52.46
Brass and copper products	2,302	1,665	637	37.8	38.1	37.0	90.65	103.97	55.83
Smelting and refining	6,264	5,519	745	38.4	38.6	37.6	109.53	116.77	55.94
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	29,113	21,292	7,821	38.7	39.0	38.0	90.21	103.91	52.92
*Non-metallic mineral products	6,668	5,060	1,608	39.3	39.8	37.5	90.08	102.27	51.74
Clay products	865	681	184	39.0	39.5	37.5	94.02	105.54	51.38
Glass and glass products	1,539	1,077	462	38.4	39.0	36.9	85.42	100.37	50.56
Products of petroleum and coal	6,462	4,917	1,545	36.8	37.0	36.1	117.21	134.46	62.30
Chemical products	25,959	18,324	7,635	37.8	37.9	37.6	93.84	109.75	55.68
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,899	2,363	1,536	37.7	37.7	37.8	89.96	113.40	53.91
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,751	2,196	555	38.1	38.1	37.8	109.46	122.45	58.05
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,629	4,310	2,319	38.2	38.8	37.1	83.07	100.92	49.39

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 3.- Average hours and earnings of reported office workers in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1957, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	174,268	98,972	75,296	38.4	38.9	37.6	68.02	81.13	50.79
Durable goods	82,350	40,717	41,633	37.9	38.4	37.4	63.18	76.81	49.85
Non-durable goods	91,918	58,255	33,663	38.8	39.3	37.9	72.36	84.15	51.95
Food and beverages	17,420	9,208	8,212	38.5	39.2	37.7	62.47	74.49	48.99
Textile products	3,751	2,358	1,393	38.8	39.2	38.2	67.76	76.74	52.56
Livestock and cured fish	1,506	567	939	39.8	40.9	39.2	50.02	63.97	41.60
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	994	685	309	40.6	41.2	39.0	61.88	70.51	42.73
Main mill products	1,810	874	936	39.4	40.5	38.4	58.32	69.11	48.25
Bread and other bakery products	1,498	789	709	38.4	39.1	37.7	61.56	74.04	47.68
Distilled and malt liquors	1,235	521	714	39.1	40.5	38.1	54.74	67.96	45.10
Other beverages	2,323	1,390	933	36.0	36.3	35.5	74.14	85.04	57.91
Other foods	863	377	486	37.5	38.3	36.9	57.95	67.92	50.22
	3,440	1,647	1,793	38.2	39.3	37.2	60.92	74.28	48.64
Tobacco and tobacco products	695	315	380	37.6	37.9	37.4	69.67	81.83	59.59
Chemical products	3,451	1,970	1,481	38.8	38.8	38.8	63.80	74.72	49.27
Other products	2,487	1,260	1,227	38.2	39.5	36.9	54.92	66.73	42.79
Shoes and shoes (except rubber)	1,701	868	833	38.3	39.4	37.1	53.39	65.10	41.19
Other leather products	786	392	394	38.1	39.7	36.5	58.23	70.35	46.16
Textile products (except clothing)	6,809	3,496	3,313	38.2	38.9	37.5	60.83	74.18	46.75
Woolen yarn and broad woven goods	2,355	1,450	905	38.1	38.6	37.3	63.03	74.14	45.23
Cotton goods	1,732	300	432	38.1	39.9	36.8	57.94	75.94	45.44
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,697	875	822	39.2	39.6	38.7	61.57	77.20	44.93
Knitting (textile and fur)	7,737	3,038	4,699	38.6	40.0	37.7	55.23	69.49	46.02
Men's clothing	2,780	1,326	1,454	38.8	40.0	37.7	56.44	72.31	42.89
Women's clothing	1,892	702	1,190	38.6	39.6	38.0	57.44	67.72	51.37
Knit goods	1,538	480	1,058	38.5	40.6	37.6	50.40	68.06	42.38
Other goods	265	123	142	40.2	41.7	38.9	58.54	68.29	50.10
Hats and caps	270	100	170	38.1	39.3	37.3	56.14	69.89	48.05
Wood products	6,952	4,146	2,806	39.5	40.7	37.7	62.83	74.02	46.29
Saw and planing mills	3,797	2,532	1,265	40.6	41.5	38.7	66.36	75.95	47.16
Furniture	2,200	1,055	1,145	38.3	39.6	37.1	57.48	70.48	45.51
Other wood products	955	559	396	37.9	39.1	36.3	61.10	71.97	45.77
Paper products	10,518	6,282	4,236	37.1	37.4	36.7	75.35	88.60	55.69
Printing and paper mills	6,374	4,092	2,282	37.4	37.8	36.8	81.40	93.60	59.51
Other paper products	4,144	2,190	1,954	36.7	36.9	36.6	66.04	79.24	51.23
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,742	5,378	7,364	37.4	37.7	37.2	56.08	68.67	46.89
Non-metallic mineral products	283,043	17,404	10,639	38.4	38.8	37.7	69.26	80.50	50.87
Chemical implements	1,791	1,167	624	39.1	39.4	38.5	67.54	76.22	51.32
Shells and plate work	1,629	1,138	491	38.2	38.7	37.1	73.70	84.75	48.11
Forged and structural steel	2,175	1,582	593	39.5	39.7	38.7	76.87	86.70	50.65
Hardware and tools	1,651	777	874	37.7	38.3	37.2	64.33	79.73	50.64
Heating and cooking appliances	1,659	1,004	655	38.5	39.0	37.8	64.72	75.62	48.02
Castings	2,930	1,896	1,034	38.2	38.7	37.2	68.74	79.97	48.14
Machinery manufacturing	8,079	5,008	3,071	38.3	38.7	37.6	67.35	78.63	48.96
Primary iron and steel	2,810	1,648	1,162	38.6	38.6	38.5	73.13	84.75	56.65
Met metal products	2,591	1,608	983	37.6	38.1	36.9	69.81	79.86	53.38
Wire and wire products	1,318	708	610	38.7	39.0	38.2	72.18	85.68	56.52
Transportation equipment	25,765	17,666	8,099	39.4	39.8	38.5	79.73	91.06	55.00
Aircraft and parts	12,988	9,121	3,867	39.4	39.9	38.3	81.37	94.01	51.56
Motor vehicles	6,074	4,157	1,917	39.9	40.2	39.4	86.77	96.07	66.60
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,669	1,585	1,084	39.1	39.4	38.6	72.36	84.28	54.94
Tractor and rolling stock equipment	1,848	1,416	432	39.2	39.4	38.4	71.86	77.76	52.49
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,836	1,212	624	38.0	38.7	36.7	67.89	79.49	45.34
Non-ferrous metal products	7,292	4,327	2,965	37.6	37.9	37.0	72.19	85.51	52.74
Aluminum products	2,302	1,236	1,066	36.9	37.3	36.4	70.70	86.74	52.10
Copper and copper products	1,502	882	620	37.5	37.9	36.9	70.06	80.59	55.08
Smelting and refining	2,495	1,791	704	38.1	38.2	37.6	79.84	89.60	55.00
Electrical apparatus and supplies	19,962	12,362	7,600	38.7	39.2	38.0	72.59	85.14	52.18
Non-metallic mineral products	3,904	2,350	1,554	38.8	39.7	37.5	67.02	77.65	50.94
Clay products	413	237	176	38.9	40.1	37.4	68.24	81.58	50.28
Glass and glass products	938	501	437	37.8	38.7	36.8	61.42	71.30	50.99
Products of petroleum and coal	3,150	1,745	1,405	37.0	37.7	36.1	74.51	86.64	59.46
Chemical products	13,264	6,147	7,117	37.6	37.6	37.5	64.56	77.66	53.52
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,948	513	1,435	37.9	38.2	37.8	58.38	76.84	51.78
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,184	655	529	37.9	38.1	37.8	74.91	89.23	57.19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,077	1,878	2,199	37.9	38.8	37.1	61.48	75.87	49.18

Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 4.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1957.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	910,623	718,524	192,099	40.5	41.2	37.7	1.61	1.75	1.05	65.31	72.21	39.7
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	7,536	6,685	51	38.5	39.2	32.4	1.57	1.67	.59	60.42	65.68	19.7
Nova Scotia	24,523	21,022	3,501	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	.65	56.50	61.70	25.7
New Brunswick	13,365	11,450	1,915	40.7	41.5	36.1	1.40	1.49	.78	57.12	61.97	28.7
Quebec	301,537	220,328	81,209	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	.99	59.93	68.24	37.7
Ontario	434,754	347,302	87,452	40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1.84	1.11	68.71	75.38	42.7
Manitoba	29,962	23,500	6,462	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	.96	60.72	67.60	35.7
Saskatchewan	7,215	6,236	979	40.0	40.5	36.2	1.62	1.69	1.15	64.78	68.43	41.7
Alberta	22,125	19,267	2,858	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.7
British Columbia	68,798	62,146	6,652	38.1	38.5	34.4	1.95	2.01	1.30	74.26	77.42	44.7
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>												
St. John's	2,360	1,883	477	39.5	40.5	35.7	1.24	1.39	.57	49.09	56.32	20.7
Halifax	7,881	6,817	1,064	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.45	1.57	.66	58.41	63.68	24.7
Saint John	3,362	2,780	582	41.0	42.0	36.0	1.36	1.46	.79	55.53	61.21	28.7
Quebec	16,014	11,471	4,543	40.4	41.5	37.6	1.35	1.53	.86	54.54	63.32	32.7
Sherbrooke	6,488	4,878	1,610	41.8	42.7	38.8	1.27	1.38	.89	53.08	59.20	34.7
Three Rivers	9,186	6,540	2,646	40.8	42.2	37.2	1.54	1.78	.86	62.84	75.33	31.7
Drummondville	4,693	3,627	1,066	44.6	45.4	41.6	1.21	1.27	.97	53.91	57.88	40.7
Montreal	165,393	114,898	50,495	40.9	42.3	37.7	1.50	1.67	1.05	61.24	70.70	39.7
Ottawa-Hull	12,424	10,508	1,916	40.7	41.0	39.1	1.66	1.79	.95	67.66	73.25	37.7
Peterborough	6,411	5,382	1,029	39.1	39.5	37.4	1.96	2.04	1.51	76.80	80.69	56.7
Oshawa	13,505	12,527	978	43.1	43.6	37.3	2.10	2.14	1.50	90.70	93.39	56.7
Niagara Falls	4,545	3,516	1,029	40.0	40.2	39.4	1.80	1.95	1.30	72.10	78.22	51.7
St. Catharines	22,897	20,684	2,213	39.9	40.1	37.8	1.96	2.03	1.26	78.13	81.38	47.7
Toronto	140,075	102,963	37,112	40.2	40.9	38.2	1.65	1.83	1.11	66.36	74.95	42.7
Hamilton	42,004	34,835	7,169	39.8	40.3	37.1	1.90	2.03	1.16	75.41	82.04	43.7
Brantford	7,589	5,644	1,945	40.1	40.8	38.2	1.53	1.69	1.05	61.46	68.81	40.7
Galt	7,454	5,438	2,016	40.0	40.7	38.3	1.43	1.57	1.03	57.31	63.91	39.7
Kitchener	14,652	10,302	4,350	41.6	42.7	38.9	1.49	1.63	1.12	61.90	69.70	43.7
London	12,793	9,653	3,140	40.0	40.7	38.0	1.56	1.71	1.05	62.38	69.66	39.7
Sarnia	5,458	5,291	167	39.8	40.1	29.8	2.22	2.23	1.73	88.21	89.37	51.7
Windsor	20,299	18,286	2,013	38.9	38.9	38.4	1.94	2.00	1.44	75.45	77.67	55.7
Ft. William-Ft. Arthur	4,765	4,642	123	40.3	40.4	39.4	1.92	1.94	1.01	77.27	78.26	39.7
Winnipeg	26,664	20,609	6,055	40.1	40.9	37.2	1.50	1.64	.97	60.02	67.04	36.7
Regina	2,349	2,116	233	39.9	40.4	35.4	1.77	1.83	1.19	70.63	73.78	42.7
Saskatoon	2,047	1,774	273	40.0	40.4	36.9	1.63	1.66	1.39	65.12	67.23	51.7
Edmonton	9,840	8,225	1,615	39.7	40.1	37.8	1.71	1.80	1.21	67.84	72.18	45.7
Calgary	6,823	6,059	764	39.3	39.8	35.9	1.74	1.81	1.18	68.52	71.80	42.7
Vancouver	32,704	27,946	4,758	37.6	38.1	34.7	1.92	2.01	1.31	72.14	76.66	45.7
Victoria	6,066	5,759	307	37.8	37.7	39.5	2.06	2.11	1.31	77.94	79.34	51.7

e 5.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1957.

or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
DA	284,644	205,319	79,325	38.6	39.0	37.6	89.93	104.64	51.84
<u>Provinces</u>									
foundland	1,896	1,518	378	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90	95.80	46.16
Scotia	3,759	2,745	1,014	39.3	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.16
Brunswick	2,169	1,555	614	39.3	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.58
ec	86,522	62,784	23,738	38.4	38.8	37.5	88.34	102.24	51.59
rio	157,093	112,038	45,055	38.5	38.9	37.6	92.03	107.77	52.91
toba	7,990	5,825	2,165	39.3	39.7	38.3	77.10	89.15	44.66
atchewan	2,268	1,558	710	39.4	39.7	38.7	75.74	88.61	47.50
arta	6,889	5,184	1,705	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.50
ish Columbia	15,814	11,938	3,876	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.93	107.62	51.79
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>									
John's	650	511	139	41.0	41.2	40.5	66.72	73.44	42.04
fax	1,380	911	469	38.4	39.1	36.9	75.25	92.13	42.47
t John	759	534	225	37.9	38.2	36.9	72.36	84.75	42.95
ec	3,764	2,762	1,002	38.3	38.9	36.6	78.65	91.66	42.79
brooke	1,483	1,054	429	40.2	40.9	38.5	74.14	87.06	42.39
e Rivers	1,358	1,058	300	38.7	39.0	37.8	92.02	105.01	46.19
mondville	1,075	692	383	40.2	40.6	39.4	79.78	99.91	43.42
real	59,954	42,674	17,280	38.2	38.5	37.4	90.35	105.06	54.04
wa-Hull	3,676	2,630	1,046	37.4	37.8	36.4	89.26	103.04	54.62
rborough	3,028	2,278	750	39.6	39.9	38.5	89.62	101.81	52.57
wa	3,263	2,304	959	41.5	42.3	39.5	101.31	117.83	61.60
ara Falls	1,438	1,045	393	39.1	39.4	38.4	95.43	110.08	56.48
Catharines	6,138	4,550	1,588	38.2	38.4	37.6	96.66	112.20	52.13
nto	66,617	46,052	20,565	38.0	38.4	37.2	91.24	107.66	54.46
lton	14,127	10,051	4,076	38.8	39.1	37.9	96.67	114.67	52.28
tford	2,800	1,984	816	38.6	39.0	37.6	81.96	96.76	45.97
	2,254	1,499	755	38.1	38.6	37.1	77.48	94.71	43.26
hener	3,776	2,659	1,117	38.3	38.8	37.0	83.00	98.61	45.84
on	4,892	3,456	1,436	38.4	38.8	37.4	84.69	99.90	48.11
ia	2,877	2,194	683	38.5	38.5	38.5	110.77	127.74	56.24
sor	7,669	5,804	1,865	39.2	39.5	38.3	102.68	115.17	63.83
William-Pt.Arthur	1,145	868	277	38.6	39.0	37.4	88.06	100.01	50.63
ipeg	7,115	5,150	1,965	39.0	39.4	37.8	77.19	89.57	44.75
na	758	546	212	38.0	38.4	37.1	81.78	94.02	50.25
atoon	647	434	213	38.8	39.4	37.7	74.19	86.84	48.39
nton	3,163	2,352	811	39.0	39.4	37.9	86.98	99.48	50.74
ary	2,134	1,586	548	38.5	38.9	37.3	83.72	95.59	49.36
ouever	9,260	6,654	2,606	38.2	38.4	37.5	90.07	105.19	51.48
oria	999	745	254	37.7	37.5	38.1	83.88	94.99	51.29

Table 6.- Average hours and earnings of reported office workers in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1957.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	174,268	98,972	75,296	38.4	38.9	37.6	68.02	81.13	50.79
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	1,224	862	362	39.7	40.0	38.9	69.02	78.84	45.64
Nova Scotia	2,259	1,278	981	39.2	40.2	37.8	57.79	70.91	40.71
New Brunswick	1,471	879	592	39.3	39.9	38.3	58.28	69.94	40.08
Quebec	53,762	31,560	22,202	38.3	38.9	37.5	67.06	78.83	50.24
Ontario	96,205	53,171	43,034	38.3	38.9	37.5	69.26	83.34	51.86
Manitoba	4,802	2,770	2,032	39.1	39.6	38.3	59.77	71.24	44.12
Saskatchewan	1,351	677	674	39.0	39.3	38.7	57.67	68.14	47.13
Alberta	3,900	2,289	1,611	39.2	39.8	38.3	64.97	75.62	49.83
British Columbia	9,117	5,379	3,738	38.3	38.6	38.0	72.11	86.96	50.76
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>									
St. John's	431	294	137	40.6	40.7	40.5	57.37	64.73	41.57
Halifax	952	496	456	38.2	39.5	36.8	56.34	70.46	42.03
Saint John	577	359	218	37.7	38.2	36.9	58.50	68.42	42.15
Quebec	2,333	1,413	920	38.2	39.3	36.6	56.68	66.35	41.83
Sherbrooke	959	555	404	40.1	41.2	38.5	58.54	70.61	41.97
Three Rivers	781	501	280	37.9	38.3	37.8	65.36	76.62	45.21
Drummondville	684	318	366	40.1	40.9	39.4	54.82	69.28	42.23
Montreal	38,803	22,491	16,312	38.0	38.6	37.3	69.32	81.49	52.53
Ottawa-Hull	1,904	962	942	36.8	37.5	36.1	62.94	72.22	53.46
Peterborough	1,881	1,146	735	39.5	40.1	38.5	71.03	83.24	51.98
Oshawa	2,129	1,186	943	40.5	41.4	39.4	77.20	89.75	61.42
Niagara Falls	746	377	369	39.1	39.8	38.4	75.53	94.92	55.73
St. Catharines	3,626	2,065	1,561	38.0	38.3	37.6	70.05	83.87	51.78
Toronto	42,540	22,981	19,559	37.9	38.5	37.2	69.09	82.78	53.00
Hamilton	9,073	5,140	3,933	38.6	39.2	37.9	73.32	89.89	51.66
Brantford	1,785	1,000	785	37.8	38.0	37.7	60.65	72.77	45.17
Galt	1,471	749	722	37.7	38.4	36.9	58.53	73.81	42.68
Kitchener	2,100	1,012	1,088	37.6	38.2	36.9	57.49	70.71	45.19
London	3,334	1,923	1,411	38.0	38.4	37.5	68.37	83.67	47.52
Sarnia	1,307	649	658	38.4	38.2	38.5	71.87	88.77	55.19
Windsor	4,891	3,058	1,833	39.0	39.5	38.3	84.07	96.44	63.43
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	752	493	259	38.0	38.3	37.4	70.91	81.89	50.01
Winnipeg	4,239	2,398	1,841	39.0	39.5	38.3	59.48	71.20	44.22
Regina	417	216	201	37.3	37.8	37.7	60.42	70.66	49.42
Saskatoon	417	217	200	38.6	39.1	38.0	57.96	67.13	47.97
Edmonton	1,809	1,037	772	39.1	39.6	38.3	64.76	75.96	49.72
Calgary	1,260	736	524	38.5	39.1	37.7	64.75	75.99	48.97
Vancouver	5,794	3,276	2,518	38.3	38.7	37.9	70.52	86.07	50.30
Victoria	566	322	244	37.5	36.7	38.4	60.03	67.25	50.50



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Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing, 1958Preliminary Statement

Hourly and weekly wages and hours of work of men and women wage-earners in manufacturing establishments were generally higher in the last week of October, 1958, than they had been a year earlier. Salaries also advanced in the year, but the hours worked by salaried men declined slightly and salaried women's hours were unchanged. Employment was lower, on the whole, particularly for wage-earners in the durable goods industries.

A moderate increase of 4 cents, or 2.5 p.c., over the 1957 figure of average hourly earnings was reported for wage-earners as a whole. Men's hourly earnings rose by 5 cents, or 2.9 p.c., with advances in the major industries ranging from 3 cents in leather products to 9 cents in printing and publishing. Women's hourly earnings increased by 3 cents, or also by 2.9 p.c.; the advances in the major industries ranged between 1 cent and 6 cents an hour, the largest being in printing and publishing, iron and steel and electrical apparatus and supplies. Since the advance in average hours of the men was only half that of the women, the increase in their average weekly wages was relatively smaller, amounting only to 3.9 p.c. as compared with 6.1 p.c. for the women. Changes in industrial distributions largely associated with lay-offs of employees paid above or below the average, increased overtime at premium rates in several industries and pay adjustments were important factors contributing to the variations in average earnings from the 1957 levels.

The distribution of wage-earners according to the hours they worked in the 1958 survey week showed a significant increase in the proportion working 40 hours as compared with October, 1955, when the data were last collected. The proportions of wage-earners working less than 40 hours increased slightly, partly because of short time in some industries and part-time work and partly because of a slightly higher incidence of standard work weeks of less than 40 hours. On the other hand, the percentages of wage-earners working 44 hours and more were substantially reduced. Decreases in length of standard work weeks and in associated longer weeks resulting from overtime were mainly responsible. A summary comparison is shown below:

Distribution of Wage-earners by Hours Worked, 1955-1958

<u>Range of hours</u>	<u>Both sexes</u>		<u>Men</u>		<u>Women</u>	
	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1958</u> p.c.	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1958</u> p.c.	<u>1955</u> p.c.	<u>1958</u> p.c.
Under 35	10	11	8	9	18	19
35 - 39	8	10	7	8	14	15
40	32	38	34	40	25	31
41 - 43	11	11	11	11	13	12
44 - 48	25	19	24	19	22	18
Over 48	14	11	16	13	8	5

Average weekly salaries rose from October, 1957, in most industries, resulting in general gains of 4.2 p.c. for both sexes, 3.5 p.c. for men and 4.3 p.c. for women. Several industries showed little or no change, in some cases apparently being more affected by changes in composition of the reported staffs than by pay adjustments. The largest increases occurred in rubber products, where men's salaries advanced by \$6.80 a week and women's salaries by \$2.99. Average hours of salaried employees declined slightly on the whole, with men's time 0.2 hours less at 38.8 for the 1958 week and women's hours unchanged at 37.6.

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour Division.

Women comprised 21.7 p.c. of the wage-earners, as compared with 21.1 p.c. in 1957. The increased proportion resulted mainly from the substantial curtailment of activity in such industries as transportation equipment and iron and steel where few women are employed. Among salaried employees, the percentage of women declined from 27.9 p.c. to 26.9 p.c., the decrease being largely attributable to reductions in numbers of female clerical workers in several industries where numbers of salaried men fell proportionately less, or increased in some cases.

As indicated in the following table, the proportions of all employees and of men classed as salaried employees continued to increase, while the proportion of women so classed was lower than in 1957. The sharper effect of the recession on wage-earners, changes in sex composition of salaried staffs and in their distributions among the different industries and the long-term trend toward higher proportions of white-collar workers in manufacturing, contributed to the variations from the 1957 data.

The annual surveys cover manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons. Firms are asked to report for all employees receiving pay for services rendered and for paid absences in the last week of October, except that establishments on strike in that week are asked to report for a more normal period. Proprietors, firm members and employees in separately-organized sales offices are excluded. Reported payrolls represent gross pay for the week, including bonuses, commissions and payments to those absent with pay.

The data contained in this publication are subject to revision in the final report, which will provide greater industrial detail for provinces and metropolitan areas, along with comparable statistics from previous surveys.

Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff

<u>Category</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1956</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>
	per cent												
<u>Manufacturing</u>													
Both sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.4
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	23.2
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29.2	28.6
<u>*Durable Goods</u>													
Both sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3	25.0
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8	21.9
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8	48.6
<u>Non-durable Goods</u>													
Both sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.9
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1	24.0	24.7
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2	22.1

*See footnote to Table 1.

Table 1.- Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1956, 1957 and 1958, with percentage changes in 1958 over 1957.

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Change 1958 over 1957	Average earnings				Change 1958 over 1957	Average earnings				Change 1958 over 1957
	1946	1956	1957	1958		1946	1956	1957	1958		1946	1956	1957	1958	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
<u>Wage-earners - average hourly earnings</u>															
CANADA	.74	1.53	1.61	1.65	2.5	.81	1.66	1.75	1.80	2.9	.50	1.00	1.05	1.08	2.9
*Durable goods	.82	1.66	1.76	1.80	2.3	.84	1.70	1.79	1.84	2.8	.86	1.22	1.26	1.30	3.2
Non-durable goods	.68	1.39	1.48	1.52	2.7	.77	1.61	1.69	1.75	3.6	.49	.95	1.00	1.03	3.0
Newfoundland	..	1.46	1.57	1.51	-3.8	..	1.56	1.67	1.62	-3.0	..	.57	.59	.61	3.4
Nova Scotia	.69	1.30	1.39	1.41	1.4	.74	1.41	1.50	1.54	2.7	.39	.63	.65	.69	6.2
Nova Brunswick	.66	1.32	1.40	1.38	-1.4	.72	1.41	1.49	1.48	-0.7	.40	.73	.78	.77	-1.3
Quebec	.67	1.38	1.45	1.48	2.1	.74	1.52	1.60	1.64	2.5	.47	.94	.99	1.02	3.0
Ontario	.78	1.62	1.70	1.74	2.4	.84	1.75	1.84	1.88	2.2	.53	1.07	1.11	1.15	3.6
Manitoba	.73	1.44	1.52	1.56	2.6	.77	1.57	1.66	1.72	3.6	.50	.91	.96	.99	3.1
Saskatchewan	.74	1.53	1.62	1.69	4.3	.77	1.59	1.69	1.77	4.7	.54	1.02	1.13	1.16	2.6
Alberta	.75	1.57	1.70	1.75	2.9	.79	1.64	1.76	1.82	3.4	.51	1.11	1.19	1.26	5.9
British Columbia	.89	1.83	1.95	2.03	4.1	.94	1.90	2.01	2.09	4.0	.59	1.20	1.30	1.39	6.9
<u>Wage-earners - average weekly earnings</u>															
CANADA	32.38	63.97	65.31	67.85	3.9	36.23	70.67	72.21	75.03	3.9	20.08	39.29	39.49	41.90	6.1
*Durable goods	35.82	70.03	71.67	74.20	3.5	37.17	71.93	73.65	76.21	3.5	22.76	43.33	43.31	51.52	6.6
Non-durable goods	29.36	57.87	59.25	62.19	5.0	35.05	68.89	70.30	73.58	4.7	19.46	37.18	37.54	39.83	6.1
Newfoundland	..	59.89	60.42	56.77	-6.0	..	65.52	65.68	61.91	-5.7	..	19.12	19.04	19.58	2.8
Nova Scotia	31.44	53.61	56.50	57.27	1.4	33.90	58.19	61.70	62.31	1.0	17.18	25.88	25.24	28.09	11.3
Nova Brunswick	30.54	57.61	57.12	58.81	3.0	33.58	62.65	61.97	64.41	3.9	17.16	29.36	28.11	29.62	5.4
Quebec	30.51	59.39	59.93	61.73	3.0	34.95	67.56	68.24	70.49	3.3	19.49	37.46	37.38	39.37	5.3
Ontario	33.26	66.87	68.71	71.44	4.0	37.09	73.39	75.38	78.32	3.9	20.53	41.69	42.25	44.86	6.2
Manitoba	31.16	59.19	60.72	63.75	5.0	34.51	65.65	67.60	70.94	4.9	19.72	35.76	35.70	38.29	7.2
Saskatchewan	32.78	62.13	64.78	68.38	5.6	34.11	65.62	68.54	71.99	5.0	22.43	38.23	40.79	45.02	10.4
Alberta	32.40	64.58	67.45	70.97	5.2	34.51	67.96	71.08	74.45	4.7	21.38	42.72	42.98	47.31	10.1
British Columbia	36.83	72.39	74.26	78.96	6.3	39.01	75.53	77.42	81.97	5.9	23.05	43.67	44.72	49.78	11.3
<u>Salaried employees - average weekly earnings</u>															
CANADA	43.85	85.23	89.92	93.70	4.2	53.21	99.05	104.63	108.28	3.5	25.91	49.31	51.84	54.05	4.3
*Durable goods	45.91	88.17	92.38	97.05	5.0	54.46	100.61	105.14	109.57	4.2	26.59	50.29	52.53	55.09	4.9
Non-durable goods	42.29	82.31	87.46	90.52	3.5	52.07	97.37	104.07	106.93	2.7	25.50	48.53	51.32	53.32	3.9
Newfoundland	..	77.97	85.90	85.87	-	..	87.32	95.80	94.91	-0.9	..	42.00	46.16	44.82	-2.9
Nova Scotia	39.89	71.00	76.14	79.17	4.0	46.86	82.64	89.06	91.91	3.2	23.54	39.06	41.16	42.67	3.7
Nova Brunswick	40.33	70.98	74.46	74.66	0.3	48.25	82.30	87.44	86.72	-0.8	22.68	40.63	41.58	42.67	2.6
Quebec	44.57	84.10	88.34	92.38	4.6	53.30	96.89	102.24	106.14	3.8	26.63	49.40	51.59	53.69	4.1
Ontario	43.82	87.14	92.02	95.67	4.0	54.19	102.19	107.75	111.41	3.4	25.87	50.18	52.91	55.19	4.3
Manitoba	41.46	73.17	76.85	81.25	5.7	48.93	84.24	88.89	93.07	4.7	23.76	41.95	44.45	46.44	4.5
Saskatchewan	38.78	69.51	75.74	78.61	3.8	46.10	79.64	88.61	90.30	1.9	24.20	45.07	47.50	49.83	4.9
Alberta	39.34	80.71	86.65	91.13	5.2	46.30	91.71	98.54	103.01	4.5	23.66	46.77	50.50	51.90	2.8
British Columbia	46.59	89.54	93.93	99.75	6.2	54.10	102.47	107.62	113.06	5.1	27.36	49.61	51.79	55.61	7.4
<u>All employees - average weekly earnings</u>															
CANADA	34.25	68.83	71.17	74.17	4.2	38.67	76.75	79.41	82.74	4.2	21.35	42.08	43.10	45.38	5.3
*Durable goods	37.41	74.16	76.70	79.92	4.2	39.31	77.51	80.21	83.50	4.1	24.19	49.26	50.41	53.25	5.6
Non-durable goods	31.55	63.49	65.84	68.95	4.7	37.88	75.74	78.40	81.83	4.4	20.50	39.56	40.60	42.82	5.5
Newfoundland	..	63.58	65.54	63.07	-3.8	..	69.62	71.26	68.67	-3.6	..	26.08	27.38	26.92	-1.7
Nova Scotia	32.29	55.89	59.11	60.38	2.1	35.00	60.98	64.86	66.03	1.8	18.35	28.80	28.82	31.37	8.8
Nova Brunswick	31.71	59.42	59.54	61.08	2.6	35.09	64.97	65.01	67.22	3.4	18.19	31.83	31.38	32.51	3.6
Quebec	32.75	64.75	66.27	68.95	4.0	37.72	73.95	75.78	79.06	4.3	20.73	40.03	40.59	42.56	4.8
Ontario	35.06	71.99	74.90	77.92	4.0	39.61	80.07	83.27	86.54	3.9	21.86	44.42	45.87	48.29	5.3
Manitoba	32.70	62.10	64.12	67.67	5.5	36.43	69.34	71.83	75.72	5.4	20.48	37.25	37.90	40.32	6.4
Saskatchewan	34.00	63.97	67.40	70.93	5.2	36.11	68.58	72.55	75.92	4.6	23.19	41.19	43.61	47.03	7.8
Alberta	33.57	68.25	72.01	75.85	5.3	36.26	72.80	76.90	80.72	5.0	22.05	44.14	45.79	49.00	7.0
British Columbia	38.20	75.43	77.94	82.94	6.4	40.82	79.66	82.29	87.17	5.9	24.13	45.74	47.32	51.94	9.8

*Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes no.	Men no.	Women no.	Both sexes no.	Men no.	Women no.	Both sexes \$	Men \$	Women \$	Both sexes \$	Men \$	Women \$
MANUFACTURING	862,694	675,805	186,889	41.1	41.7	38.7	1.65	1.80	1.08	67.85	75.03	41.90
Durable goods	406,899	373,869	33,030	41.3	41.4	39.5	1.80	1.84	1.30	74.20	76.21	51.54
Non-durable goods	455,795	301,936	153,859	40.9	42.0	38.6	1.52	1.75	1.03	62.19	73.58	39.83
Food and beverages	117,605	85,879	31,726	41.6	43.0	37.9	1.46	1.59	1.05	60.61	68.24	39.93
Meat products	21,679	16,861	4,818	41.2	41.8	39.0	1.72	1.82	1.36	71.02	76.13	53.16
Dairy products	10,651	9,136	1,515	43.9	45.0	37.4	1.33	1.38	.97	58.58	62.26	36.42
Canned and cured fish	9,142	6,404	2,738	35.5	37.2	31.7	1.11	1.19	.88	39.51	44.39	28.09
Vegetables	10,834	5,718	5,116	39.9	44.1	35.3	1.14	1.34	.87	45.59	58.89	30.72
Canned and preserved fruits and	6,024	5,344	680	42.8	43.6	36.8	1.60	1.64	1.25	68.60	71.48	45.97
Grain mill products	16,362	13,359	3,003	43.0	43.8	39.5	1.48	1.58	.95	63.48	69.34	37.41
Bread and other bakery products	11,906	9,675	2,231	40.0	40.4	38.0	1.96	2.04	1.59	78.24	82.38	60.27
Distilled and malt liquors	6,166	5,951	215	43.4	43.6	39.4	1.41	1.43	.98	61.38	62.19	38.76
Other beverages	24,841	13,431	11,410	42.9	45.7	39.6	1.26	1.48	.96	54.22	67.88	38.14
Other foods												
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,480	2,926	4,554	39.6	41.4	38.5	1.64	1.84	1.50	64.92	76.30	57.60
Rubber products	14,469	11,608	2,861	41.9	42.5	39.7	1.74	1.86	1.21	72.80	78.86	48.19
Leather products	23,183	12,637	10,546	39.8	40.9	38.4	1.15	1.34	.91	45.82	54.95	34.88
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,795	7,976	7,819	38.7	39.4	38.0	1.10	1.29	.90	42.69	50.90	34.31
Other leather products	7,388	4,661	2,727	41.9	43.5	39.4	1.25	1.42	.93	52.52	61.89	36.51
Textile products (except clothing)	47,286	30,893	16,393	42.0	43.2	39.6	1.27	1.37	1.05	53.20	59.40	41.51
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,876	10,369	5,507	39.3	40.4	37.3	1.25	1.32	1.12	49.24	53.18	41.81
Woolen goods	7,649	4,627	3,022	43.6	45.4	40.7	1.19	1.28	1.03	51.81	58.16	42.07
Synthetic textiles and silk	10,411	8,144	2,267	43.4	44.0	40.9	1.36	1.44	1.04	58.96	63.49	42.68
Clothing (textile and fur)	80,544	20,235	60,309	38.9	41.0	38.2	1.10	1.49	.97	42.97	61.03	36.91
Men's clothing	26,491	7,328	19,163	37.4	38.3	37.1	1.11	1.68	.97	41.74	56.57	36.08
Women's clothing	20,969	3,527	17,442	37.5	39.5	37.1	1.17	1.77	1.04	43.68	69.92	38.37
Knit goods	16,852	4,738	12,114	42.3	45.4	41.1	1.03	1.31	.91	43.64	59.41	37.49
Fur goods	2,795	1,833	962	42.0	42.2	41.4	1.52	1.69	1.19	63.80	71.52	49.09
Hats and caps	2,818	1,154	1,664	38.8	40.7	37.5	1.23	1.53	1.01	47.90	62.17	38.00
*Wood products	75,268	70,665	4,603	42.9	43.0	40.5	1.45	1.47	1.13	62.26	63.33	45.76
Saw and planing mills	47,507	45,600	1,907	42.4	42.4	40.4	1.53	1.54	1.24	64.75	65.36	50.05
Furniture	19,728	18,085	1,643	44.2	44.5	41.0	1.36	1.37	1.12	59.85	61.10	46.08
Other wood products	8,033	6,980	1,053	42.7	43.1	40.1	1.25	1.30	.94	53.47	55.88	37.50
Paper products	72,317	64,756	7,561	41.5	41.6	40.2	1.93	2.02	1.11	80.07	84.20	44.69
Pulp and paper mills	52,459	51,535	924	41.2	41.3	38.2	2.08	2.10	1.23	85.97	86.66	46.94
Other paper products	19,858	13,221	6,637	42.1	43.0	40.5	1.53	1.74	1.10	64.49	74.58	44.37
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	32,185	25,537	6,648	39.6	40.1	37.8	1.98	2.19	1.12	78.47	87.83	42.51
*Iron and steel products	120,472	115,036	5,436	41.1	41.2	39.0	1.93	1.96	1.38	79.45	80.66	53.84
Agricultural implements	7,676	7,592	—	39.8	39.9	—	1.90	1.91	—	75.75	76.01	—
Boilers and plate work	4,549	4,529	—	41.8	41.8	—	1.90	1.90	—	79.16	79.31	—
Fabricated and structural steel	7,931	7,895	—	41.3	41.4	—	1.89	1.89	—	78.07	78.24	—
Hardware and tools	7,220	6,164	1,056	41.4	41.5	40.7	1.68	1.77	1.16	69.68	73.54	47.20
Heating and cooking appliances	6,370	6,097	273	42.3	42.4	38.9	1.65	1.67	1.25	69.73	70.68	48.54
Iron castings	14,158	13,936	222	41.8	41.8	37.0	1.86	1.86	1.43	77.48	77.87	52.86
Machinery manufacturing	19,964	18,757	1,207	41.3	41.4	40.1	1.80	1.82	1.40	74.26	75.43	56.16
Primary iron and steel	28,419	28,176	243	40.3	40.4	34.9	2.30	2.30	1.87	92.66	92.90	65.45
Sheet metal products	11,617	10,300	1,317	40.9	41.1	38.7	1.89	1.94	1.50	77.20	79.64	58.09
Wire and wire products	5,714	5,255	459	40.9	41.2	37.9	1.88	1.91	1.42	76.83	78.83	54.01
*Transportation equipment	95,557	92,134	3,423	40.3	40.4	38.2	1.92	1.94	1.48	77.34	78.11	56.45
Aircraft and parts	25,274	24,687	587	40.6	40.8	35.1	1.97	1.98	1.67	80.20	80.70	58.69
Motor vehicles	20,511	20,114	397	41.6	41.6	42.1	2.09	2.09	1.76	86.76	87.02	73.99
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,201	12,201	2,000	40.7	41.2	37.9	1.88	1.95	1.46	76.81	80.32	55.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	18,260	18,225	—	39.2	39.2	—	1.79	1.79	—	70.17	70.22	—
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,468	15,236	232	38.4	38.4	41.3	1.83	1.85	.93	70.46	70.95	38.35
*Non-ferrous metal products	39,974	37,062	2,912	40.0	39.9	40.5	1.94	2.01	1.05	77.53	80.28	42.65
Aluminum products	5,452	5,024	428	43.0	43.1	41.5	1.66	1.70	1.13	71.31	73.39	46.82
Brass and copper products	6,742	6,166	576	42.1	42.4	39.6	1.82	1.86	1.27	76.63	79.08	50.43
Smelting and refining	21,886	21,829	—	37.9	37.9	—	2.20	2.20	—	83.56	83.67	—
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	47,981	33,236	14,745	40.8	41.4	39.5	1.72	1.88	1.35	70.37	77.93	53.34
*Non-metallic mineral products	27,647	25,736	1,911	44.1	44.4	39.9	1.70	1.73	1.24	74.83	76.72	49.44
Clay products	4,907	4,512	395	43.6	43.9	40.2	1.58	1.62	1.15	69.11	71.10	46.32
Glass and glass products	6,602	5,544	1,058	42.8	43.3	39.7	1.67	1.73	1.33	71.54	75.13	52.72
Products of petroleum and coal	8,564	8,505	—	40.8	40.8	—	2.28	2.28	—	92.83	93.16	—
Chemical products preparations	31,232	26,049	5,183	41.3	41.7	39.3	1.81	1.93	1.14	74.54	80.46	44.78
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,166	2,146	2,020	40.5	41.8	39.1	1.40	1.64	1.12	56.65	68.77	43.78
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,966	5,924	—	41.2	41.2	—	2.11	2.11	—	86.97	87.19	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,930	12,911	8,019	42.1	43.0	40.6	1.36	1.56	1.02	57.36	67.28	41.39

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 3.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1958, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	278,863	203,880	74,983	38.5	38.8	37.6	93.70	108.28	54.05
Durable goods	135,905	102,671	31,234	38.8	39.1	37.8	97.05	109.57	55.09
Non-durable goods	142,958	99,209	43,749	38.2	38.5	37.4	90.52	106.93	53.32
Food and beverages	32,777	24,092	8,685	39.2	39.7	37.7	84.03	95.73	51.59
Meat products	7,459	5,964	1,495	39.3	39.5	38.5	88.02	96.18	55.49
Dairy products	2,949	1,923	1,026	40.5	41.8	38.2	67.12	79.46	43.98
Canned and cured fish	1,884	1,095	789	41.6	41.8	40.7	77.08	79.46	40.45
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,030	2,140	890	39.7	40.2	38.6	83.47	96.05	53.23
Grain mill products	2,956	2,178	778	38.7	39.1	37.7	81.63	92.57	50.98
Bread and other bakery products	2,208	1,510	698	41.1	42.6	37.7	74.38	86.67	47.78
Distilled and malt liquors	4,106	3,123	983	36.3	36.5	35.6	103.98	118.03	59.37
Other beverages	2,128	1,597	531	39.3	40.0	37.2	83.57	94.61	50.38
Other foods	6,057	4,162	1,895	38.6	39.4	37.0	83.30	97.51	52.11
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,628	1,070	558	37.8	37.9	37.7	94.54	111.40	62.20
Rubber products	5,223	3,815	1,408	38.7	38.9	38.2	89.11	102.70	52.29
Leather products	3,977	2,661	1,316	38.8	39.4	37.6	73.76	87.60	45.76
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,650	1,754	896	38.7	39.2	37.8	69.25	81.80	44.70
Other leather products	1,327	907	420	39.0	39.7	37.4	82.75	98.83	48.03
Textile products (except clothing)	11,295	7,850	3,445	38.5	39.1	37.1	85.27	100.83	49.84
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,920	2,039	881	38.3	38.9	37.0	80.80	95.41	47.00
Woolen goods	1,358	934	424	39.4	40.2	37.5	86.60	103.40	49.60
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,111	2,311	800	38.9	39.3	37.9	90.24	103.60	51.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,576	7,356	5,220	39.2	40.0	38.2	76.23	94.15	50.98
Men's clothing	3,815	2,402	1,413	39.1	39.6	38.3	72.92	88.51	46.42
Women's clothing	3,356	1,784	1,572	39.1	39.9	38.2	78.72	97.16	57.79
Knit goods	2,653	1,538	1,115	39.7	41.0	38.0	73.94	94.00	46.27
Fur goods	539	383	156	40.2	40.5	39.3	84.44	97.32	52.81
Hats and caps	479	310	169	39.1	39.5	38.3	80.23	94.97	53.18
Wood products	12,151	9,271	2,880	40.1	40.9	37.8	86.00	97.23	49.86
Saw and planing mills	6,959	5,626	1,333	41.1	41.6	38.9	88.89	97.90	50.84
Furniture	3,710	2,546	1,164	38.8	39.6	37.0	82.10	97.15	49.17
Other wood products	1,482	1,099	383	38.8	39.7	36.3	82.24	93.98	48.57
Paper products	17,640	13,245	4,395	37.2	37.5	36.6	109.48	126.68	57.64
Pulp and paper mills	11,058	8,706	2,352	37.5	37.7	36.7	120.04	135.89	61.35
Other paper products	6,582	4,539	2,043	36.9	37.1	36.5	91.73	109.00	53.36
Printing, publishing and allied industries	20,567	12,556	8,011	37.3	37.4	37.1	82.32	101.61	52.10
Iron and steel products	41,824	31,967	9,857	38.6	38.9	37.6	95.70	108.78	53.27
Agricultural implements	2,952	2,352	600	38.7	38.8	38.4	97.97	109.29	53.59
Boilers and plate work	2,220	1,749	473	39.0	39.5	37.1	93.37	104.80	51.16
Fabricated and structural steel	3,626	2,995	631	39.1	39.3	38.5	100.39	111.12	49.44
Hardware and tools	2,707	1,864	843	39.1	40.0	37.0	91.52	109.02	52.83
Heating and cooking appliances	2,289	1,677	612	38.2	38.5	37.5	86.14	99.10	50.64
Iron castings	3,771	2,894	877	38.5	39.0	37.0	91.51	103.87	50.70
Machinery manufacturing	10,890	8,182	2,708	38.3	38.5	37.6	89.18	101.71	51.31
Primary iron and steel	5,727	4,563	1,164	38.9	39.0	38.5	113.16	126.60	60.50
Sheet metal products	3,929	2,916	1,013	37.7	38.1	36.5	95.53	108.64	57.77
Wire and wire products	1,548	1,092	456	38.2	38.7	36.8	97.95	117.13	52.02
Transportation equipment	34,811	27,602	7,209	39.2	39.4	38.5	101.25	112.24	59.15
Aircraft and parts	16,206	12,699	3,507	39.2	39.0	37.9	100.44	112.70	56.04
Motor vehicles	7,935	6,325	1,610	40.3	40.3	40.4	110.81	120.91	71.13
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,340	3,313	1,027	39.0	39.2	38.5	99.58	112.13	59.09
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,037	2,682	355	39.4	39.5	38.8	96.77	106.85	58.37
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,650	2,138	512	38.6	39.0	36.6	90.97	101.41	47.39
Non-ferrous metal products	13,049	10,155	2,894	38.1	38.3	37.2	105.18	119.18	56.06
Aluminum products	3,011	2,020	991	37.0	37.3	36.3	98.73	120.50	54.29
Brass and copper products	2,238	1,660	578	38.2	38.3	37.8	94.72	107.54	57.89
Smelting and refining	6,066	5,368	698	38.5	38.6	37.6	117.24	124.43	61.94
Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,877	20,071	6,806	38.6	38.8	38.2	95.78	109.36	55.74
Non-metallic mineral products	7,193	5,605	1,588	38.4	38.9	36.7	93.21	104.64	52.84
Clay products	945	742	203	38.3	38.8	36.4	94.79	106.57	51.76
Glass and glass products	1,718	1,247	471	37.2	37.8	35.6	88.76	102.69	51.89
Products of petroleum and coal	6,562	5,110	1,452	36.3	36.5	35.8	119.14	134.83	63.91
Chemical products	23,232	16,451	6,781	37.8	38.0	37.4	98.72	115.96	56.89
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,941	2,423	1,518	37.4	37.4	37.3	95.24	119.35	56.74
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,676	2,183	493	38.0	38.1	37.5	115.49	128.28	58.86
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,481	5,003	2,478	38.1	38.4	37.4	87.24	104.68	52.01
Durable goods manufacturing industries.									

Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 4.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1958.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes		
	Men	Women		Men	Women		Men	Women		Men	Women	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	862,694	675,805	186,889	41.1	41.7	38.7	1.65	1.80	1.08	67.85	75.03	41.9
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	7,001	6,151	850	37.5	38.2	32.2	1.51	1.62	.61	56.77	61.91	19.5
Nova Scotia	22,426	19,122	3,304	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1.54	.69	57.27	62.31	28.0
New Brunswick	13,919	11,681	2,238	42.6	43.5	38.3	1.38	1.48	.77	58.81	64.41	29.6
Quebec	279,873	201,070	78,803	41.8	42.9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.73	70.49	39.3
Ontario	413,886	328,820	85,066	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.44	78.32	44.8
Manitoba	28,561	22,277	6,284	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.56	1.72	.99	63.75	70.94	38.2
Saskatchewan	7,214	6,247	967	40.5	40.8	38.8	1.69	1.77	1.16	68.38	71.99	45.0
Alberta	22,548	19,659	2,889	40.5	40.9	37.5	1.75	1.82	1.26	70.97	74.45	47.3
British Columbia	66,303	60,099	6,204	39.0	39.3	35.7	2.03	2.09	1.39	78.96	81.97	49.7
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>												
St. John's	2,186	1,717	469	41.8	42.5	39.3	1.20	1.35	.61	50.08	57.26	23.7
Halifax	7,731	6,654	1,077	39.9	39.7	41.6	1.48	1.62	.69	59.20	64.16	28.5
Saint John	3,153	2,636	517	44.2	44.8	41.4	1.39	1.49	.83	61.49	66.78	34.5
Quebec	15,498	10,810	4,688	39.9	40.3	39.1	1.35	1.55	.88	53.99	62.46	34.4
Sherbrooke	6,298	4,658	1,640	42.5	43.0	41.1	1.28	1.40	.90	54.29	60.40	36.9
Three Rivers	8,818	6,410	2,408	40.9	42.6	36.4	1.58	1.78	.94	64.41	75.79	34.1
Drummondville	4,426	3,266	1,160	44.8	45.3	43.3	1.21	1.30	.94	54.37	59.16	40.9
Montreal	152,320	103,110	49,210	41.2	42.4	38.5	1.53	1.73	1.08	63.08	73.28	41.7
Ottawa-Hull	11,823	10,088	1,735	41.2	41.6	39.0	1.72	1.83	1.02	70.95	76.30	39.8
Peterborough	5,842	4,872	970	40.1	40.4	38.5	2.00	2.08	1.57	80.27	84.20	60.5
Oshawa	12,777	11,863	914	42.4	42.7	39.0	2.08	2.13	1.48	88.37	90.72	57.7
Niagara Falls	3,841	2,968	873	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.83	1.98	1.30	75.64	82.87	51.0
St. Catharines	20,819	18,446	2,373	39.1	40.0	32.5	2.02	2.09	1.32	79.02	83.65	42.9
Toronto	138,920	101,871	37,049	41.0	41.6	39.3	1.70	1.89	1.16	69.87	78.75	45.4
Hamilton	38,444	32,131	6,313	40.1	40.5	38.4	1.95	2.09	1.20	78.36	84.73	45.9
Brantford	8,126	6,256	1,870	40.4	41.0	38.5	1.62	1.76	1.10	65.28	72.09	42.5
Galt	6,940	5,048	1,892	40.7	41.9	37.6	1.49	1.62	1.10	60.54	67.76	41.2
Kitchener	14,292	9,846	4,446	42.3	43.4	39.9	1.53	1.69	1.15	64.70	73.28	45.6
London	12,679	9,456	3,223	40.9	41.6	38.7	1.63	1.80	1.11	66.81	74.87	43.1
Sarnia	5,408	5,205	203	40.4	40.6	36.5	2.28	2.30	1.84	92.34	93.32	67.4
Windsor	16,784	14,854	1,930	39.3	39.6	37.6	1.96	2.03	1.40	77.06	80.21	52.8
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	4,424	4,315	109	41.0	41.1	37.1	1.95	1.98	1.05	80.10	81.14	38.9
Winnipeg	25,331	19,453	5,878	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.54	1.70	1.00	62.88	70.15	38.8
Regina	2,315	2,095	220	40.6	40.7	39.1	1.85	1.90	1.26	74.92	77.63	49.1
Saskatoon	1,752	1,572	180	40.8	41.1	37.5	1.70	1.75	1.24	69.53	72.17	46.5
Edmonton	9,655	8,007	1,648	40.5	40.8	38.9	1.76	1.86	1.26	71.18	75.74	49.3
Calgary	7,183	6,466	717	40.1	40.6	35.7	1.82	1.87	1.32	72.93	75.80	47.0
Vancouver	32,173	27,278	4,895	38.5	39.0	36.1	1.99	2.09	1.39	76.63	81.38	50.2
Victoria	5,219	4,927	292	39.0	39.0	39.3	2.06	2.11	1.18	80.35	82.37	46.2

Table 5.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1958.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	278,863	203,880	74,983	38.5	38.8	37.6	93.70	108.28	54.05
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	1,934	1,585	349	41.3	41.8	39.2	85.87	94.91	44.82
Nova Scotia	3,707	2,748	959	38.6	39.0	37.4	79.17	91.91	42.67
New Brunswick	2,323	1,687	636	40.1	41.0	37.5	74.66	86.72	42.67
Quebec	86,195	63,588	22,607	38.4	38.7	36.9	92.38	106.14	53.69
Ontario	150,933	108,673	42,260	38.4	38.7	37.5	95.67	111.41	55.19
Manitoba	8,229	6,142	2,087	38.9	39.1	38.1	81.25	93.07	46.44
Saskatchewan	2,403	1,709	694	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.61	90.30	49.83
Alberta	7,202	5,528	1,674	39.7	40.1	38.2	91.13	103.01	51.90
British Columbia	15,701	12,063	3,638	38.7	38.9	37.9	99.75	113.06	55.61
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>									
St. John's	641	508	133	40.3	40.5	39.3	69.25	76.37	42.05
Halifax	1,286	868	418	37.3	37.7	36.7	80.58	97.74	44.95
Montreal	721	498	223	37.3	37.6	36.7	72.96	85.91	44.06
Quebec	3,859	2,868	991	38.8	39.5	37.0	83.62	97.07	44.68
Windsor	1,553	1,105	448	40.2	40.8	38.8	76.37	90.10	42.52
Three Rivers	1,318	1,026	292	38.4	39.0	36.3	93.55	107.18	45.64
Thunder Bay	1,236	869	367	39.0	39.5	37.7	83.63	97.61	50.51
Ottawa	59,449	42,995	16,454	38.0	38.2	37.3	94.67	109.40	56.17
St. Catharines	3,465	2,547	918	37.7	38.1	36.5	91.01	103.56	56.17
Windsor	3,028	2,306	722	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.58	109.19	56.31
Windsor	3,181	2,309	872	41.3	41.8	40.0	101.92	115.31	66.45
Windsor	1,290	938	352	38.6	38.8	38.1	98.54	114.02	57.30
Windsor	5,754	4,353	1,401	38.4	38.7	37.4	100.52	115.07	55.32
Windsor	64,853	45,027	19,826	37.8	38.1	37.1	95.64	112.55	57.22
Windsor	13,090	9,462	3,628	38.9	39.1	38.3	101.65	119.70	54.59
Windsor	2,743	1,937	806	37.5	37.7	36.9	85.26	100.63	48.32
Windsor	2,273	1,543	730	37.9	38.4	36.9	80.71	97.00	46.28
Windsor	3,760	2,678	1,082	38.2	38.8	36.9	85.63	101.14	47.24
Windsor	4,995	3,548	1,447	38.3	38.6	37.6	86.77	101.42	50.85
Windsor	2,728	2,125	603	38.6	38.5	38.8	115.67	132.24	57.28
Windsor	6,677	5,154	1,523	39.0	39.1	38.7	106.93	119.00	66.06
Windsor	1,073	827	246	38.4	38.9	36.8	88.55	99.28	52.46
Windsor	7,189	5,311	1,878	38.9	39.1	38.2	81.59	93.95	46.62
Windsor	799	599	200	37.6	37.9	36.7	87.46	99.06	52.72
Windsor	567	378	189	39.6	40.0	38.9	73.96	86.05	49.78
Windsor	3,221	2,435	786	39.5	39.9	38.1	91.97	104.51	53.11
Windsor	2,293	1,736	557	38.5	38.8	37.3	89.93	101.88	52.70
Windsor	9,136	6,694	2,442	38.3	38.5	37.7	97.35	112.33	56.30
Windsor	870	642	228	37.9	38.4	36.5	91.58	106.19	50.46

Table 4.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1958.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	862,694	675,805	186,889	41.1	41.7	38.7	1.65	1.80	1.08	67.85	75.03	41.9
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	7,001	6,151	850	37.5	38.2	32.2	1.51	1.62	.61	56.77	61.91	19.5
Nova Scotia	22,426	19,122	3,304	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.41	1.54	.69	57.27	62.31	28.0
New Brunswick	13,919	11,681	2,238	42.6	43.5	38.3	1.38	1.48	.77	58.81	64.41	29.6
Quebec	279,873	201,070	78,803	41.8	42.9	38.8	1.48	1.64	1.02	61.73	70.49	39.3
Ontario	413,886	328,820	85,066	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.74	1.88	1.15	71.44	78.32	44.8
Manitoba	28,561	22,277	6,284	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.56	1.72	.99	63.75	70.94	38.2
Saskatchewan	7,214	6,247	967	40.5	40.8	38.8	1.69	1.77	1.16	68.38	71.99	45.0
Alberta	22,548	19,659	2,889	40.5	40.9	37.5	1.75	1.82	1.26	70.97	74.45	47.3
British Columbia	66,303	60,099	6,204	39.0	39.3	35.7	2.03	2.09	1.39	78.96	81.97	49.7
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>												
St. John's	2,186	1,717	469	41.8	42.5	39.3	1.20	1.35	.61	50.08	57.26	23.7
Halifax	7,731	6,654	1,077	39.9	39.7	41.6	1.48	1.62	.69	59.20	64.16	28.5
Saint John	3,153	2,636	517	44.2	44.8	41.4	1.39	1.49	.83	61.49	66.78	34.5
Quebec	15,498	10,810	4,688	39.9	40.3	39.1	1.35	1.55	.88	53.99	62.46	34.1
Sherbrooke	6,298	4,658	1,640	42.5	43.0	41.1	1.28	1.40	.90	54.29	60.40	36.5
Three Rivers	8,818	6,410	2,408	40.9	42.6	36.4	1.58	1.78	.94	64.41	75.79	34.1
Drummondville	4,426	3,266	1,160	44.8	45.3	43.3	1.21	1.30	.94	54.37	59.16	40.5
Montreal	152,320	103,110	49,210	41.2	42.4	38.5	1.53	1.73	1.08	63.08	73.28	41.7
Ottawa-Hull	11,823	10,088	1,735	41.2	41.6	39.0	1.72	1.83	1.02	70.95	76.30	39.8
Peterborough	5,842	4,872	970	40.1	40.4	38.5	2.00	2.08	1.57	80.27	84.20	60.5
Oshawa	12,777	11,863	914	42.4	42.7	39.0	2.08	2.13	1.48	88.37	90.72	57.0
Niagara Falls	3,841	2,968	873	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.83	1.98	1.30	75.64	82.87	51.0
St. Catharines	20,819	18,446	2,373	39.1	40.0	32.5	2.02	2.09	1.32	79.02	83.65	42.5
Toronto	138,920	101,871	37,049	41.0	41.6	39.3	1.70	1.89	1.16	69.87	78.75	45.0
Hamilton	38,444	32,131	6,313	40.1	40.5	38.4	1.95	2.09	1.20	78.36	84.73	45.5
Brantford	8,126	6,256	1,870	40.4	41.0	38.5	1.62	1.76	1.10	65.28	72.09	42.5
Galt	6,940	5,048	1,892	40.7	41.9	37.6	1.49	1.62	1.10	60.54	67.76	41.2
Kitchener	14,292	9,846	4,446	42.3	43.4	39.9	1.53	1.69	1.15	64.70	73.28	45.6
London	12,679	9,456	3,223	40.9	41.6	38.7	1.63	1.80	1.11	66.81	74.87	43.3
Sarnia	5,408	5,205	203	40.4	40.6	36.5	2.28	2.30	1.84	92.34	93.32	67.0
Windsor	16,784	14,854	1,930	39.3	39.6	37.6	1.96	2.03	1.40	77.06	80.21	52.8
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	4,424	4,315	109	41.0	41.1	37.1	1.95	1.98	1.05	80.10	81.14	38.5
Winnipeg	25,331	19,453	5,878	40.7	41.3	38.7	1.54	1.70	1.00	62.88	70.15	38.8
Regina	2,315	2,095	220	40.6	40.7	39.1	1.85	1.90	1.26	74.92	77.63	49.3
Saskatoon	1,752	1,572	180	40.8	41.1	37.5	1.70	1.75	1.24	69.53	72.17	46.5
Edmonton	9,655	8,007	1,648	40.5	40.8	38.9	1.76	1.86	1.26	71.18	75.74	49.9
Calgary	7,183	6,466	717	40.1	40.6	35.7	1.82	1.87	1.32	72.93	75.80	47.0
Vancouver	32,173	27,278	4,895	38.5	39.0	36.1	1.99	2.09	1.39	76.63	81.38	50.6
Victoria	5,219	4,927	292	39.0	39.0	39.3	2.06	2.11	1.18	80.35	82.37	46.0

Table 5.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1958.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
NADA	278,863	203,880	74,983	38.5	38.8	37.6	93.70	108.28	54.05
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	1,934	1,585	349	41.3	41.8	39.2	85.87	94.91	44.82
Nova Scotia	3,707	2,748	959	38.6	39.0	37.4	79.17	91.91	42.67
Prince Edward Island	2,323	1,687	636	40.1	41.0	37.5	74.66	86.72	42.67
Quebec	86,195	63,588	22,607	38.4	38.7	36.9	92.38	106.14	53.69
Saskatchewan	150,933	108,673	42,260	38.4	38.7	37.5	95.67	111.41	55.19
Manitoba	8,229	6,142	2,087	38.9	39.1	38.1	81.25	93.07	46.44
Alberta	2,403	1,709	694	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.61	90.30	49.83
British Columbia	7,202	5,528	1,674	39.7	40.1	38.2	91.13	103.01	51.90
Yukon	15,701	12,063	3,638	38.7	38.9	37.9	99.75	113.06	55.61
<u>Metropolitan areas</u>									
Calgary	641	508	133	40.3	40.5	39.3	69.25	76.37	42.05
Edmonton	1,286	868	418	37.3	37.7	36.7	80.58	97.74	44.95
Winnipeg	721	498	223	37.3	37.6	36.7	72.96	85.91	44.06
Regina	3,859	2,868	991	38.8	39.5	37.0	83.62	97.07	44.68
Saskatoon	1,553	1,105	448	40.2	40.8	38.8	76.37	90.10	42.52
St. John's	1,318	1,026	292	38.4	39.0	36.3	93.55	107.18	45.64
Thunder Bay	1,236	869	367	39.0	39.5	37.7	83.63	97.61	50.51
Toronto	59,449	42,995	16,454	38.0	38.2	37.3	94.67	109.40	56.17
Ottawa	3,465	2,547	918	37.7	38.1	36.5	91.01	103.56	56.17
Hamilton	3,028	2,306	722	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.58	109.19	56.31
London	3,181	2,309	872	41.3	41.8	40.0	101.92	115.31	66.45
Windsor	1,290	938	352	38.6	38.8	38.1	98.54	114.02	57.30
St. Catharines	5,754	4,353	1,401	38.4	38.7	37.4	100.52	115.07	55.32
Mississauga	64,853	45,027	19,826	37.8	38.1	37.1	95.64	112.55	57.22
Montreal	13,090	9,462	3,628	38.9	39.1	38.3	101.65	119.70	54.59
Quebec	2,743	1,937	806	37.5	37.7	36.9	85.26	100.63	48.32
Shawinigan	2,273	1,543	730	37.9	38.4	36.9	80.71	97.00	46.28
St. John's	3,760	2,678	1,082	38.2	38.8	36.9	85.63	101.14	47.24
St. Louis	4,995	3,548	1,447	38.3	38.6	37.6	86.77	101.42	50.85
St. Paul	2,728	2,125	603	38.6	38.5	38.8	115.67	132.24	57.28
St. Peter	6,677	5,154	1,523	39.0	39.1	38.7	106.93	119.00	66.06
St. Thomas	1,073	827	246	38.4	38.9	36.8	88.55	99.28	52.46
St. James	7,189	5,311	1,878	38.9	39.1	38.2	81.59	93.95	46.62
St. John's	799	599	200	37.6	37.9	36.7	87.46	99.06	52.72
St. John's	567	378	189	39.6	40.0	38.9	75.96	86.05	49.78
St. John's	3,221	2,435	786	39.5	39.9	38.1	91.97	104.51	53.11
St. John's	2,293	1,736	557	38.5	38.8	37.3	89.93	101.88	52.70
St. John's	9,136	6,694	2,442	38.3	38.5	37.7	97.35	112.33	56.30
St. John's	870	642	228	37.9	38.4	36.5	91.58	106.19	50.46

Table 6.- Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1958, Canada and larger urban areas.

	Range of hours												65 or over
	30 or less	31-34	35-39	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55-64	
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p
<u>Canada</u>													
<u>Wage-earners of both sexes</u>													
Manufacturing	6	5	10	38	11	5	9	5	3	3	1	3	
Durable goods	4	5	7	45	10	4	9	5	3	3	1	3	
Non-durable goods	7	5	12	32	11	5	10	6	3	3	1	4	
Food and beverages	9	3	10	27	11	6	11	8	4	3	1	6	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4	3	9	59	13	2	4	1	1	—	—	—	
Rubber products	12	7	16	16	13	6	16	4	4	2	1	2	
Leather products	6	6	8	30	9	4	14	6	6	3	1	6	
Textile products (except clothing)	12	7	17	26	12	6	9	4	3	2	1	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	5	3	5	32	9	6	14	6	7	4	2	6	
*Wood products	4	5	7	43	11	5	6	7	3	3	1	4	
Paper products	7	3	37	22	11	5	7	2	2	2	—	2	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	4	4	7	50	10	4	9	4	3	2	1	2	
*Iron and steel products	4	4	9	56	11	2	5	3	2	1	1	3	
*Transportation equipment	4	20	6	36	10	4	7	5	2	2	—	2	
*Non-ferrous metal products	4	4	11	50	10	4	7	3	2	2	—	2	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	4	3	4	28	11	5	12	11	6	4	2	8	
*Non-metallic mineral products	2	4	4	65	10	2	4	4	2	1	—	2	
Products of petroleum and coal	3	3	7	52	10	5	6	6	2	2	1	3	
Chemical products	4	3	7	33	17	5	13	5	4	4	1	3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
<u>Male wage-earners</u>													
Manufacturing	5	4	8	40	11	4	9	6	4	3	1	4	
Durable goods	4	5	7	45	10	4	9	5	3	3	1	3	
Non-durable goods	5	3	10	35	11	5	10	7	4	3	1	5	
Food and beverages	6	2	8	29	10	6	12	9	4	4	2	7	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2	2	4	54	20	4	8	2	2	1	—	1	
Rubber products	3	3	7	35	12	6	15	7	4	3	1	4	
Leather products	10	5	13	15	14	6	20	5	5	2	1	3	
Textile products (except clothing)	4	4	7	30	9	4	15	7	7	4	1	7	
Clothing (textile and fur)	9	5	13	26	9	7	11	7	4	3	1	4	
*Wood products	5	3	4	32	9	6	14	7	7	4	2	6	
Paper products	4	5	6	44	11	5	6	7	3	3	1	4	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	5	2	39	22	11	5	7	2	3	2	—	2	
*Iron and steel products	4	4	6	50	10	4	9	4	3	2	1	3	
*Transportation equipment	4	4	9	56	11	2	5	3	2	1	1	2	
*Non-ferrous metal products	4	21	6	36	10	2	8	5	2	2	—	3	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	3	4	10	50	9	4	7	4	2	2	1	3	
*Non-metallic mineral products	4	3	3	27	12	5	13	11	6	4	2	8	
Products of petroleum and coal	2	4	4	65	10	2	4	4	2	1	—	2	
Chemical products	2	3	5	52	10	6	6	7	2	2	1	3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3	2	6	32	16	5	14	6	4	4	2	5	
<u>Female wage-earners</u>													
Manufacturing	12	7	15	31	12	5	10	3	2	2	—	1	
Durable goods	7	6	12	45	11	4	8	3	2	1	—	1	
Non-durable goods	13	7	16	27	12	5	10	3	3	2	1	1	
Food and beverages	16	7	15	22	12	4	11	5	3	3	—	2	
Tobacco and tobacco products	5	7	15	65	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rubber products	8	4	16	25	13	6	20	2	2	1	—	1	
Leather products	15	8	20	17	13	6	12	3	3	2	—	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	10	8	10	32	10	3	15	3	4	2	1	2	
Clothing (textile and fur)	13	8	19	25	13	6	8	3	2	2	—	1	
*Wood products	8	4	11	31	12	7	15	3	4	2	1	2	
Paper products	8	5	10	35	15	7	8	5	3	2	—	2	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	14	5	27	25	10	4	8	1	2	2	1	1	
*Iron and steel products	8	6	10	49	9	3	10	2	1	1	—	1	
*Transportation equipment	10	7	9	48	10	6	5	2	1	1	—	1	
*Non-ferrous metal products	6	5	12	35	16	6	11	2	2	2	—	3	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	5	5	14	51	10	3	6	2	2	1	—	1	
*Non-metallic mineral products	8	7	8	37	12	6	6	13	1	1	—	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chemical products	7	4	17	49	8	3	7	2	1	1	—	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6	5	9	33	19	6	11	3	3	3	1	1	
<u>Urban Areas</u>													
<u>Wage-earners of both sexes</u>													
Montreal	6	5	12	33	13	4	10	5	3	3	1	4	
Toronto	5	4	13	41	13	4	8	4	3	2	1	2	
Hamilton	5	4	12	46	10	7	7	3	2	2	—	—	
Winnipeg	5	4	12	44	10	7	7	3	2	2	1	3	
Vancouver	8	4	11	61	6	3	3	2	1	1	—	—	
<u>Male wage-earners</u>													
Montreal	4	4	9	34	14	4	11	6	4	3	1	5	
Toronto	3	3	12	43	12	4	9	4	3	3	1	3	
Hamilton	4	4	10	48	10	8	7	3	2	2	—	2	
Winnipeg	4	3	10	47	10	7	7	4	2	2	1	3	
Vancouver	6	4	10	63	7	3	2	2	1	1	—	1	
<u>Female wage-earners</u>													
Montreal	11	8	18	30	12	5	8	3	2	2	—	1	
Toronto	9	6	15	36	16	4	7	2	2	2	—	1	
Hamilton	10	6	17	37	7	4	10	3	1	1	—	2	
Winnipeg	10	6	19	34	9	7	7	2	3	2	—	1	
Vancouver	16	8	14	50	4	2	2	3	—	1	—	—	

*Durable manufactured goods industries.



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Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing, 1959Preliminary Statement

Wage-earners in manufacturing received higher average hourly and weekly earnings and averaged a somewhat longer work week in the last week of October, 1959, than in the corresponding 1958 survey week. Their average hourly earnings rose by 8 cents for men to \$1.88 an hour and by 3 cents for women to \$1.11 an hour, raising the general average for both sexes from \$1.65 to \$1.72 an hour in the year. These advances and slight increases in working time raised the average weekly wages by \$4.17, or 5.6 p.c., to \$79.20 a week for men, by \$1.46, or 3.5 p.c., to \$43.36 a week for women, and by \$3.50 or 5.2 p.c., to \$71.35 a week for all reported wage-earners. Pay adjustments contributed largely to the gains, although changes in industrial distributions of the reported workers, in amounts of overtime and other factors affected the direction and magnitude of variations from 1958 levels.

Average weekly salaries increased over the year by a proportionately smaller extent than wages. Men's salaries advanced by 4.1 p.c. from \$108.34 to \$112.77 a week, women's salaries, by 3.1 p.c., from \$54.07 to \$55.73 a week, constituting gains for salaried personnel as a whole of 3.6 p.c., from \$93.74 in 1958 to \$97.09 in the later survey week. Hours of salaried personnel showed little or no change in the year.

The number of wage-earners reported in the 1959 survey was substantially larger than in the 1958 inquiry, despite a fairly large decline in employment in transportation equipment (where losses in aircraft manufacture in Ontario outweighed gains in motor vehicle plants and other components of the industry division) and smaller reductions in chemical products, textiles, petroleum and tobacco products. In the same period, the number of salaried men declined while the number of women rose by much less than of women wage-earners; these changes resulted mainly from the release of substantial engineering and other salaried personnel in aircraft manufacture and smaller adjustments in a few other industries. The proportion of reported employees classed as salaried workers consequently fell from 24.4 p.c. in 1958 to 23.6 p.c. in 1959, representing reductions from 23.2 p.c. to 22.3 p.c. among men and from 28.7 p.c. to 27.9 p.c. among women. The proportion of women in the reported total of salaried workers rose from 26.9 p.c. in 1958 to 27.5 p.c. in 1959; in the wage-earner group the proportion of women increased from 21.7 p.c. to 21.9 p.c. in the same period.

Clerical workers and related employees among the salaried staff averaged \$69.89 in the 1959 survey week; the men averaged \$84.02 and the women, \$54.44 for the week. While the composition of this group is generally similar to that of office workers, as defined in the 1957 survey, the series are not fully comparable since a more precise definition of the category in 1959 resulted in numerous changes in allocation of employees by respondents between this category and managerial, professional, supervisory and other non-clerical personnel. The clerical workers comprised 53.0 p.c. of all salaried employees, 38.2 p.c. of salaried men and 92.1 p.c. of salaried women in 1959, as compared with 61.2 p.c. of all salaried employees, 48.1 p.c. of the salaried men and 95.0 p.c. of the salaried women in 1957. Women made up 47.7 p.c. of the clerical workers, a higher proportion of the group than that of 43.3 p.c. reported two years earlier. The change resulted in part from the alteration of the definition and in part from differences in industrial and occupational composition of the reported salaried staffs.

The reported data relate to manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons and cover hours and gross earnings of employees at work or absent with pay in the last week of October. The figures are subject to revision in the final report, which will also provide greater industrial detail for provinces and urban areas, historical material, information on non-clerical salaried employees and on distributions of wage-earners and salaried employees by ranges of earnings in the survey week.

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour Division.

8003-507

19-10-60

Table 1.- Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending Oct. 31, 1956, 1957, 1958 and 1959
with percentage changes in 1959 over 1958.

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Change 1959 over 1958	Average earnings				Change 1959 over 1958	Average earnings				Change 1959 over 1958
	1956	1957	1958	1959		1956	1957	1958	1959		1956	1957	1958	1959	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
<u>Wage-earners - average hourly earnings</u>															
CANADA	1.53	1.61	1.65	1.72	4.2	1.66	1.75	1.80	1.88	4.4	1.00	1.05	1.08	1.11	2.8
*Durable goods	1.66	1.76	1.80	1.88	4.4	1.70	1.79	1.84	1.92	4.3	1.22	1.26	1.30	1.35	3.8
Non-durable goods	1.39	1.48	1.52	1.58	3.9	1.61	1.69	1.75	1.83	4.6	.95	1.00	1.03	1.06	2.9
Newfoundland	1.46	1.57	1.51	1.61	6.6	1.56	1.67	1.62	1.70	4.9	.57	.59	.61	.62	1.6
Nova Scotia	1.30	1.39	1.41	1.49	5.7	1.41	1.50	1.54	1.62	5.2	.63	.65	.69	.73	5.8
New Brunswick	1.32	1.40	1.38	1.43	3.6	1.41	1.49	1.48	1.54	4.1	.73	.78	.77	.80	3.9
Quebec	1.33	1.45	1.48	1.54	4.1	1.52	1.60	1.64	1.71	4.3	.94	.99	1.02	1.05	2.9
Ontario	1.62	1.70	1.74	1.82	4.6	1.75	1.84	1.88	1.98	5.3	1.07	1.11	1.15	1.18	2.6
Manitoba	1.44	1.52	1.56	1.64	5.1	1.57	1.66	1.72	1.81	5.2	.91	.96	.99	1.04	5.1
Saskatchewan	1.53	1.62	1.68	1.77	5.4	1.59	1.69	1.76	1.83	4.0	1.02	1.13	1.15	1.27	10.4
Alberta	1.57	1.70	1.75	1.83	4.6	1.64	1.76	1.82	1.91	4.9	1.11	1.19	1.26	1.27	0.8
British Columbia	1.83	1.95	2.03	2.11	3.9	1.90	2.01	2.09	2.19	4.8	1.20	1.30	1.39	1.40	0.7
<u>Wage-earners - average weekly earnings</u>															
CANADA	63.97	65.31	67.25	71.35	5.2	70.67	72.21	75.03	79.20	5.6	39.29	39.49	41.90	43.36	3.5
*Durable goods	70.03	71.67	74.20	78.58	5.9	71.93	73.65	76.20	80.82	6.1	48.33	48.31	51.55	53.45	3.7
Non-durable goods	57.87	59.25	62.18	64.77	4.2	68.89	70.30	73.57	77.12	4.8	37.15	37.54	39.83	41.17	3.4
Newfoundland	59.89	60.42	56.77	62.25	9.7	65.52	65.68	61.91	67.26	8.6	19.12	19.04	19.58	20.43	4.3
Nova Scotia	53.61	56.50	57.27	61.74	7.8	58.19	61.70	62.31	67.49	8.3	25.88	25.24	28.09	29.35	4.4
New Brunswick	57.61	57.12	58.78	60.43	2.8	62.65	61.97	64.36	65.72	2.1	29.36	28.11	29.61	30.53	3.1
Quebec	59.39	59.93	61.74	64.99	5.3	67.56	68.24	70.50	74.55	5.7	37.46	37.38	39.37	40.74	3.5
Ontario	66.87	68.71	71.45	75.10	5.1	73.39	75.38	78.32	82.58	5.4	41.69	42.25	44.87	46.35	3.3
Manitoba	59.19	60.72	63.75	67.34	5.6	65.65	67.60	70.94	75.34	6.2	35.76	35.70	38.29	40.55	5.9
Saskatchewan	62.13	64.78	68.13	72.86	6.9	65.62	68.54	71.58	76.13	5.9	38.23	40.79	44.56	50.33	12.9
Alberta	64.58	67.45	70.97	74.50	5.0	67.96	71.08	74.45	79.00	6.1	42.72	42.98	47.31	47.22	- 0.2
British Columbia	72.39	74.26	78.96	82.54	4.5	75.53	77.42	81.97	86.12	5.1	43.67	44.72	49.78	50.48	1.4
<u>Salaried employees - average weekly earnings</u>															
CANADA	85.23	89.92	93.74	97.09	3.6	99.05	104.63	108.34	112.77	4.1	49.31	51.84	54.07	55.73	3.1
*Durable goods	88.17	92.38	97.07	100.55	3.6	100.61	105.14	109.58	113.96	4.0	50.29	52.53	55.15	57.07	3.5
Non-durable goods	82.31	87.46	90.57	93.92	3.7	97.37	104.07	107.03	111.56	4.2	48.53	51.32	53.30	54.79	2.8
Newfoundland	77.97	85.90	85.87	86.68	0.9	87.32	95.80	94.91	97.09	2.3	42.00	46.16	44.82	44.12	- 1.6
Nova Scotia	71.08	76.14	79.60	81.13	1.9	82.64	89.06	92.58	94.33	1.9	39.06	41.16	42.67	44.10	3.4
New Brunswick	70.98	74.46	75.00	78.23	4.3	82.30	87.44	87.38	92.27	5.6	40.63	41.58	42.67	43.59	2.2
Quebec	84.10	88.34	92.43	95.98	3.8	96.89	102.24	106.18	110.63	4.2	49.40	51.59	53.83	55.49	3.1
Ontario	87.14	92.02	95.67	99.02	3.5	102.19	107.75	111.44	116.07	4.2	50.18	52.91	55.16	56.90	3.2
Manitoba	73.17	76.25	81.25	84.26	3.7	84.24	88.89	93.07	97.44	4.7	41.95	44.45	46.44	47.82	3.0
Saskatchewan	69.51	75.74	79.17	82.13	3.7	79.64	88.61	90.92	95.26	4.8	45.07	47.50	49.83	50.97	2.3
Alberta	80.71	86.65	91.13	94.78	4.0	91.71	98.54	103.01	107.40	4.3	46.77	50.50	51.90	53.71	3.5
British Columbia	89.54	93.93	99.75	104.18	4.4	102.47	107.62	113.14	118.40	4.6	49.61	51.79	55.34	57.61	4.1
<u>All employees - average weekly earnings</u>															
CANADA	68.83	71.17	74.18	77.42	4.4	76.75	79.41	82.75	86.68	4.7	42.08	43.10	45.39	46.81	3.1
*Durable goods	74.16	76.70	79.93	83.78	4.8	77.51	80.21	83.50	87.62	4.9	49.26	50.41	53.30	55.16	3.5
Non-durable goods	63.49	65.84	68.97	71.63	3.9	75.74	78.40	81.85	85.54	4.5	39.56	40.60	42.82	44.14	3.1
Newfoundland	63.58	65.54	63.07	67.41	6.9	69.62	71.26	68.67	73.06	6.4	26.08	27.38	26.92	28.24	4.9
Nova Scotia	55.89	59.11	60.42	64.59	6.9	60.98	64.86	66.09	70.98	7.4	28.80	28.82	31.37	32.76	4.4
New Brunswick	59.42	59.54	61.08	63.32	3.7	64.97	65.01	67.22	69.42	3.3	31.83	31.82	32.51	34.06	4.8
Quebec	64.75	66.27	68.96	72.06	4.5	73.95	75.78	79.06	82.92	4.9	40.03	40.59	42.59	43.94	3.2
Ontario	71.99	74.90	77.93	81.20	4.2	80.07	83.27	86.56	90.45	4.5	44.42	45.87	48.29	49.77	3.1
Manitoba	62.10	64.12	67.67	70.95	4.8	69.34	71.83	75.72	79.88	5.5	37.25	37.90	40.32	42.29	4.9
Saskatchewan	63.97	67.40	70.88	75.11	6.0	68.58	72.55	75.98	80.05	5.4	41.19	43.61	46.71	50.60	8.3
Alberta	68.25	72.01	75.85	79.41	4.7	72.80	76.90	80.72	85.28	5.6	44.14	45.79	49.00	49.47	1.0
British Columbia	75.43	77.94	82.94	86.71	4.5	79.66	82.29	87.18	91.57	5.0	45.74	47.32	51.83	53.03	2.3

*Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable good group includes the manufacturing industries.

Table 2.- Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes		
	no.	Men	Women	no.	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	898,039	701,431	196,608	41.4	42.1	38.9	1.72	1.88	1.11	71.35	79.20	43.36
Durable goods	427,811	392,828	34,983	41.8	42.0	39.5	1.88	1.92	1.35	78.58	80.82	53.45
Non-durable goods	470,228	308,603	161,625	41.1	42.2	38.8	1.58	1.83	1.06	64.77	77.12	41.17
Food and beverages	120,486	87,158	33,328	41.4	42.7	38.1	1.53	1.67	1.09	63.24	71.54	41.52
Meat products	23,676	18,198	5,478	41.3	42.1	38.9	1.82	1.94	1.38	75.24	81.78	53.53
Dairy products	10,645	9,305	1,340	43.8	44.4	39.6	1.41	1.46	1.05	61.82	64.76	41.11
Canned and preserved fish	7,863	5,752	2,111	35.1	37.1	29.7	1.17	1.26	.90	41.25	45.57	26.76
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,190	5,932	6,258	40.2	44.1	36.5	1.16	1.40	.88	46.44	61.51	32.16
Grain mill products	5,994	5,249	705	43.5	44.2	38.4	1.67	1.71	1.31	72.59	75.60	50.18
Bread and other bakery products	16,757	13,628	3,129	43.0	43.8	39.4	1.50	1.62	.96	64.58	70.72	37.84
Distilled and malt liquors	11,896	9,468	2,428	40.1	40.5	38.8	2.04	2.16	1.52	81.69	87.53	53.02
Other beverages	6,409	6,210	199	42.9	43.0	38.6	1.47	1.46	1.01	61.88	62.62	38.87
Other foods	25,096	13,416	11,680	41.9	44.2	39.3	1.34	1.58	1.03	56.03	69.59	40.47
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,184	3,031	4,153	40.4	41.5	39.6	1.76	1.97	1.59	70.90	81.81	62.94
Rubber products	16,074	12,733	3,341	42.4	42.9	40.6	1.81	1.95	1.25	76.82	83.60	50.97
Leather products	24,370	13,171	11,199	39.6	40.2	39.0	1.20	1.40	.96	47.57	56.34	37.27
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,684	8,494	8,190	38.6	38.8	38.4	1.17	1.37	.95	45.01	53.21	36.51
Other leather products	7,686	4,677	3,009	41.8	42.5	40.5	1.27	1.46	.97	53.15	62.03	39.34
Textile products (except clothing)	46,767	30,511	16,256	43.3	44.6	40.8	1.30	1.41	1.07	56.38	63.15	43.67
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,231	8,713	4,518	41.5	42.6	39.4	1.30	1.35	1.18	53.87	57.63	46.62
Woolen goods	8,566	5,197	3,369	41.5	46.6	41.2	1.22	1.31	1.06	54.13	60.99	43.55
Synthetic textiles and silk	10,465	8,303	2,162	44.4	45.0	42.1	1.40	1.48	1.06	62.25	66.87	44.50
Clothing (textile and fur)	85,826	21,228	64,598	38.9	41.0	38.3	1.13	1.53	.99	43.88	62.73	37.69
Men's clothing	27,831	7,604	20,227	37.8	38.9	37.4	1.13	1.51	.98	42.85	58.80	36.85
Women's clothing	22,856	4,038	18,838	37.2	39.0	36.8	1.20	1.83	1.05	44.59	71.47	38.86
Knit goods	17,383	4,696	12,687	42.2	45.2	41.1	1.05	1.32	.94	44.19	59.62	38.48
Fur goods	2,882	1,915	967	41.3	41.4	41.1	1.54	1.71	1.22	63.80	70.80	49.94
Hats and caps	2,958	1,192	1,766	38.9	40.7	37.8	1.28	1.61	1.04	49.96	65.51	39.46
Wood products	77,345	72,509	4,836	42.9	43.0	40.2	1.52	1.54	1.16	65.01	66.23	46.74
Saw and planing mills	48,095	46,206	1,889	42.3	42.4	40.1	1.61	1.62	1.30	67.96	68.60	52.23
Furniture	20,687	18,875	1,812	44.3	44.7	39.8	1.40	1.42	1.15	61.96	63.50	45.94
Other wood products	8,563	7,428	1,135	42.7	43.0	40.7	1.31	1.36	.95	55.79	58.37	38.88
Paper products	73,599	66,315	7,644	41.9	42.1	39.8	2.00	2.09	1.15	83.82	88.19	45.97
Pulp and paper mills	54,127	53,005	1,122	41.8	41.9	37.3	2.16	2.17	1.33	90.07	90.92	49.75
Other paper products	19,832	13,310	6,522	42.3	43.2	40.3	1.58	1.79	1.13	66.79	77.31	45.32
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	33,682	26,496	7,186	39.7	40.2	37.8	2.07	2.30	1.15	82.13	92.60	43.54
*Iron and steel products	134,148	128,341	5,807	41.8	42.0	38.8	2.04	2.06	1.65	85.15	86.45	56.27
Agricultural implements	10,428	10,326	102	40.4	40.5	34.4	2.03	2.04	1.59	82.24	82.51	54.03
Boilers and plate work	4,822	4,808	--	40.8	40.9	--	1.95	1.95	--	79.68	79.79	--
Fabricated and structural steel	7,875	7,840	--	41.2	41.2	--	1.98	1.98	--	81.36	81.56	--
Hardware and tools	7,875	6,694	1,181	42.2	42.5	40.4	1.76	1.84	1.24	74.21	78.45	50.16
Heating and cooking appliances	7,038	6,824	264	42.8	43.0	37.9	1.72	1.74	1.33	73.72	74.62	50.34
Iron castings	15,208	14,948	260	42.9	43.0	37.4	1.95	1.96	1.46	83.59	84.09	54.55
Machinery manufacturing	22,644	21,185	1,459	42.2	42.4	39.4	1.90	1.93	1.49	80.42	81.91	58.80
Primary iron and steel	32,417	32,145	272	41.4	41.4	36.5	2.40	2.41	1.96	99.46	99.69	71.76
Sheet metal products	12,830	11,887	1,343	41.8	42.2	38.0	1.96	2.00	1.53	81.81	84.58	58.05
Wire and wire products	6,507	6,025	482	42.8	43.1	40.3	2.03	2.07	1.46	86.80	89.04	58.82
*Transportation equipment	93,051	89,603	3,448	40.6	40.7	38.0	2.03	2.04	1.55	82.22	83.12	58.93
Aircraft and parts	19,507	18,046	461	42.1	42.3	35.8	2.01	2.02	1.65	84.71	85.37	58.97
Motor vehicles	23,296	22,879	417	39.7	39.7	38.7	2.25	2.25	1.86	89.28	89.59	72.14
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,954	12,771	2,183	40.7	41.1	38.3	1.96	2.03	1.55	79.89	83.43	59.18
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	18,820	18,795	--	39.4	39.4	--	1.94	1.94	--	76.32	76.36	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,684	15,465	219	41.1	41.1	38.8	1.94	1.95	1.00	79.57	80.15	38.95
*Non-ferrous metal products	42,203	39,375	2,828	41.2	41.3	40.1	1.98	2.05	1.06	81.85	84.67	42.64
Aluminum products	5,898	5,510	388	43.7	43.8	42.7	1.76	1.80	1.13	76.84	78.34	48.41
Brass and copper products	6,895	6,375	520	41.1	41.4	38.4	1.86	1.91	1.31	76.73	78.88	50.40
Smelting and refining	23,059	23,019	--	40.5	40.5	--	2.22	2.23	--	90.06	90.10	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	50,993	34,906	16,087	41.3	42.0	39.6	1.78	1.94	1.40	73.27	81.53	55.34
*Non-Metallic mineral products	30,071	28,094	1,977	41.4	44.7	40.3	1.74	1.77	1.30	77.40	79.18	52.17
Clay products	4,697	4,426	271	43.2	44.4	39.1	1.66	1.68	1.27	71.60	72.95	49.55
Glass and glass products	7,460	6,229	1,231	42.4	42.8	40.5	1.71	1.77	1.35	72.45	75.99	54.54
Products of petroleum and coal	8,277	8,235	--	41.1	41.1	--	2.41	2.42	--	99.13	99.39	--
Chemical products	30,790	25,537	5,253	41.1	41.5	39.0	1.89	2.02	1.19	77.49	83.86	46.52
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,282	2,093	2,189	40.4	41.7	39.2	1.45	1.71	1.18	58.54	71.51	46.13
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,162	6,125	--	40.9	41.0	--	2.20	2.21	--	90.25	90.46	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22,813	14,188	8,625	42.5	43.4	41.1	1.40	1.61	1.04	59.54	69.86	42.55

Table 3.- Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	277,361	201,131	76,230	38.5	38.9	37.6	97.09	112.77	55.73
Durable goods	132,611	101,355	31,256	38.9	39.2	38.0	100.55	113.96	57.07
Non-durable goods	144,750	99,776	44,974	38.2	38.5	37.4	93.92	111.56	54.79
Food and beverages	32,495	23,695	8,800	39.0	39.5	37.7	88.91	102.10	53.41
Meat products	7,497	5,966	1,531	39.1	39.4	38.2	91.37	100.10	57.35
Dairy products	2,904	1,844	1,060	40.6	41.8	38.7	71.02	85.66	45.55
Canned and cured fish	1,830	1,448	382	42.5	43.0	40.6	72.95	81.38	41.01
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,992	2,087	905	39.5	40.0	38.2	87.20	101.63	53.90
Grain mill products	2,688	1,933	755	38.7	39.1	37.7	83.97	96.67	51.46
Bread and other bakery products	2,361	1,617	744	39.9	41.1	37.4	77.27	90.72	48.03
Distilled and malt liquors	4,084	3,064	1,020	36.2	36.4	35.5	109.07	124.54	62.61
Other beverages	2,238	1,650	588	39.3	40.0	37.3	102.04	118.21	53.37
Other foods	5,901	4,056	1,845	38.4	38.9	37.3	88.40	103.66	54.86
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,433	915	518	38.2	38.4	37.8	102.71	122.90	67.06
Rubber products	5,512	3,995	1,517	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.33	108.22	54.12
Leather products	4,012	2,672	1,340	39.1	40.1	37.3	77.85	93.05	47.53
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,610	1,722	888	39.2	40.1	37.4	73.69	87.86	46.20
Other leather products	1,402	950	452	39.1	40.0	37.1	85.59	102.46	50.15
Textile products (except clothing)	11,488	7,982	3,506	38.7	39.3	37.5	86.00	101.75	50.14
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,794	1,951	843	38.7	39.2	37.5	80.49	94.83	47.29
Woolen goods	1,321	898	423	39.9	40.9	37.8	86.57	104.25	49.03
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,186	2,403	783	39.1	39.4	37.9	89.24	102.70	47.94
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,076	7,423	5,653	39.0	39.9	37.8	77.56	96.55	52.63
Men's clothing	4,064	2,464	1,600	39.0	39.5	38.3	73.85	90.90	47.59
Women's clothing	3,400	1,768	1,632	38.7	39.7	37.7	80.63	100.09	59.55
Knit goods	2,622	1,486	1,136	39.7	40.9	38.1	75.85	97.06	48.11
Fur goods	525	371	154	40.1	41.0	37.8	84.65	97.74	53.10
Hats and caps	457	285	172	38.4	39.2	37.1	87.16	106.33	55.38
*Wood products	12,752	9,660	3,092	40.1	40.9	37.6	89.14	101.13	51.68
Saw and planing mills	7,233	5,793	1,440	41.1	41.7	38.7	91.88	101.85	51.75
Furniture	4,034	2,776	1,258	38.7	39.5	36.9	85.90	101.28	51.95
Other wood products	1,485	1,091	394	38.9	39.9	36.0	84.64	96.93	50.59
Paper products	17,722	13,317	4,405	37.4	37.7	36.7	112.95	130.55	59.72
Pulp and paper mills	11,697	9,128	2,569	37.6	37.8	36.9	123.45	140.51	62.80
Other paper products	6,025	4,189	1,836	37.1	37.4	36.5	92.56	108.85	55.41
Printing, publishing and allied industries	21,830	13,276	8,554	37.3	37.4	37.1	84.86	105.34	53.09
*Iron and steel products	43,706	33,263	10,443	38.6	38.9	37.7	99.48	113.18	55.84
Agricultural implements	3,477	2,766	711	39.4	39.6	38.8	103.95	115.93	57.31
Boilers and plate work	2,157	1,696	461	38.0	38.2	37.2	95.06	106.82	51.77
Fabricated and structural steel	3,673	3,029	644	38.6	38.6	38.5	104.08	114.63	54.48
Hardware and tools	2,755	1,870	885	38.5	39.1	37.1	91.57	109.12	54.51
Heating and cooling appliances	2,510	1,819	691	38.3	38.5	37.8	86.57	99.73	51.30
Iron castings	4,067	3,097	970	38.8	39.4	37.0	97.00	110.95	52.46
Machinery manufacturing	10,905	8,082	2,823	38.4	38.7	37.6	92.76	106.63	53.06
Primary iron and steel	5,859	4,663	1,196	39.3	39.5	38.3	118.06	131.93	63.97
Sheet metal products	4,208	3,135	1,073	38.2	38.5	37.3	100.33	114.21	59.79
Wire and wire products	2,055	1,515	540	38.5	38.8	37.6	103.69	118.95	60.86
*Transportation equipment	28,991	22,862	6,129	39.1	39.3	38.4	106.21	118.06	62.02
Aircraft and parts	10,333	7,962	2,371	38.0	38.0	37.8	104.16	118.11	57.32
Motor vehicles	7,957	6,319	1,638	40.5	40.9	39.1	117.97	129.25	74.45
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,490	3,410	1,080	39.2	39.1	39.6	101.28	114.11	60.77
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,025	2,663	362	39.6	39.7	38.8	104.46	109.37	64.69
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,556	2,064	492	38.5	39.0	36.5	94.68	105.74	48.26
*Non-ferrous metal products	13,036	9,982	3,054	38.2	38.5	37.2	105.61	120.77	56.05
Aluminum products	3,025	2,000	1,025	37.2	37.6	36.4	98.64	121.98	53.10
Brass and copper products	2,503	1,846	657	38.1	38.6	36.9	97.58	112.11	56.77
Smelting and refining	5,693	4,984	709	38.6	38.7	38.3	117.92	125.71	63.15
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,310	19,479	6,831	38.9	39.0	38.6	100.46	115.31	57.96
*Non-metallic mineral products	7,816	6,089	1,727	38.9	39.3	37.4	96.06	107.75	54.87
Clay products	947	739	208	39.2	39.4	38.5	97.62	109.83	54.27
Glass and glass products	1,860	1,347	513	37.8	38.4	36.1	90.34	104.49	53.18
Products of petroleum and coal	6,486	5,075	1,411	36.6	36.8	36.1	126.60	143.55	65.62
Chemical products	22,394	15,867	6,527	37.8	38.0	37.5	103.01	121.19	58.82
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,778	2,237	1,541	38.0	38.2	37.7	98.38	125.47	59.07
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,885	2,363	522	37.9	38.0	37.4	120.06	133.11	61.02
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,302	5,559	2,743	38.3	38.6	37.5	90.07	108.13	53.48

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 4.- Average hours and earnings of reported clerical and related workers in manufacturing,
week ending Oct. 31, 1959, Canada.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes		
	no.	Men	Women	no.	Men	Women	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	147,033	76,830	70,203	38.2	38.8	37.6	69.89	84.02	54.44
Durable goods	73,590	43,548	30,042	38.7	39.2	37.9	75.31	88.47	56.24
Non-durable goods	73,443	33,282	40,161	37.3	38.4	37.3	64.46	76.19	53.09
Food and beverages	16,847	8,571	8,276	38.4	39.1	37.6	65.20	77.29	52.67
Meat products	3,796	2,356	1,440	38.7	38.9	38.2	70.24	78.85	56.16
Dairy products	1,639	618	1,021	39.9	42.1	38.7	52.59	64.88	45.15
Canned and cured fish	1,069	708	361	41.7	42.1	40.8	60.18	69.78	41.36
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,597	743	854	39.2	40.4	38.1	65.03	79.10	52.79
Grain mill products	1,438	710	728	38.2	38.8	37.7	61.88	73.56	50.50
Bread and other bakery products	1,157	490	667	38.1	39.7	37.0	60.31	76.96	48.09
Distilled and malt liquors	2,104	1,099	1,005	35.9	36.4	35.4	75.78	88.25	62.13
Other beverages	1,011	490	521	38.0	38.9	37.2	62.02	71.73	52.90
Other foods	3,036	1,357	1,679	37.5	37.9	37.1	64.70	78.38	53.65
Tobacco and tobacco products	584	235	349	37.6	38.1	37.3	68.30	80.17	60.30
Rubber products	3,057	1,577	1,480	38.4	38.8	38.0	68.76	82.99	53.59
Leather products	2,281	1,048	1,233	38.1	39.5	37.0	58.92	73.77	46.30
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,529	708	821	38.2	39.5	37.1	57.18	71.72	44.64
Other leather products	752	340	412	38.0	39.4	36.8	62.45	78.02	49.61
Textile products (except clothing)	5,418	2,238	3,180	37.9	38.6	37.4	58.63	71.78	49.37
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,221	525	696	37.6	37.8	37.4	62.50	82.07	47.74
Woolen goods	618	220	398	38.4	39.6	37.7	56.40	71.47	48.07
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,394	681	713	38.7	39.6	37.9	55.79	65.61	46.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,006	2,452	4,554	38.1	39.3	37.4	55.87	67.65	49.53
Men's clothing	2,394	1,032	1,362	38.5	39.3	37.9	54.32	64.51	46.60
Women's clothing	1,673	496	1,177	37.8	38.9	37.3	60.00	70.08	55.75
Knit goods	1,373	381	992	38.5	40.7	37.7	51.86	68.11	45.62
Fur goods	242	102	140	38.5	39.7	37.6	61.71	75.23	51.87
Hats and caps	225	89	136	36.4	36.5	36.4	58.74	72.58	49.68
*Wood products	6,425	3,478	2,947	39.1	40.5	37.5	65.48	78.00	50.71
Saw and planing mills	3,431	2,049	1,382	40.3	41.5	38.5	68.58	80.38	51.10
Furniture	2,212	1,032	1,180	37.8	39.0	36.3	61.23	73.66	50.36
Other wood products	782	397	385	37.6	39.2	36.0	63.87	76.98	50.35
Paper products	9,384	5,156	4,228	37.1	37.5	36.7	75.63	89.36	58.89
Pulp and paper mills	5,347	3,388	2,459	37.3	37.6	36.9	80.02	93.08	62.03
Other paper products	3,537	1,768	1,769	36.9	37.4	36.5	68.37	82.22	54.53
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,366	4,175	7,191	37.3	37.5	37.1	57.81	70.83	50.24
*Iron and steel products	24,407	14,293	10,114	38.4	38.9	37.7	72.02	84.03	55.04
Agricultural implements	1,883	1,187	696	40.2	41.0	38.3	75.99	87.30	56.70
Boilers and plate work	1,406	968	448	37.7	38.0	37.1	71.44	81.12	50.74
Fabricated and structural steel	2,004	1,381	623	38.3	39.0	38.5	81.22	93.68	54.04
Hardware and tools	1,554	715	839	37.6	38.3	37.0	65.51	79.95	53.20
Heating and cooking appliances	1,534	866	668	38.6	39.1	37.9	63.85	73.67	51.13
Iron castings	2,350	1,400	950	38.4	39.4	37.0	70.50	83.35	51.87
Machinery manufacturing	6,460	3,712	2,748	38.2	38.5	37.6	68.26	80.17	52.18
Primary iron and steel	2,635	1,456	1,179	38.9	39.4	38.3	79.55	92.49	63.56
Sheet metal products	2,343	1,337	1,006	37.9	38.4	37.3	73.02	83.66	58.88
Wire and wire products	1,143	619	524	38.4	38.9	37.7	75.48	88.71	59.85
*Transportation equipment	17,249	11,295	5,954	39.0	39.3	38.4	83.81	95.48	61.68
Aircraft and parts	6,550	4,297	2,253	37.9	37.9	37.8	81.25	94.14	56.65
Motor vehicles	5,000	3,373	1,627	40.5	41.3	39.1	95.97	106.40	74.33
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,386	1,329	1,057	39.5	39.3	39.6	75.63	87.96	60.13
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,332	977	355	39.8	40.1	38.7	79.02	84.29	64.53
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,649	1,165	484	37.7	38.2	36.6	77.84	90.13	48.28
*Non-ferrous metal products	6,283	3,443	2,840	37.7	38.1	37.1	73.60	89.27	54.60
Aluminum products	1,900	886	1,014	36.7	37.0	36.4	67.43	84.27	52.73
Brass and copper products	1,454	827	627	37.9	38.7	36.9	71.35	83.41	55.45
Smelting and refining	1,905	1,326	579	38.3	38.5	38.0	88.22	100.25	60.66
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,448	8,914	6,534	39.0	39.3	38.6	78.01	93.42	56.99
*Non-metallic mineral products	3,778	2,125	1,653	38.3	39.0	37.5	66.35	76.19	53.70
Clay products	398	201	197	38.3	38.1	38.5	68.61	84.54	53.00
Glass and glass products	1,022	540	482	36.7	37.1	36.2	63.34	73.26	52.24
Products of petroleum and coal	2,835	1,572	1,263	36.5	36.7	36.2	76.95	88.84	62.16
Chemical products	10,144	4,298	5,846	37.7	38.0	37.4	66.15	78.64	56.96
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,836	470	1,366	37.8	38.1	37.7	61.92	78.33	56.28
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,017	524	493	37.6	37.9	37.4	72.27	83.92	59.89
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,521	1,960	2,561	38.1	38.8	37.6	63.42	77.57	52.58

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

Table 5.-Average hours and earnings of reported wage-earners in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1959.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes			Both sexes		
	Men	Women		Men	Women		Men	Women		Men	Women	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	898,039	701,431	196,608	41.4	42.1	38.9	1.72	1.88	1.11	71.35	79.20	43.36
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	7,332	6,547	785	38.8	39.5	32.7	1.61	1.70	.62	62.25	67.26	20.43
Nova Scotia	22,016	18,699	3,317	41.5	41.7	40.2	1.49	1.62	.73	61.74	67.49	29.35
New Brunswick	13,903	11,813	2,090	42.1	42.8	38.3	1.43	1.54	.80	60.43	65.72	30.53
Quebec	295,360	211,895	83,465	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.54	1.71	1.05	64.99	74.55	40.74
Ontario	429,480	340,820	88,660	41.3	41.8	39.2	1.82	1.98	1.18	75.10	82.58	46.35
Manitoba	30,494	23,483	7,011	41.0	41.6	39.0	1.64	1.81	1.04	67.34	75.34	40.55
Saskatchewan	7,561	6,602	959	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.77	1.83	1.27	72.86	76.13	50.33
Alberta	23,520	20,193	3,327	40.8	41.4	37.2	1.83	1.91	1.27	74.50	79.00	47.22
British Columbia	67,559	60,776	6,783	39.1	39.4	36.0	2.11	2.19	1.40	82.54	86.12	50.48
<u>Urban areas</u>												
St. John's	2,256	1,869	387	40.6	41.3	37.1	1.37	1.50	.64	55.43	61.97	23.85
Halifax	6,970	6,075	895	41.5	41.8	39.4	1.61	1.73	.73	66.65	72.24	28.73
Saint John	3,312	2,830	482	41.8	42.2	39.5	1.52	1.62	.89	63.48	68.30	35.23
Quebec	16,576	11,888	4,688	41.6	42.5	39.1	1.45	1.64	.93	60.16	69.60	36.22
Sherbrooke	6,439	4,801	1,638	42.9	43.9	40.0	1.32	1.45	.92	56.85	63.71	36.75
Three Rivers	9,287	6,802	2,485	41.9	43.8	36.6	1.62	1.82	.97	68.02	79.90	35.51
Drummondville	4,424	3,195	1,229	44.5	45.4	42.2	1.23	1.33	.95	54.67	60.28	40.10
Montreal	163,231	110,027	53,204	41.4	42.8	38.6	1.60	1.81	1.12	66.28	77.50	43.10
Ottawa-Hull	11,854	10,201	1,653	41.6	42.0	39.2	1.79	1.90	1.04	74.51	79.96	40.86
Peterborough	6,142	5,152	990	41.0	41.5	38.5	2.15	2.22	1.72	88.09	92.30	66.20
Oshawa	13,683	12,692	991	38.6	38.7	37.3	2.16	2.21	1.54	83.48	85.50	57.52
Niagara Falls	3,785	2,814	971	39.8	40.9	36.9	1.94	2.14	1.28	77.11	87.36	47.40
St. Catharines	22,827	20,239	2,588	40.7	41.3	36.5	2.10	2.19	1.33	85.52	90.23	48.67
Toronto	138,150	98,886	39,264	41.2	41.8	39.4	1.74	1.95	1.18	71.44	81.40	46.37
Hamilton	42,789	36,624	6,165	40.9	41.2	39.1	2.08	2.22	1.22	85.25	91.55	47.88
Brantford	8,297	6,602	1,695	40.4	40.6	39.7	1.73	1.88	1.16	70.05	76.20	46.08
Galt	7,322	5,322	2,000	41.8	42.8	39.2	1.56	1.70	1.15	65.16	72.74	44.99
Kitchener	15,278	10,428	4,850	42.6	44.0	39.7	1.61	1.78	1.20	68.58	78.25	47.78
London	12,943	9,518	3,425	40.7	41.2	39.5	1.69	1.88	1.16	68.89	77.22	45.73
Sarnia	5,494	5,252	242	40.4	40.6	37.0	2.38	2.40	1.92	96.14	97.31	70.81
Windsor	17,826	16,005	1,821	40.7	40.9	39.0	2.14	2.22	1.46	87.16	90.62	56.80
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	4,197	4,058	139	39.9	39.9	40.2	2.03	2.07	.98	81.15	82.57	39.58
Winnipeg	26,952	20,385	6,567	41.0	41.7	38.9	1.62	1.79	1.06	66.49	74.67	41.09
Regina	2,562	2,307	255	41.4	41.5	39.6	1.88	1.94	1.30	77.60	80.48	51.48
Saskatoon	1,792	1,610	182	41.4	41.6	39.1	1.76	1.82	1.22	72.74	75.57	47.74
Edmonton	10,305	8,428	1,877	40.6	41.2	37.8	1.84	1.95	1.26	74.56	80.57	47.58
Calgary	7,550	6,732	818	40.5	40.9	36.9	1.91	1.97	1.36	77.38	80.67	50.23
Vancouver	34,860	29,634	5,226	38.9	39.2	36.9	2.07	2.18	1.41	80.39	85.40	51.98
Victoria	4,992	4,716	276	39.0	39.1	36.7	2.21	2.26	1.35	86.27	88.42	49.44

Table 6.-Average hours and earnings of reported salaried employees in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1959.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	277,361	201,131	76,230	38.5	38.9	37.6	97.09	112.77	55.73
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	1,964	1,578	386	41.4	41.7	39.8	86.68	97.09	44.12
Nova Scotia	3,800	2,801	999	38.9	39.3	37.7	81.13	94.33	44.10
New Brunswick	2,687	1,912	775	40.5	41.1	38.9	78.23	92.27	43.59
Quebec	87,201	64,037	23,164	38.4	38.7	37.6	95.98	110.63	55.49
Ontario	147,101	104,725	42,376	38.5	38.8	37.5	99.02	116.07	56.90
Manitoba	8,266	6,071	2,195	38.5	38.8	37.6	84.26	97.44	47.82
Saskatchewan	2,419	1,702	717	39.0	39.1	38.6	82.13	95.26	50.97
Alberta	7,503	5,739	1,764	39.5	39.8	38.7	94.78	107.40	53.71
British Columbia	16,114	12,345	3,769	38.7	39.0	37.7	104.18	118.40	57.61
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	629	463	166	40.7	41.0	39.7	70.91	81.65	40.93
Halifax	1,347	916	431	36.8	37.0	36.3	84.06	101.74	46.46
Saint John	809	563	246	38.3	38.7	37.4	75.31	88.91	44.19
Quebec	3,857	2,848	1,009	38.4	39.3	36.2	86.37	100.03	47.81
Sherbrooke	1,589	1,122	467	40.1	40.5	39.1	79.07	93.89	43.47
Three Rivers	1,495	1,133	362	39.1	39.3	38.5	91.03	105.62	45.36
Drummondville	1,306	952	354	39.3	39.9	37.7	76.40	88.26	44.51
Montreal	60,030	43,220	16,810	38.0	38.2	37.4	98.90	114.70	58.28
Ottawa-Hull	3,497	2,567	930	37.5	37.8	36.4	93.94	107.34	56.95
Peterborough	2,502	1,857	645	39.7	40.1	38.6	100.22	114.63	58.74
Oshawa	3,304	2,411	893	39.8	40.0	39.4	102.11	115.05	67.17
Niagara Falls	1,171	842	329	38.7	39.0	37.9	102.00	118.38	60.07
St. Catharines	6,006	4,546	1,460	38.2	38.4	37.5	104.26	119.42	57.07
Toronto	60,467	41,124	19,343	37.8	38.1	37.2	98.32	116.85	58.93
Hamilton	13,441	9,717	3,724	39.1	39.5	38.2	105.67	124.01	57.79
Brantford	2,745	1,930	815	37.7	38.1	36.9	87.83	103.83	49.92
Galt	2,298	1,548	750	37.9	38.2	37.2	83.64	101.54	46.71
Kitchener	3,777	2,669	1,108	38.2	38.6	37.1	89.96	106.87	49.23
London	4,966	3,498	1,468	38.1	38.3	37.4	91.00	106.89	53.13
Sarnia	2,833	2,222	611	38.2	38.3	37.9	121.05	137.99	59.44
Windsor	6,534	5,021	1,513	40.0	40.6	37.9	114.58	128.30	69.04
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	1,005	777	228	38.8	39.3	37.4	93.60	105.31	53.71
Winnipeg	7,447	5,455	1,992	38.3	38.6	37.5	84.52	97.71	48.39
Regina	845	637	208	38.0	38.2	37.3	90.01	102.37	52.14
Saskatoon	596	402	194	39.5	39.7	39.2	76.68	88.67	51.82
Edmonton	3,384	2,550	834	39.3	39.5	38.8	95.19	108.10	55.73
Calgary	2,645	1,999	646	38.8	39.2	37.8	95.92	109.58	53.65
Vancouver	9,664	7,109	2,555	38.3	38.6	37.6	101.84	117.46	58.37
Victoria	891	646	245	37.2	37.4	36.7	92.75	107.90	52.80

Table 7.- Average hours and earnings of reported clerical and related workers in manufacturing, by area, week ending Oct. 31, 1959.

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	147,033	76,830	70,203	38.2	38.8	37.6	69.89	84.02	54.44
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	928	615	313	40.9	41.4	40.0	64.44	74.46	44.75
Nova Scotia	1,988	1,037	951	38.3	38.3	37.6	57.53	70.56	43.31
New Brunswick	1,568	827	741	40.2	41.5	38.8	56.19	67.96	43.05
Quebec	46,576	25,695	20,881	38.0	38.5	37.4	69.31	81.82	53.91
Ontario	79,235	39,374	39,361	38.2	38.9	37.5	71.40	86.38	55.72
Manitoba	4,173	2,110	2,063	38.1	38.7	37.5	59.53	71.78	46.99
Saskatchewan	1,282	609	673	38.3	39.1	38.6	60.22	70.88	50.58
Alberta	3,595	1,964	1,631	39.2	39.7	38.6	67.17	79.41	52.42
British Columbia	7,549	4,036	3,513	38.2	38.5	37.8	73.47	88.74	55.92
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	332	203	129	39.5	39.8	39.0	56.52	65.30	42.70
Halifax	795	385	410	37.0	37.7	36.3	59.39	74.10	45.58
Saint John	539	301	238	38.0	38.7	37.2	56.84	67.02	43.95
Quebec	2,222	1,300	922	37.5	38.6	35.9	64.86	77.62	46.86
Sherbrooke	845	414	431	39.3	40.5	39.1	56.86	71.38	42.92
Three Rivers	825	497	328	38.3	39.1	38.3	65.15	79.04	44.11
Drummondville	684	360	324	38.8	40.0	37.5	53.00	60.91	44.21
Montreal	32,946	17,842	15,104	37.7	38.0	37.3	71.40	84.01	56.50
Ottawa-Hull	1,754	934	820	36.9	37.6	36.1	65.37	74.12	55.41
Peterborough	1,480	849	631	39.6	40.4	38.6	81.18	98.34	58.10
Oshawa	1,925	1,044	881	39.8	40.2	39.4	80.25	91.25	67.22
Niagara Falls	521	229	292	38.0	38.3	37.8	74.05	92.86	59.30
St. Catharines	3,052	1,638	1,414	37.8	38.1	37.4	72.53	86.17	56.73
Toronto	33,448	15,803	17,645	37.7	38.3	37.2	69.80	83.74	57.32
Hamilton	7,919	4,346	3,573	39.2	39.9	38.4	79.40	97.72	57.12
Brantford	1,494	722	772	37.2	37.6	36.3	61.96	76.58	48.29
Galt	1,372	650	722	37.6	38.1	37.2	62.51	80.47	46.34
Kitchener	1,962	909	1,053	37.6	38.2	37.0	62.48	79.06	48.17
London	2,572	1,259	1,313	37.8	38.4	37.2	66.25	81.45	51.68
Sarnia	1,111	532	579	38.1	38.4	37.9	74.75	92.98	57.99
Windsor	4,056	2,586	1,470	39.3	41.0	37.9	92.76	106.56	68.47
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	539	332	207	38.1	38.5	37.5	71.10	82.39	52.19
Winnipeg	3,770	1,901	1,869	38.1	38.6	37.5	59.71	71.69	47.52
Regina	402	205	197	37.7	38.0	37.4	61.50	70.92	51.70
Saskatoon	329	147	182	39.3	39.6	39.0	58.88	68.90	50.79
Edmonton	1,586	821	765	39.2	39.6	38.8	67.26	79.73	53.87
Calgary	1,379	782	597	38.3	38.7	37.8	68.43	80.37	52.90
Vancouver	4,799	2,434	2,365	38.1	38.5	37.7	71.82	86.98	56.22
Victoria	575	332	243	37.0	37.2	36.7	71.51	85.32	52.63



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UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1960

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

In the last week of October, 1960, factory wage earners received higher average hourly and weekly earnings but worked a fractionally shorter week than in the corresponding week in 1959. The general level of hourly earnings in manufacturing for both sexes increased from \$1.72 to \$1.77 an hour in the year, while the averages for the men rose by 5 cents to \$1.93 an hour and for the women by 3 cents to \$1.14. Notwithstanding decreases of 0.4 hours in working time of men and women, these advances raised the average weekly wages by \$1.04, or 1.5 p.c., to \$72.39 a week for all reported wage earners, by \$1.14, or 1.4 p.c., to \$80.34 a week for men, and by \$0.60, or 1.4 p.c., to \$43.96 for women. Pay adjustments and changes in industrial distributions of the reported workers, in amounts of overtime or short time and other factors contributed to the extent of variations from 1959 levels.

The percentage increase in average weekly salaries over the year was higher than that in weekly wages. Average weekly earnings of salaried personnel as a whole were up by 3.5 p.c. from \$97.09 to \$100.48 in the later survey week, men's salaries rose by 3.2 p.c. from \$112.77 to \$116.41 a week, and women's salaries by 4.2 p.c. from \$55.73 to \$58.05 a week. Hours of salaried personnel were practically unchanged in the year.

The number of wage earners reported in the 1960 survey was somewhat lower than 1959, a decrease which was counteracted to some extent by inclusion in the 1960 figures of milk bottling and pasteurizing plants which were not previously classified in manufacturing. Most of the decline occurred in the iron and steel and transportation equipment industries. Offsetting increases were reported in the non-durable goods manufacturing, particularly in foods and beverages. During the year, the number of salaried men increased in both durable and non-durable goods industries as a whole, while the number of salaried women increased sufficiently in the non-durables group to result in a small overall increase in manufacturing. These differing trends in employment for wage earners and salaried employees in the year resulted in an increase in the proportion of reported employees classed as salaried workers. These increases ranged from 23.6 p.c. in 1959 to 24.4 p.c. in 1960 for both sexes, from 22.3 p.c. to 23.1 p.c. among men, and from 27.9 p.c. to 28.7 p.c. among women. The proportion of women in the reported total of salaried workers fell from 27.5 p.c. in 1959 to 27.3 p.c. in 1960; in the wage earner group, the proportion of women was almost unchanged in the same period.

Average weekly salaries of clerical workers and related employees in the salaried staff, were \$72.16 in the 1960 survey week; the men averaged \$86.45 and the women \$56.66. These figures represented increases of \$2.25 for both sexes, \$2.41 for the men, and \$2.22 for the women over 1959. While the composition of this group is generally similar to that of the 1959 survey, some changes were reported by respondents in the allocation between this category and the residual category of managerial, professional, supervisory and other non-clerical personnel. Clerical workers comprised 52.7 p.c. of all salaried employees, 37.7 p.c. of salaried men and 92.7 p.c. of salaried women in 1960, compared with 53.0 p.c. of all salaried employees, 38.2 p.c. of the salaried men and 92.1 p.c. of the salaried women in 1959. Approximately 48.0 p.c. of the clerical workers were women, a slightly larger proportion of the group than that of 47.7 p.c. reported a year earlier. The change resulted mainly from differences in industrial and occupational compositions of the reported salaried staffs.

The reported data relate to manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons, and cover hours and gross earnings of employees at work or absent with pay in the last week of October. Statistics in this preliminary report are subject to revision in the final report which will provide greater industrial detail for provinces and urban areas, historical material and some information on non-clerical salaried employees.

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour Division

December, 1961
#003-507

TABLE 1. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending October 31, 1957, 1958, 1959 and 1960
with Percentage Changes in 1960 over 1959

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Change 1960 over 1959	Average earnings				Change 1960 over 1959	Average earnings				Change 1960 over 1959
	1957	1958	1959	1960		1957	1958	1959	1960		1957	1958	1959	1960	
	dollars				per cent	dollars				per cent	dollars				per cent
Wage-earners - Average hourly earnings															
Canada	1.61	1.65	1.72	1.77	2.9	1.75	1.80	1.88	1.93	2.7	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.14	2.7
*Durable goods	1.76	1.80	1.88	1.93	2.7	1.79	1.84	1.92	1.97	2.6	1.26	1.30	1.35	1.39	3.0
Non-durable goods ..	1.48	1.52	1.58	1.63	3.2	1.69	1.75	1.83	1.88	2.7	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	2.8
Newfoundland	1.57	1.51	1.61	1.67	3.7	1.67	1.62	1.70	1.77	4.1	.59	.61	.62	.66	6.5
Nova Scotia	1.39	1.41	1.49	1.53	2.7	1.50	1.54	1.62	1.66	2.5	.65	.69	.73	.77	5.5
New Brunswick	1.40	1.38	1.43	1.48	3.5	1.49	1.48	1.54	1.58	2.6	.78	.77	.80	.83	3.8
Quebec	1.45	1.48	1.54	1.59	3.2	1.60	1.64	1.71	1.77	3.5	.99	1.02	1.05	1.08	2.9
Ontario	1.70	1.74	1.82	1.86	2.2	1.84	1.88	1.98	2.02	2.0	1.11	1.15	1.18	1.21	2.5
Manitoba	1.52	1.56	1.64	1.67	1.8	1.66	1.72	1.81	1.85	2.2	.96	.99	1.04	1.05	1.0
Saskatchewan	1.62	1.68	1.77	1.81	2.3	1.69	1.76	1.83	1.90	3.8	1.13	1.15	1.27	1.25	-1.6
Alberta	1.70	1.75	1.83	1.90	3.8	1.76	1.82	1.91	1.97	3.1	1.19	1.26	1.27	1.33	4.7
British Columbia	1.95	2.03	2.11	2.17	2.8	2.01	2.09	2.19	2.25	2.7	1.30	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.4
Wage-earners - Average weekly earnings															
Canada	65.31	67.85	71.35	72.39	1.5	72.21	75.03	79.20	80.34	1.4	39.49	41.90	43.36	43.96	1.4
*Durable goods	71.67	74.20	78.58	79.60	1.3	73.65	76.20	80.82	81.78	1.2	48.31	51.55	53.45	54.56	2.1
Non-durable goods ..	59.25	62.18	64.77	66.51	2.7	70.30	73.57	77.12	78.72	2.1	37.54	39.83	41.17	41.87	1.7
Newfoundland	60.42	56.77	62.25	65.06	4.5	65.68	61.91	67.26	70.80	5.3	19.04	19.58	20.43	20.52	0.4
Nova Scotia	56.50	57.27	61.74	62.24	0.8	61.70	62.31	67.49	68.26	1.1	25.24	28.09	29.35	29.23	-0.4
New Brunswick	57.12	58.78	60.43	61.48	1.7	61.97	64.36	65.72	67.60	2.9	28.11	29.61	30.53	29.07	-4.8
Quebec	59.93	61.74	64.99	66.47	2.3	68.24	70.50	74.55	75.93	1.9	37.38	39.37	40.74	41.85	2.7
Ontario	68.71	71.45	75.10	76.13	1.4	75.38	78.32	82.58	83.79	1.5	42.25	44.87	46.35	46.80	1.0
Manitoba	60.72	63.75	67.34	67.45	0.2	67.60	70.94	75.34	75.90	0.7	35.70	38.29	40.55	40.82	0.7
Saskatchewan	64.78	68.13	72.86	73.02	0.2	68.54	71.88	76.13	77.00	1.1	40.79	44.56	50.33	47.60	-5.4
Alberta	67.45	70.97	74.50	75.76	1.7	71.08	74.45	79.00	79.56	0.7	42.98	47.31	47.22	49.65	5.1
British Columbia	74.26	78.96	82.54	83.80	1.5	77.42	81.97	86.12	87.75	1.9	44.72	49.78	50.48	50.71	0.5
Salaried employees - Average weekly earnings															
Canada	89.92	93.74	97.09	100.48	3.5	104.63	108.34	112.77	116.41	3.2	51.84	54.07	55.73	58.05	4.2
*Durable goods	92.38	97.07	100.55	104.15	3.6	105.14	109.58	113.96	117.57	3.2	52.53	55.15	57.07	59.34	4.0
Non-durable goods ..	87.46	90.57	93.92	97.25	3.5	104.07	107.03	111.56	115.27	3.3	51.51	53.30	54.79	57.20	4.4
Newfoundland	85.90	85.87	86.68	90.98	5.0	95.80	94.91	97.09	101.70	4.7	46.16	44.82	44.12	46.58	5.6
Nova Scotia	76.14	79.60	81.13	83.63	3.1	89.06	92.58	94.33	97.69	3.6	41.16	42.67	44.10	45.29	2.7
New Brunswick	74.46	75.00	78.23	87.20	11.5	87.44	87.38	92.27	102.66	11.3	41.58	42.67	43.59	46.65	7.0
Quebec	88.34	92.43	95.98	99.11	3.3	102.24	106.18	110.63	114.13	3.2	51.59	53.83	55.49	57.61	3.8
Ontario	92.02	95.67	99.02	102.57	3.6	107.75	111.44	116.07	119.70	3.1	52.91	55.16	56.90	59.58	4.7
Manitoba	76.85	81.25	84.26	86.92	3.2	88.89	93.07	97.44	100.42	3.1	44.45	46.44	47.82	49.11	2.7
Saskatchewan	75.74	79.17	82.13	86.62	5.5	88.61	90.92	95.26	100.01	5.0	47.50	49.80	50.97	52.97	3.9
Alberta	86.65	91.13	94.78	97.70	3.1	98.54	103.01	107.40	111.17	3.5	50.50	51.93	53.71	55.18	2.7
British Columbia	93.93	99.75	104.18	107.78	3.5	107.62	113.14	118.40	122.59	3.5	51.79	55.34	57.61	59.25	2.8
All employees - Average weekly earnings															
Canada	71.17	74.18	77.42	79.25	2.4	79.41	82.75	86.68	88.67	2.3	43.10	45.39	46.81	48.01	2.6
*Durable goods	76.70	79.93	83.78	85.78	2.4	80.21	83.50	87.62	89.65	2.3	50.41	53.30	55.16	56.91	3.2
Non-durable goods ..	65.84	68.97	71.63	73.82	3.1	78.40	81.85	85.54	87.62	2.4	40.60	42.82	44.14	45.41	2.9
Newfoundland	65.54	63.07	67.41	70.55	4.7	71.26	68.67	73.06	76.86	5.2	27.38	26.92	28.24	28.71	1.7
Nova Scotia	59.11	60.42	64.59	65.57	1.5	64.86	66.09	70.98	72.31	1.9	28.82	31.37	32.76	33.13	1.1
New Brunswick	59.54	61.08	63.32	65.57	3.6	65.01	67.22	69.42	72.51	4.5	31.38	32.51	34.06	33.42	-1.9
Quebec	66.27	68.96	72.06	74.08	2.8	75.78	79.06	82.92	84.94	2.4	40.59	42.59	43.94	45.40	3.3
Ontario	74.90	77.93	81.20	83.19	2.5	83.27	86.56	90.45	92.67	2.5	45.87	48.29	49.77	51.07	2.6
Manitoba	64.12	67.67	70.95	71.74	1.1	71.83	75.72	79.88	81.17	1.6	37.90	40.32	42.29	41.27	-2.4
Saskatchewan	67.40	70.88	75.11	76.46	1.8	72.55	75.98	80.05	82.05	2.5	43.61	46.71	50.60	49.83	-1.5
Alberta	72.01	75.85	79.41	81.36	2.5	76.90	80.72	85.28	86.82	1.8	45.79	49.00	49.47	51.83	4.8
British Columbia	77.94	82.94	86.71	88.60	2.2	82.29	87.18	91.57	93.90	2.5	47.32	51.83	53.03	53.82	1.5

* Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number	number	number	number	number	number	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
MANUFACTURING	889,194	694,874	194,320	41.0	41.7	38.5	1.77	1.93	1.14	72.39	80.34	43.96
Durable goods	399,514	367,487	32,027	41.2	41.4	39.1	1.93	1.97	1.39	79.60	81.78	54.56
Non-durable goods	489,680	327,387	162,293	40.7	41.9	38.3	1.63	1.88	1.09	66.51	78.72	41.87
Food and beverages	137,826	102,087	35,739	41.0	42.5	36.9	1.57	1.71	1.11	64.30	72.50	40.88
Meat products	24,037	18,182	5,855	40.2	41.3	36.8	1.80	1.92	1.37	72.44	79.57	50.00
Dairy products	21,513	19,798	1,715	42.5	43.0	36.4	1.64	1.68	1.09	69.48	72.07	39.58
Canned and cured fish	8,949	6,199	2,750	33.8	36.6	27.4	1.08	1.16	.86	36.58	42.36	23.55
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,522	6,837	6,685	40.0	44.4	35.4	1.20	1.40	.94	47.88	62.07	33.38
Grain mill products	6,342	5,616	726	43.0	43.6	37.8	1.71	1.74	1.38	73.35	76.08	52.25
Bread and other bakery products	19,303	15,409	3,894	42.8	43.6	39.6	1.52	1.64	.98	64.90	71.46	38.92
Distilled and malt liquors	10,752	9,091	1,661	39.9	39.9	39.7	2.19	2.29	1.65	87.52	91.56	65.44
Other beverages	7,515	7,272	243	42.9	43.1	39.1	1.50	1.51	1.05	64.43	65.21	40.96
Other foods	25,893	13,683	12,210	41.8	44.6	38.6	1.39	1.65	1.07	58.24	73.49	41.15
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,684	2,800	3,884	40.0	41.7	38.8	1.82	2.04	1.64	72.69	85.01	63.81
Rubber products	14,859	11,622	3,237	41.3	41.8	39.3	1.81	1.95	1.27	74.78	81.71	49.91
Leather products	23,991	12,842	11,149	39.4	40.1	38.5	1.22	1.43	.97	48.08	57.40	37.34
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,600	8,331	8,269	38.2	38.4	38.1	1.17	1.37	.96	44.66	52.74	36.52
Other leather products	7,391	4,511	2,880	41.9	43.3	39.6	1.33	1.52	1.00	55.76	66.01	39.69
Textile products (except clothing)	46,763	31,144	15,619	42.4	43.5	40.2	1.34	1.45	1.11	56.91	63.08	46.20
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	14,208	9,732	4,476	40.1	40.6	38.8	1.36	1.42	1.23	54.57	57.66	47.87
Woolen goods	8,321	5,184	3,137	43.6	45.8	39.9	1.26	1.35	1.09	54.89	61.79	43.49
Synthetic textiles and silk	10,426	8,234	2,192	43.8	44.3	42.1	1.43	1.51	1.09	62.46	66.87	45.90
Clothing (textile and fur)	84,599	21,283	63,316	39.0	41.1	38.3	1.17	1.58	1.02	45.69	64.99	39.21
Men's clothing	27,803	7,634	20,169	38.4	39.6	37.9	1.17	1.56	1.01	44.82	61.77	38.40
Women's clothing	23,019	4,106	18,913	37.1	39.2	36.7	1.25	1.90	1.10	46.42	74.41	40.34
Knit goods	16,594	4,720	11,874	42.3	45.5	41.0	1.10	1.37	.98	46.42	62.35	40.09
Fur goods	2,609	1,744	865	41.7	41.8	41.3	1.65	1.82	1.31	68.92	76.25	54.15
Hats and caps	3,072	1,198	1,874	36.6	37.3	36.2	1.29	1.63	1.06	47.11	61.04	38.20
ood products	75,795	71,275	4,520	42.3	42.5	39.4	1.57	1.60	1.19	66.54	67.78	47.05
Saw and planing mills	46,586	44,893	1,693	41.6	41.7	38.9	1.67	1.68	1.33	69.51	70.17	51.88
Furniture	21,331	19,571	1,760	43.7	44.0	40.3	1.46	1.48	1.19	63.73	65.15	47.94
Other wood products	7,878	6,811	1,067	42.2	42.7	38.7	1.34	1.39	.98	56.65	59.57	38.01
aper products	75,105	67,193	7,912	41.8	42.1	38.9	2.10	2.20	1.20	87.74	92.58	46.64
Pulp and paper mills	54,310	53,243	1,067	41.8	41.9	37.0	2.28	2.29	1.41	95.23	96.10	52.12
Other paper products	20,795	13,950	6,845	41.7	42.9	39.2	1.63	1.84	1.17	68.16	79.14	45.79
rinting, publishing and allied industries	36,618	29,101	7,517	39.3	39.8	37.2	2.11	2.34	1.20	83.07	93.02	44.55
Iron and steel products	123,434	117,879	5,555	41.0	41.1	38.8	2.09	2.11	1.47	85.62	86.97	57.07
Agricultural implements	6,467	6,436	--	39.5	39.5	--	2.05	2.06	--	81.08	81.21	--
Boilers and plate work	4,503	4,495	--	42.2	42.2	--	1.98	1.98	--	83.53	83.59	--
Fabricated and structural steel	8,172	8,143	--	42.3	42.3	--	2.06	2.06	--	87.01	87.18	--
Hardware and tools	8,355	7,101	1,254	41.9	42.3	39.6	1.77	1.86	1.25	74.33	78.73	49.45
Heating and cooking appliances	5,920	5,673	247	41.9	42.0	39.7	1.77	1.78	1.31	73.99	74.94	52.17
Iron castings	13,485	13,258	227	41.3	41.3	37.6	1.97	1.97	1.46	81.14	81.59	54.98
Machinery manufacturing	21,521	20,196	1,325	41.5	41.6	39.3	1.96	1.99	1.54	81.33	82.69	60.58
Primary iron and steel	29,663	29,445	218	40.0	40.1	32.9	2.50	2.50	2.01	100.02	100.27	66.17
Sheet metal products	12,928	11,600	1,328	41.1	41.4	38.7	2.02	2.06	1.61	82.86	85.21	62.34
Wire and wire products	6,357	5,792	565	40.9	41.0	39.6	2.01	2.06	1.40	82.15	84.74	55.62
ransportation equipment	83,738	80,566	3,172	40.5	40.6	38.0	2.05	2.07	1.55	82.98	83.94	58.73
Aircraft and parts	18,618	18,181	437	41.9	42.0	37.0	2.09	2.10	1.56	87.43	88.15	57.77
Motor vehicles	19,979	19,668	311	40.9	41.0	38.3	2.24	2.24	1.88	91.51	91.82	72.11
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,317	11,256	2,061	39.6	40.0	37.7	2.00	2.08	1.57	79.36	83.02	59.35
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	15,113	15,092	--	39.1	39.1	--	1.93	1.93	--	75.59	75.62	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,134	14,933	201	40.0	40.0	41.4	1.96	1.97	.99	78.20	78.70	41.07
on-ferrous metal products	42,126	39,431	2,695	40.9	41.0	39.3	2.08	2.14	1.10	84.91	87.76	43.20
Aluminum products	5,827	5,449	378	44.1	44.2	41.7	1.83	1.87	1.18	80.69	82.87	49.16
Brass and copper products	5,981	5,584	397	40.1	40.2	38.6	1.98	2.01	1.41	79.31	81.07	54.54
Smelting and refining	24,018	23,982	--	40.2	40.2	--	2.31	2.31	--	92.83	92.92	--
etrical apparatus and supplies	45,813	31,670	14,143	40.7	41.3	39.4	1.84	2.01	1.45	74.87	82.84	57.02
n-metallic mineral products	28,608	26,666	1,942	42.9	43.2	39.4	1.82	1.84	1.42	78.08	79.70	55.81
Clay products	4,217	3,861	356	42.7	42.9	39.9	1.65	1.70	1.13	70.59	72.94	45.02
Glass and glass products	7,415	6,120	1,295	40.8	41.1	39.4	1.83	1.90	1.50	74.84	78.17	59.12
oducts of petroleum and coal	8,174	8,132	--	40.6	40.6	--	2.54	2.54	--	102.87	103.16	--
edical products	30,786	25,937	4,849	40.6	41.0	38.3	1.97	2.10	1.25	80.10	86.14	47.81
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,919	1,976	1,943	40.0	41.2	38.8	1.52	1.77	1.24	60.73	73.06	48.20
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,446	6,406	--	40.3	40.3	--	2.30	2.31	--	92.75	92.98	--
scellaneous manufacturing industries	24,275	15,246	9,029	42.5	43.6	40.8	1.44	1.65	1.06	61.36	72.02	43.37
Durable goods manufacturing industries												

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1960, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
MANUFACTURING	287,223	208,833	78,390	38.5	38.8	37.6	100.48	116.41	58.05
Durable goods	134,464	103,477	30,987	39.0	39.3	37.9	104.15	117.57	59.34
Non-durable goods	152,759	105,356	47,403	38.1	38.4	37.4	97.25	115.27	57.20
Food and beverages	36,098	26,006	10,092	38.8	39.3	37.8	90.63	104.52	54.83
Meat products	7,471	5,949	1,522	39.2	39.4	38.5	97.20	106.95	59.09
Dairy products	5,127	3,209	1,918	39.1	39.8	37.8	75.75	92.30	48.07
Canned and cured fish	1,859	1,473	386	42.7	43.4	40.1	74.43	82.90	42.09
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,287	2,306	981	39.1	39.5	38.3	90.21	105.04	55.37
Grain mill products	2,954	2,171	783	38.9	39.3	37.8	88.66	101.18	53.96
Bread and other bakery products	2,482	1,648	834	39.8	41.0	37.5	78.42	92.84	49.94
Distilled and malt liquors	4,162	3,100	1,062	36.0	36.2	35.5	113.41	129.96	65.21
Other beverages	2,464	1,842	622	39.2	39.8	37.3	86.87	98.24	53.19
Other foods	6,292	4,308	1,984	38.3	38.4	37.9	92.06	107.91	57.65
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,524	969	555	37.5	37.5	37.4	103.39	124.19	67.06
Rubber products	5,437	3,964	1,473	38.5	38.7	38.0	95.70	109.79	57.79
Leather products	3,978	2,635	1,343	39.0	39.9	37.3	79.65	94.90	49.75
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,639	1,729	910	39.4	40.3	37.6	75.61	90.12	48.03
Other leather products	1,339	906	433	38.3	39.1	36.6	87.62	104.00	53.36
Textile products (except clothing)	11,490	8,051	3,439	38.6	39.0	37.5	89.14	105.00	51.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,700	1,893	807	38.5	38.9	37.8	82.50	97.14	48.15
Woolen goods	1,381	952	429	39.7	40.9	37.0	89.75	107.45	50.47
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,334	2,519	815	38.6	38.8	38.0	92.42	105.48	52.06
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,806	7,298	5,508	39.1	39.9	38.0	80.42	99.86	54.66
Men's clothing	4,119	2,565	1,554	39.1	39.7	38.1	77.31	93.80	50.11
Women's clothing	3,229	1,648	1,581	38.6	39.6	37.6	82.79	103.28	61.44
Knit goods	2,517	1,405	1,112	39.4	40.5	38.1	77.76	99.76	49.96
Fur goods	512	365	147	40.1	40.8	38.5	90.45	104.30	56.07
Hats and caps	495	315	180	39.4	39.8	38.7	86.40	102.99	57.36
*Wood products	13,102	9,930	3,172	40.1	40.9	37.7	92.94	105.52	53.57
Saw and planing mills	7,455	5,992	1,463	41.1	41.8	38.5	96.05	106.30	54.08
Furniture	4,187	2,873	1,314	38.8	39.6	37.0	88.69	104.87	53.32
Other wood products	1,460	1,065	395	38.5	39.3	36.5	89.22	102.85	52.49
Paper products	18,643	14,090	4,553	37.2	37.4	36.5	117.92	135.84	62.46
Pulp and paper mills	12,139	9,512	2,627	37.2	37.4	36.5	129.15	146.62	65.89
Other paper products	6,504	4,578	1,926	37.1	37.3	36.6	96.96	113.44	57.78
Printing, publishing and allied industries	23,721	14,501	9,220	37.2	37.4	36.9	88.84	109.71	56.00
*Iron and steel products	44,912	34,333	10,579	38.5	38.7	37.7	102.99	116.79	58.22
Agricultural implements	3,466	2,723	743	39.3	39.3	39.0	108.94	120.88	65.19
Boilers and plate work	2,258	1,782	476	38.0	38.2	37.5	98.70	110.03	56.30
Fabricated and structural steel	3,850	3,181	669	39.4	39.5	38.6	105.32	115.75	55.70
Hardware and tools	2,995	2,077	918	38.5	38.9	37.6	97.06	115.41	55.54
Heating and cooling appliances	2,569	1,891	678	38.1	38.4	37.2	90.87	104.26	53.51
Iron castings	3,875	2,954	921	38.8	39.3	37.1	99.97	113.73	55.86
Machinery manufacturing	11,257	8,424	2,833	38.3	38.5	37.8	96.10	109.86	55.18
Primary iron and steel	6,098	4,869	1,229	38.2	38.4	37.6	122.39	136.82	65.19
Sheet metal products	4,317	3,210	1,107	38.2	38.5	37.2	103.05	117.45	61.28
Wire and wire products	2,170	1,618	552	37.5	37.7	36.8	105.68	120.50	62.25
*Transportation equipment	28,338	22,510	5,828	39.6	39.9	38.6	109.45	121.58	64.23
Aircraft and parts	9,950	7,706	2,244	38.9	39.1	38.5	108.49	122.70	59.70
Motor vehicles	8,025	6,437	1,588	41.3	41.6	39.7	119.82	130.53	76.41
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,496	3,451	1,045	39.1	39.2	38.5	105.52	118.07	64.08
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,783	2,475	308	39.0	39.1	38.2	106.01	111.51	61.76
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,522	2,053	469	38.6	39.1	36.5	96.33	106.68	51.03
*Non-ferrous metal products	13,245	10,285	2,960	37.9	38.1	37.2	110.09	124.70	59.34
Aluminum products	3,093	2,075	1,018	36.9	37.3	36.2	103.89	126.81	57.16
Brass and copper products	2,264	1,687	577	38.0	38.3	37.1	102.89	117.80	59.31
Smelting and refining	5,978	5,267	711	38.3	38.3	38.2	120.28	127.60	66.06
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,411	19,778	6,633	39.2	39.4	38.3	104.55	119.45	60.12
*Non-metallic mineral products	8,456	6,641	1,815	38.8	39.2	37.4	99.33	110.78	57.45
Clay products	1,008	795	213	38.3	38.7	36.7	99.14	110.48	56.83
Glass and glass products	2,019	1,488	531	37.4	37.7	36.5	94.68	108.63	55.57
Products of petroleum and coal	6,444	5,043	1,401	36.4	36.5	35.8	134.58	152.33	70.68
Chemical products	23,628	16,767	6,861	37.8	37.9	37.5	106.54	124.92	61.61
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,903	2,326	1,577	37.8	37.9	37.7	103.49	131.63	61.98
Acids, alkalis and salts	3,193	2,602	591	37.8	37.9	37.4	123.58	137.33	63.03
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,990	6,032	2,958	38.3	38.8	37.4	94.00	112.49	56.31

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing
Week Ending October 31, 1960, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
MANUFACTURING	151,398	78,756	72,642	38.2	38.8	37.5	72.16	86.45	56.66
Durable goods	73,811	43,900	29,911	38.8	39.4	37.9	77.78	90.89	58.54
Non-durable goods	77,587	34,856	42,731	37.6	38.2	37.2	66.81	80.86	55.35
Food and beverages	18,520	9,004	9,516	38.3	39.1	37.6	66.68	80.05	54.02
Meat products	3,735	2,291	1,444	39.1	39.5	38.5	72.25	81.21	58.03
Dairy products	2,829	999	1,830	38.5	39.6	37.9	55.99	71.69	47.42
Canned and cured fish	987	619	368	42.0	43.0	40.2	57.31	66.42	41.98
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,665	734	931	38.9	39.7	38.3	64.93	78.55	54.18
Grain mill products	1,571	808	763	38.6	39.4	37.7	64.70	75.56	53.20
Bread and other bakery products	1,309	551	758	38.1	39.4	37.1	61.16	77.03	49.62
Distilled and malt liquors	2,173	1,128	1,045	35.8	36.0	35.5	80.72	95.59	64.67
Other beverages	1,111	527	584	38.0	38.9	37.2	62.40	73.18	52.68
Other foods	3,140	1,347	1,793	37.5	38.0	37.1	68.64	84.96	56.38
Tobacco and tobacco products	666	289	377	37.4	37.8	37.1	70.46	79.85	63.26
Rubber products	2,995	1,552	1,443	38.5	38.9	38.0	69.90	81.56	57.36
Leather products	2,245	1,029	1,216	37.8	38.8	36.9	60.51	75.22	48.06
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,534	705	829	38.1	39.1	37.2	58.71	73.84	45.84
Other leather products	711	324	387	37.2	38.3	36.4	64.40	78.23	52.82
Textile products (except clothing)	5,458	2,345	3,113	37.8	38.3	37.4	60.58	73.04	51.20
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,175	511	664	37.4	37.5	37.3	61.69	79.28	48.16
Woollen goods	653	252	401	38.0	39.8	36.9	58.57	72.52	49.81
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,496	753	743	38.5	38.9	38.0	60.64	69.96	51.20
Clothing (textile and fur)	6,881	2,495	4,386	38.2	39.4	37.5	58.43	71.57	50.95
Men's clothing	2,398	1,078	1,320	38.5	39.5	37.7	58.55	70.85	48.50
Women's clothing	1,704	533	1,171	37.7	39.1	37.1	62.46	74.61	56.94
Knit goods	1,306	386	920	38.3	39.7	37.7	53.65	69.33	47.07
Fur goods	239	108	131	39.5	41.0	38.3	64.48	75.73	55.21
Hats and caps	234	96	138	38.3	38.9	37.8	60.15	69.00	53.99
*Wood products	6,639	3,618	3,021	39.3	40.7	37.6	68.21	81.18	52.68
Saw and planing mills	3,559	2,159	1,400	40.6	42.0	38.4	71.88	83.81	53.48
Furniture	2,361	1,113	1,248	37.9	39.0	37.0	63.84	77.05	52.05
Other wood products	719	346	373	37.5	38.7	36.4	64.39	77.99	51.77
Paper products	9,672	5,305	4,367	36.9	37.3	36.5	78.30	91.99	61.66
Pulp and paper mills	6,027	3,506	2,521	37.0	37.3	36.5	83.53	96.71	65.20
Other paper products	3,645	1,799	1,846	36.9	37.3	36.5	69.85	82.80	56.82
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,321	4,503	7,818	36.9	37.1	36.8	60.00	72.98	52.52
*Iron and steel products	24,643	14,415	10,228	38.3	38.8	37.7	74.04	85.93	57.29
Agricultural implements	1,871	1,160	711	39.6	40.0	39.1	81.69	92.46	64.14
Boilers and plate work	1,241	797	444	38.0	38.2	37.6	73.35	84.10	54.06
Fabricated and structural steel	2,388	1,728	660	39.4	39.7	38.6	81.63	91.65	55.37
Hardware and tools	1,637	750	887	38.0	38.6	37.5	67.14	81.94	54.62
Heating and cooking appliances	1,515	860	655	37.9	38.4	37.3	67.85	79.45	52.63
Iron castings	2,193	1,297	896	38.3	39.1	37.1	72.54	84.62	55.06
Machinery manufacturing	6,407	3,645	2,762	38.5	39.0	37.8	69.27	80.61	54.31
Primary iron and steel	2,742	1,540	1,202	37.7	37.9	37.6	79.90	91.97	64.44
Sheet metal products	2,363	1,317	1,045	37.9	38.4	37.2	76.23	89.11	60.00
Wire and wire products	1,167	640	527	37.3	37.8	36.8	75.95	87.70	61.68
*Transportation equipment	16,629	10,898	5,731	39.4	39.9	38.7	85.30	96.56	63.87
Aircraft and parts	6,567	4,366	2,201	39.0	39.3	38.5	84.28	96.89	59.27
Motor vehicles	4,620	3,045	1,575	40.9	41.6	39.7	95.44	105.37	76.24
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,361	1,339	1,022	39.0	39.4	38.5	79.32	91.45	63.41
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,174	873	301	38.7	38.9	38.2	76.31	81.42	61.44
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,609	1,142	467	38.1	38.8	36.5	80.04	91.98	50.83
*Non-ferrous metal products	6,093	3,341	2,752	37.3	37.5	37.1	77.24	92.86	58.27
Aluminum products	1,932	948	984	36.2	36.3	36.1	76.13	95.70	57.27
Brass and copper products	1,302	756	546	38.0	38.5	37.4	75.30	87.58	58.30
Smelting and refining	1,801	1,194	607	37.8	37.7	38.0	87.23	99.07	63.94
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,736	9,301	6,435	39.1	39.6	38.3	81.97	97.68	59.26
*Non-metallic mineral products	4,071	2,327	1,744	38.6	39.5	37.4	69.88	80.08	56.27
Clay products	401	201	200	37.6	38.5	36.8	68.69	82.33	54.97
Glass and glass products	1,058	550	508	37.1	37.7	36.5	64.81	74.11	54.74
Products of petroleum and coal	2,911	1,662	1,249	36.3	36.6	35.9	83.85	96.30	67.29
Chemical products	11,105	4,675	6,430	37.7	37.9	37.5	69.15	82.11	59.73
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,824	423	1,401	37.7	37.6	37.7	63.80	79.83	58.96
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,122	572	550	37.6	37.8	37.4	75.15	88.47	61.30
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,813	1,997	2,816	37.8	38.3	37.4	65.54	80.19	55.14

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Wage-earners in Manufacturing, by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1960

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars			dollars		
Canada	889,194	694,874	194,320	41.0	41.7	38.5	1.77	1.93	1.14	72.39	80.34	43.96
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	7,444	6,595	849	38.9	39.9	31.1	1.67	1.77	.66	65.06	70.80	20.52
Nova Scotia	22,761	19,249	3,512	40.7	41.2	37.8	1.53	1.66	.77	62.24	68.26	29.23
New Brunswick	15,690	13,199	2,491	41.6	42.9	35.2	1.48	1.58	.83	61.48	67.60	29.07
Quebec	298,987	216,022	82,965	41.8	43.0	38.8	1.59	1.77	1.08	66.47	75.93	41.85
Ontario	412,923	327,433	85,490	40.9	41.5	38.6	1.86	2.02	1.21	76.13	83.79	46.80
Manitoba	30,383	23,069	7,314	40.5	41.0	38.8	1.67	1.85	1.05	67.45	75.90	40.82
Saskatchewan	7,825	6,764	1,061	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.81	1.90	1.25	73.02	77.00	47.60
Alberta	24,146	21,080	3,066	39.9	40.3	37.4	1.90	1.97	1.33	75.76	79.56	49.65
British Columbia	67,971	60,721	7,250	38.6	39.0	35.7	2.17	2.25	1.42	83.80	87.75	50.71
<u>Urban areas</u>												
St. John's	2,337	1,902	435	41.9	42.5	39.1	1.35	1.50	.64	56.49	63.65	25.18
Halifax	7,749	6,754	995	40.6	40.7	39.9	1.63	1.75	.80	66.24	71.29	31.95
Saint John	4,229	3,718	511	42.6	43.0	39.8	1.62	1.71	.90	69.11	73.70	35.71
Quebec	15,621	11,144	4,477	40.8	41.6	38.6	1.50	1.69	.97	60.96	70.44	37.37
Sherbrooke	6,074	4,635	1,439	43.2	43.8	41.3	1.37	1.49	.95	59.16	65.28	39.41
Three Rivers	8,768	6,701	2,067	42.2	43.7	37.4	1.71	1.90	.99	72.23	83.09	37.02
Drummondville	4,451	3,294	1,157	42.6	43.6	39.9	1.31	1.40	1.01	55.68	61.15	40.11
Montreal	164,605	111,898	52,707	41.0	42.3	38.4	1.65	1.86	1.15	67.61	78.61	44.27
Ottawa-Hull	11,826	10,189	1,637	41.3	41.8	38.4	1.85	1.96	1.07	76.31	81.98	40.97
Peterborough	5,195	4,408	787	39.6	39.9	38.1	2.16	2.24	1.73	85.70	89.25	65.87
Oshawa	12,911	11,970	941	40.5	40.8	36.7	2.21	2.27	1.46	89.51	92.34	53.54
Niagara Falls	3,925	3,026	899	40.0	41.2	35.8	1.96	2.13	1.34	78.46	87.56	47.82
St. Catharines	20,922	18,629	2,293	39.9	40.6	33.9	2.14	2.22	1.38	85.38	90.13	46.76
Toronto	135,893	98,032	37,861	40.7	41.4	38.9	1.79	2.00	1.21	72.85	82.87	46.92
Hamilton	39,030	33,219	5,811	40.3	40.6	38.3	2.13	2.28	1.27	86.00	92.52	48.74
Brantford	6,832	5,252	1,580	39.8	40.2	38.5	1.75	1.90	1.21	69.58	76.54	46.43
Galt	7,504	5,511	1,993	40.9	41.8	38.4	1.62	1.77	1.17	66.30	74.04	44.92
Kitchener	15,001	10,244	4,757	41.7	43.3	38.4	1.66	1.83	1.25	69.21	79.04	48.05
London	13,017	9,157	3,860	40.7	41.2	39.4	1.72	1.92	1.25	70.12	78.92	49.23
Sarnia	5,265	5,071	194	40.3	40.4	37.3	2.50	2.52	1.79	100.74	102.05	66.68
Windsor	16,201	14,509	1,692	39.9	39.9	39.8	2.13	2.19	1.53	84.81	87.59	60.94
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	4,179	4,039	140	41.8	41.9	40.7	2.20	2.24	1.20	92.11	93.61	48.86
Winnipeg	26,620	20,023	6,597	40.6	41.1	38.9	1.66	1.85	1.07	67.50	75.96	41.83
Regina	2,656	2,400	256	40.1	40.4	36.5	1.94	2.00	1.35	77.72	80.76	49.27
Saskatoon	1,938	1,698	240	40.6	41.2	36.1	1.84	1.93	1.15	74.80	75.52	41.47
Edmonton	10,174	8,432	1,742	40.2	40.5	38.7	1.90	2.01	1.31	76.20	81.45	50.79
Calgary	8,050	7,345	705	38.9	39.3	35.7	1.99	2.04	1.42	77.55	80.12	50.78
Vancouver	33,088	27,887	5,201	38.5	38.8	36.6	2.12	2.24	1.46	81.74	86.99	53.50
Victoria	5,131	4,822	309	38.5	38.6	37.1	2.24	2.30	1.29	86.27	88.73	47.85

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1960

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Canada	287,223	208,833	78,390	38.5	38.8	37.6	100.48	116.41	58.05
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	2,000	1,611	389	41.3	41.7	39.5	90.98	101.70	46.58
Nova Scotia	4,201	3,074	1,127	38.8	39.3	37.3	83.63	97.69	45.29
New Brunswick	2,967	2,148	819	39.6	40.1	38.1	87.20	102.66	46.65
Quebec	90,829	66,695	24,134	38.4	38.7	37.5	99.11	114.13	57.61
Ontario	150,397	107,553	42,844	38.4	38.7	37.5	102.57	119.70	59.58
Manitoba	8,582	6,324	2,258	39.0	39.4	37.8	86.92	100.42	49.11
Saskatchewan	2,656	1,900	756	39.2	39.4	38.6	86.62	100.01	52.97
Alberta	8,273	6,283	1,990	39.2	39.5	38.2	97.70	111.17	55.18
British Columbia	17,012	13,033	3,979	38.7	39.0	37.6	107.78	122.59	59.25
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	648	489	159	40.5	40.9	39.1	74.86	84.97	43.74
Halifax	1,545	1,040	505	37.1	37.2	36.7	86.69	105.73	47.48
Saint John	1,048	773	275	38.0	38.4	36.9	87.48	101.86	47.09
Quebec	4,027	2,961	1,066	38.2	38.7	36.6	90.72	105.70	49.11
Sherbrooke	1,632	1,148	484	40.1	40.5	38.9	80.14	94.79	45.38
Three Rivers	1,447	1,103	344	38.6	38.7	38.3	95.44	110.46	47.30
Drummondville	1,449	1,050	399	38.9	39.0	38.5	79.02	91.15	47.11
Montreal	62,287	44,829	17,458	38.1	38.4	37.3	102.03	118.18	60.55
Ottawa-Hull	3,734	2,755	979	37.4	37.7	36.6	97.41	111.18	58.66
Peterborough	2,351	1,757	594	39.4	39.7	38.6	104.42	119.03	61.19
Oshawa	3,377	2,469	908	40.5	40.8	39.7	110.02	124.17	71.55
Niagara Falls	1,225	890	335	38.7	39.2	37.4	105.72	122.69	60.11
St. Catharines	6,067	4,642	1,425	38.5	38.8	37.7	108.46	123.12	60.73
Toronto	62,062	42,293	19,769	37.7	37.9	37.1	102.66	121.68	61.98
Hamilton	13,762	10,006	3,756	38.7	38.9	38.0	108.68	126.83	60.34
Brantford	2,696	1,902	794	37.4	37.6	37.0	91.98	108.13	53.29
Galt	2,423	1,630	793	38.0	38.3	37.2	85.76	104.57	47.09
Kitchener	3,852	2,754	1,098	38.1	38.6	36.9	92.47	108.74	51.64
London	5,278	3,758	1,520	38.5	38.9	37.6	94.24	110.16	54.86
Sarnia	2,847	2,222	625	38.4	38.4	38.5	126.74	145.09	61.50
Windsor	6,426	5,001	1,425	40.7	41.3	38.6	113.24	125.36	70.70
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	936	708	228	38.7	39.1	37.7	97.20	110.90	54.66
Winnipeg	7,671	5,642	2,029	38.9	39.4	37.7	87.09	100.56	49.64
Regina	1,025	798	227	38.2	38.4	37.6	94.34	105.61	54.70
Saskatoon	634	430	204	39.7	40.2	38.5	81.48	94.36	54.32
Edmonton	3,630	2,723	907	39.0	39.1	38.4	99.64	113.80	57.13
Calgary	2,949	2,234	715	38.7	39.1	37.3	97.88	111.46	55.44
Vancouver	10,089	7,433	2,656	38.3	38.6	37.5	105.24	121.39	60.03
Victoria	945	681	264	37.5	37.9	36.4	98.51	114.49	57.28

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing
by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1960

Area or group	Employees reported			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Canada	151,398	78,756	72,642	38.2	38.8	37.5	72.16	86.45	56.66
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	930	594	336	40.5	41.1	39.4	68.45	80.90	46.44
Nova Scotia	2,260	1,190	1,070	38.3	39.2	37.4	59.09	72.23	44.49
New Brunswick	1,593	824	769	38.8	39.6	38.0	61.15	74.80	46.51
Quebec	49,308	27,279	22,029	38.0	38.6	37.4	71.98	84.83	56.08
Ontario	79,457	39,533	39,924	38.2	38.9	37.5	73.44	88.85	58.18
Manitoba	4,482	2,351	2,131	38.2	38.7	37.7	50.83	74.60	48.08
Saskatchewan	1,395	684	711	39.0	39.4	38.6	62.77	73.65	52.31
Alberta	4,073	2,195	1,878	39.0	39.6	38.3	69.98	83.59	54.08
British Columbia	7,755	4,048	3,707	38.2	38.7	37.6	75.65	91.96	57.85
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	347	211	136	40.8	42.3	38.4	56.48	64.05	44.74
Halifax	885	418	467	37.5	38.3	36.8	59.57	74.89	45.85
Saint John	626	358	268	37.2	37.5	36.8	63.81	76.46	46.90
Quebec	2,265	1,283	982	37.5	38.3	36.4	65.32	78.91	47.56
Sherbrooke	863	415	448	39.6	40.4	38.9	58.61	74.04	44.31
Three Rivers	757	450	307	38.6	39.1	37.9	69.10	84.40	46.67
Drummondville	736	379	357	38.7	39.6	37.8	54.94	62.36	47.07
Montreal	35,016	19,043	15,973	37.8	38.3	37.2	74.23	87.16	58.82
Ottawa-Hull	1,826	963	863	37.3	38.0	36.5	69.44	79.99	57.66
Peterborough	1,398	815	583	39.7	40.6	38.5	84.30	101.20	60.66
Oshawa	1,970	1,079	891	40.4	40.9	39.7	85.67	97.30	71.59
Niagara Falls	555	250	305	38.0	38.9	37.3	76.38	96.56	59.84
St. Catharines	2,959	1,586	1,373	38.1	38.5	37.6	76.14	90.00	60.14
Toronto	34,017	15,873	18,144	37.5	38.0	37.0	72.42	86.74	59.90
Hamilton	8,007	4,415	3,592	38.9	39.6	38.0	80.83	97.91	59.84
Brantford	1,509	761	748	37.4	37.7	37.0	66.57	81.10	51.79
Galt	1,368	607	761	37.5	38.0	37.1	61.73	80.81	46.51
Kitchener	1,976	935	1,041	37.6	38.4	36.9	63.88	78.94	50.36
London	2,767	1,355	1,412	38.4	39.4	37.5	67.90	82.37	54.01
Sarnia	1,122	541	581	38.4	38.4	38.4	78.39	98.83	59.36
Windsor	3,520	2,152	1,368	40.1	41.1	38.6	89.46	101.66	70.27
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	506	291	215	38.7	39.4	37.7	74.45	89.56	54.01
Winnipeg	4,054	2,139	1,915	38.2	38.6	37.7	62.22	74.54	48.46
Regina	501	286	215	37.9	38.1	37.7	65.95	75.06	53.84
Saskatoon	345	151	194	38.8	39.3	38.4	60.70	70.58	53.01
Edmonton	1,775	922	853	38.8	39.3	38.3	71.14	85.36	55.78
Calgary	1,547	876	671	38.6	39.5	37.3	70.67	83.09	54.46
Vanvouver	5,022	2,555	2,467	37.9	38.3	37.5	74.39	89.93	58.30
Victoria	517	261	256	37.2	38.1	36.4	74.95	92.32	57.24

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING, 1963

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

It should be noted that because of a lack of resources this survey was not taken in 1960 and 1961. All comparisons and changes in this statement therefore cover a period of three years, a time lapse which is an important consideration in the analysis of the data.

The reported data relate to manufacturing establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons, and cover hours and gross earnings of employees at work or absent with pay in the last week of October. Statistics in this preliminary report are subject to revision in the final report which will provide greater industrial detail for provinces and urban areas, historical material and some information on non-clerical salaried employees.

Total employment in manufacturing was 8.7 p.c. higher in 1963 than in 1960, an average annual increase, for the three years, of 2.9 p.c.. This is in sharp contrast to the previous three year period, 1957 to 1960, when there was a decline of 1.6 p.c. in the number of men and women employed in manufacturing. The largest decrease in this period occurred during the recession of 1957 when employment in manufacturing fell by 4.5 p.c.. Between 1960 and 1963 the general level of average hourly earnings, for both sexes, increased 10.2 p.c. from \$1.77 in 1960 to \$1.95 in 1963, an average of 6 cents a year, thereby following closely the trend that was established early in the last decade. Over the last three years the average earnings for men rose 19 cents an hour and those for women 13 cents an hour, i.e., 9.8 p.c. and 11.4 p.c. respectively.

Both sexes worked a fractionally longer week in 1963, which accounts for the slight difference in the rate of increase between the average weekly wages and average hourly earnings; average weekly wages increased by 11.2 p.c. and average hourly earnings by 10.2 p.c.. Some of the principal factors that contributed to higher levels of earnings in 1963, were upward pay adjustments, shifts in the industrial distribution of workers forming a greater concentration in high wage industries, increases in overtime and decreases in short time.

The number of wage-earners in 1963 was up 8.6 p.c. over 1960, the number of employees in the durables industries increasing 13.7 p.c. and those in the non-durables industries 4.9 p.c.. Decreases in petroleum and coal products and in printing and publishing were more than offset by increases in the rubber and the textile (other than clothing) industries. The largest percentage increases in wage-earners were in the major groups covering the electrical apparatus and transportation equipment manufacturers, where the rises were of the order of 23.6 p.c. and 20.6 p.c. respectively. Combined, these industries report 34.7 p.c. of the wage-earners of the durable goods industries.

The percentage increase in average weekly salaries was smaller than that of the average weekly wages, however, weekly earnings of salaried personnel as a whole were up by 10.8 p.c. from \$100.48 in 1960 to \$111.29 in 1963. Between 1960 and 1963, salaries for men rose 10.4 p.c. from \$116.41 to \$128.50 a week, while women's salaries rose by 10.5 p.c. from \$58.05 to \$64.17 a week. The average weekly hours of salaried personnel were practically unchanged over the last three years, standing at 38.4 for 1960 and 1963.

Average weekly salaries of clerical and related workers were \$79.13 in the 1963 survey week, up \$6.97 or 9.7 p.c. over 1960; men averaged \$94.49 and women \$62.56. The ratio of men to women in this group of employees did not change since 1960, men making up 52 p.c. of the total number reported. Clerical workers comprised 51.4 p.c. of all salaried workers in 1963 compared to 52.7 p.c. in 1960. This very slight decrease is accounted for by a small increase in the "Other Salaried" group, a group that is made up of administrative, technical, professional and other non-clerical supervisory employees.

In 1963 the percentage of women employed in manufacturing was fractionally higher than in the earlier survey of 1960; the largest gain was in the wage-earner class where the rise was from 16.5 p.c. in 1960 to 16.9 p.c. in 1963. There was an overall shift from the salaried to the wage-earner classification of employees, but here too it was of very small magnitude and was mainly the result of occupational definition.

Employment Section of the Labour Division

July 1964
8003-507

TABLE 1. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending October 31, 1958, 1959, 1960 and 1963
with Percentage Changes in 1963 over 1960

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Change 1963 over 1960	Average earnings				Change 1963 over 1960	Average earnings				Change 1963 over 1960
	1958	1959	1960	1963		1958	1959	1960	1963		1958	1959	1960	1963	
	dollars				p.c.	dollars				p.c.	dollars				p.c.
Wage-earners - Average hourly earnings															
Canada	1.65	1.72	1.77	1.95	10.2	1.80	1.88	1.93	2.12	9.8	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.27	11.4
*Durable goods	1.80	1.88	1.93	2.12	9.8	1.84	1.92	1.97	2.18	10.7	1.30	1.35	1.39	1.47	5.8
Non-durable goods ..	1.52	1.58	1.63	1.79	9.8	1.75	1.83	1.88	2.06	9.6	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.22	11.9
Newfoundland	1.51	1.61	1.67	1.70	1.8	1.62	1.70	1.77	1.80	1.7	.61	.62	.66	.77	16.7
Nova Scotia	1.41	1.49	1.53	1.63	6.5	1.54	1.62	1.66	1.76	6.0	.69	.73	.77	.84	9.1
New Brunswick	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.59	7.4	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.73	9.5	.77	.80	.83	.86	3.6
Quebec	1.48	1.54	1.59	1.75	10.1	1.64	1.71	1.77	1.93	9.0	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.21	12.0
Ontario	1.74	1.82	1.86	2.06	10.8	1.88	1.98	2.02	2.24	10.9	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.34	10.7
Manitoba	1.56	1.64	1.67	1.80	7.8	1.72	1.81	1.85	1.98	7.0	.99	1.04	1.05	1.15	9.5
Saskatchewan	1.68	1.77	1.81	1.98	9.4	1.76	1.83	1.90	2.07	8.9	1.15	1.27	1.25	1.34	7.2
Alberta	1.75	1.83	1.90	2.01	5.8	1.82	1.91	1.97	2.11	7.1	1.26	1.27	1.33	1.34	0.8
British Columbia	2.03	2.11	2.17	2.38	9.7	2.09	2.19	2.25	2.46	9.3	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.54	8.5
Wage-earners - Average weekly earnings															
Canada	67.85	71.35	72.39	80.80	11.6	75.03	79.20	80.34	89.86	11.8	41.90	43.36	43.96	49.22	12.0
*Durable goods	74.20	78.58	79.60	89.21	12.1	76.20	80.82	81.78	92.30	12.9	51.55	53.45	54.56	58.29	6.8
Non-durable goods ..	62.18	64.77	66.51	73.36	10.3	73.57	77.12	78.72	86.90	10.4	39.83	41.17	41.87	47.08	12.4
Newfoundland	56.77	62.25	65.06	66.31	1.9	61.91	67.26	70.80	70.98	0.3	19.58	20.43	20.52	27.35	33.3
Nova Scotia	57.27	61.74	62.24	67.13	7.9	62.31	67.49	68.26	73.34	7.4	28.09	29.35	29.23	33.36	14.8
New Brunswick	58.78	60.43	61.48	66.39	8.0	64.36	65.72	67.60	74.38	10.0	29.61	30.53	29.07	32.07	10.3
Quebec	61.74	64.99	66.47	74.11	11.5	70.50	74.55	75.93	84.33	11.1	39.37	40.74	41.85	47.35	13.1
Ontario	71.45	75.10	76.13	85.64	12.5	78.32	82.58	83.79	95.03	13.4	44.87	46.35	46.80	52.25	11.6
Manitoba	63.75	67.34	67.45	72.81	7.9	70.94	75.34	75.90	82.27	8.4	38.29	40.55	40.82	43.31	6.1
Saskatchewan	68.13	72.86	73.02	79.50	8.9	71.88	76.13	77.00	84.17	9.3	44.56	50.33	47.60	50.58	6.3
Alberta	70.97	74.50	75.76	81.53	7.6	74.45	79.00	79.56	86.80	9.0	47.31	47.22	49.65	50.90	2.5
British Columbia	78.96	82.54	83.80	91.85	9.6	81.97	86.12	87.75	95.81	9.2	49.78	50.48	50.71	54.73	7.9
Salaried employees - Average weekly earnings															
Canada	93.74	97.09	100.48	111.29	10.8	108.34	112.77	116.41	128.50	10.4	54.07	55.73	58.05	64.17	10.5
*Durable goods	97.07	100.55	104.15	115.19	10.6	109.58	113.96	117.57	129.60	10.2	55.15	57.07	59.34	65.46	10.3
Non-durable goods ..	90.57	93.92	97.25	107.80	10.8	107.03	111.56	115.27	127.40	10.5	53.30	54.79	57.20	63.33	10.7
Newfoundland	85.87	86.68	90.98	93.95	3.2	94.91	97.09	101.70	104.48	2.7	44.82	44.12	46.58	48.54	4.2
Nova Scotia	79.60	81.13	83.63	91.66	9.6	92.58	94.33	97.69	105.38	7.9	42.67	44.10	45.29	50.20	10.8
New Brunswick	75.00	78.23	87.20	92.87	11.0	87.38	92.27	102.66	107.34	4.6	42.67	43.59	46.65	50.06	7.3
Quebec	92.43	95.98	99.11	110.45	11.4	106.18	110.63	114.13	126.90	11.2	53.83	55.49	57.61	63.96	11.0
Ontario	95.67	99.02	102.57	113.86	11.0	111.44	116.07	119.70	132.47	10.7	55.16	56.90	59.58	65.88	10.6
Manitoba	81.25	84.26	86.92	94.57	8.8	93.07	97.44	100.42	109.04	8.6	46.44	47.82	49.11	53.71	9.4
Saskatchewan	79.17	82.13	86.62	95.38	10.1	90.92	95.26	100.01	109.25	9.2	49.83	50.97	52.97	57.55	8.6
Alberta	91.13	94.78	97.70	103.70	6.1	103.01	107.40	111.17	117.50	5.7	51.90	53.71	55.18	58.71	6.4
British Columbia	99.75	104.18	107.78	117.79	9.3	113.14	118.40	122.59	133.27	8.8	55.34	57.61	59.25	65.02	9.7
All employees - Average weekly earnings															
Canada	74.18	77.42	79.25	88.15	11.2	82.75	86.68	88.67	98.76	11.4	45.39	46.81	48.01	53.35	11.1
*Durable goods	79.93	83.78	85.78	95.50	11.3	83.50	87.62	89.65	100.29	11.9	53.30	55.16	56.91	61.45	8.0
Non-durable goods ..	68.97	71.63	73.82	81.64	10.6	81.85	85.54	87.62	97.01	10.7	42.82	44.14	45.41	50.68	11.6
Newfoundland	63.07	67.41	70.55	71.94	2.0	68.67	73.06	76.86	77.30	0.6	26.92	28.24	28.71	33.93	18.2
Nova Scotia	60.42	64.59	65.57	70.96	8.2	66.09	70.98	72.31	77.86	7.7	31.37	32.76	33.13	37.20	12.3
New Brunswick	61.08	63.32	65.57	70.73	7.9	67.22	69.42	72.51	79.42	9.5	32.51	34.06	33.42	35.81	7.2
Quebec	68.96	72.06	74.08	82.72	11.7	79.06	82.92	84.94	94.57	11.3	42.59	43.94	45.40	51.12	12.6
Ontario	77.93	81.20	83.19	92.98	11.8	86.56	90.45	92.67	104.20	12.4	48.29	49.77	51.07	56.47	11.1
Manitoba	67.67	70.95	71.74	77.48	8.0	75.72	79.88	81.17	87.90	8.3	40.32	42.29	41.27	45.67	10.7
Saskatchewan	70.88	75.11	76.46	83.16	8.8	75.98	80.05	82.05	89.27	8.8	46.71	50.60	49.83	53.14	6.6
Alberta	75.85	79.41	81.36	87.13	7.0	80.72	85.28	86.82	93.81	8.1	49.00	49.47	51.83	53.64	3.5
British Columbia	82.94	86.71	88.60	96.85	9.3	87.18	91.57	93.90	102.17	8.8	51.83	53.03	53.82	58.43	8.6

* Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1963, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars			dollars		
Manufacturing	967,914	751,989	215,925	41.5	42.3	38.8	1.95	2.12	1.27	80.80	89.86	49.22
Durable goods	454,271	412,983	41,288	42.1	42.4	39.7	2.12	2.18	1.47	89.21	92.30	58.29
Non-durable goods	513,643	339,006	174,637	41.0	42.2	38.6	1.79	2.06	1.22	73.36	86.90	47.08
Food and beverages	141,445	104,313	37,132	41.3	42.6	37.6	1.71	1.86	1.20	70.40	79.36	45.23
Meat products	23,833	18,102	5,731	41.5	42.2	39.2	1.96	2.08	1.51	81.19	88.08	59.40
Dairy products	21,289	19,635	1,654	42.3	42.9	35.3	1.82	1.86	1.22	76.93	79.79	42.95
Canned and cured fish	11,070	7,784	3,286	37.2	39.6	31.4	1.22	1.33	.89	45.48	52.84	28.04
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,967	7,846	8,121	40.5	44.0	37.0	1.28	1.54	.99	51.84	67.54	36.66
Grain mill products	6,152	5,479	673	44.0	44.9	36.7	1.89	1.92	1.55	83.03	86.23	56.94
Bread and other bakery products	19,118	15,357	3,761	41.9	42.9	37.9	1.69	1.81	1.11	70.62	77.59	42.16
Distilled and malt liquors	9,277	8,118	1,159	40.5	40.4	40.6	2.38	2.47	1.79	96.45	99.85	72.62
Other beverages	8,469	8,216	253	42.5	42.6	39.0	1.70	1.72	1.17	72.30	73.11	45.87
Other foods	26,270	13,776	12,494	41.3	43.7	38.6	1.53	1.83	1.21	64.17	79.87	46.87
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,567	3,152	3,415	37.9	39.1	36.8	2.18	2.37	2.00	82.72	92.46	73.72
Rubber products	16,606	12,883	3,723	42.4	43.0	40.3	2.01	2.18	1.41	85.32	93.56	56.82
Leather products	24,865	12,715	12,150	40.4	41.4	39.4	1.36	1.59	1.10	54.78	65.70	43.35
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,801	7,977	8,824	39.7	40.5	39.1	1.32	1.56	1.10	52.47	63.17	42.79
Other leather products	8,064	4,738	3,326	41.7	42.8	40.1	1.43	1.63	1.12	59.60	69.97	44.83
Textile products (except clothing)	52,390	34,781	17,609	43.3	44.6	40.8	1.50	1.62	1.24	64.90	72.07	50.74
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,647	10,762	4,885	42.7	43.6	40.6	1.53	1.60	1.37	65.20	69.59	55.53
Woolen goods	8,535	5,173	3,362	43.3	45.9	39.3	1.39	1.49	1.21	60.25	68.57	47.45
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,099	10,314	2,785	40.0	44.6	41.7	1.60	1.69	1.26	70.43	75.29	52.44
Clothing (textile and fur)	89,973	21,981	67,992	39.0	41.3	38.3	1.30	1.72	1.16	50.90	70.98	44.41
Men's clothing	30,900	8,106	22,794	38.6	40.4	30.0	1.30	1.70	1.14	50.12	68.78	43.48
Women's clothing	24,481	4,302	20,171	37.0	37.9	36.9	1.40	2.06	1.26	52.02	78.28	46.42
Knit goods	17,244	5,023	12,221	42.4	46.0	41.0	1.21	1.48	1.09	51.53	68.06	44.74
Fur goods	2,169	1,523	646	40.7	41.0	39.9	1.91	2.04	1.59	77.71	83.66	63.69
Hats and caps	2,655	1,040	1,615	37.4	38.5	36.7	1.41	1.75	1.19	52.82	67.08	43.51
*Wood products	87,326	82,029	5,297	42.2	42.4	40.5	1.72	1.75	1.27	72.70	74.29	51.37
Saw and planing mills	56,333	54,725	2,208	41.4	41.5	39.9	1.82	1.84	1.33	75.32	76.23	52.98
Furniture	23,228	21,109	2,119	43.9	44.2	41.1	1.59	1.62	1.28	69.93	71.67	52.54
Other wood products	7,765	6,795	970	43.0	43.4	40.4	1.44	1.49	1.12	62.07	64.48	45.18
Paper products	76,837	69,178	7,659	41.9	42.3	39.0	2.31	2.41	1.32	96.71	101.73	51.39
Pulp and paper mills	55,310	54,386	924	41.9	42.0	36.4	2.50	2.51	1.54	104.74	105.57	55.93
Other paper products	21,527	14,792	6,735	42.0	43.1	39.4	1.81	2.03	1.29	76.06	87.58	50.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35,722	28,333	7,389	38.7	39.0	37.3	2.39	2.65	1.35	92.53	103.56	50.23
*Iron and steel products	138,206	131,821	6,385	41.9	42.0	39.5	2.26	2.30	1.51	94.75	96.45	59.72
Agricultural implements	8,633	8,579	--	42.9	43.0	--	2.41	2.41	--	103.44	103.66	--
Boilers and plate work	5,130	5,122	--	44.1	44.1	--	2.18	2.18	--	96.33	96.40	--
Fabricated and structural steel	7,368	7,348	--	42.2	42.2	--	2.22	2.22	--	93.58	93.74	--
Hardware and tools	9,846	8,063	1,783	42.7	43.2	40.5	1.89	2.01	1.34	80.83	86.75	54.07
Heating and cooking appliances	6,401	6,138	263	42.4	42.5	40.3	1.93	1.94	1.50	81.67	82.58	60.41
Iron castings	15,658	15,343	315	42.1	42.2	39.0	2.14	2.16	1.46	90.26	90.94	57.00
Machinery manufacturing	24,285	22,908	1,377	42.3	42.5	39.3	2.15	2.18	1.58	90.71	92.44	61.89
Primary iron and steel	32,683	32,449	234	40.3	40.3	34.2	2.67	2.68	2.12	107.74	107.99	72.60
Sheet metal products	13,894	12,624	1,270	41.4	41.7	38.6	2.16	2.21	1.57	89.28	92.18	60.49
Wire and wire products	7,546	6,730	816	43.6	43.9	40.8	2.20	2.26	1.60	95.77	99.46	65.31
*Transportation equipment	100,964	96,132	4,832	42.6	42.7	40.4	2.35	2.38	1.63	99.93	101.65	65.73
Aircraft and parts	16,743	16,291	452	42.2	42.2	39.1	2.32	2.33	1.80	97.84	98.60	70.50
Motor vehicles	28,974	28,433	541	45.2	45.3	40.1	2.63	2.64	2.13	119.07	119.71	85.60
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,829	16,418	3,411	42.1	42.4	40.6	2.23	2.36	1.57	93.75	100.01	63.62
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,352	14,302	--	40.0	40.0	--	2.17	2.17	--	86.86	86.85	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,618	18,410	208	41.1	41.1	41.5	2.25	2.26	1.06	92.28	92.82	44.14
*Non-ferrous metal products	40,552	37,331	3,221	41.2	41.4	39.3	2.21	2.30	1.21	91.35	95.11	47.74
Aluminum products	5,702	5,294	408	42.9	43.0	41.4	1.99	2.05	1.28	85.44	87.93	53.12
Brass and copper products	6,329	5,903	426	42.3	42.6	38.4	2.14	2.18	1.49	90.40	92.79	57.29
Smelting and refining	21,127	21,078	--	40.3	40.4	--	2.49	2.50	--	100.64	100.78	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	56,620	37,212	19,408	41.2	42.1	39.5	1.96	2.17	1.51	80.56	91.45	59.68
*Non-metallic mineral products	30,603	28,458	2,145	44.4	44.8	38.7	2.01	2.04	1.49	89.04	91.41	57.58
Clay products	4,432	4,015	417	43.6	44.0	39.3	1.81	1.87	1.20	79.00	82.30	47.24
Glass and glass products	7,852	6,489	1,363	41.2	41.9	38.2	2.05	2.13	1.60	84.40	89.29	61.13
Products of petroleum and coal	7,601	7,497	--	41.5	41.6	--	2.74	2.76	--	113.78	114.80	--
Chemicals products	31,370	26,112	5,258	41.2	41.5	39.4	2.17	2.32	1.39	89.44	96.42	54.76
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,048	2,043	2,005	39.7	40.5	38.8	1.75	2.03	1.46	69.56	82.45	56.42
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,857	6,819	--	41.2	41.2	--	2.56	2.56	--	105.24	105.55	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	30,267	18,061	12,206	42.1	43.5	40.0	1.58	1.82	1.19	66.56	79.31	47.71

* Durable goods manufacturing industries.

-- Amount too small to be expressed or where "a trace" is meant.

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Reported Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1963, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Manufacturing	307,786	225,440	82,346	38.4	38.8	37.5	111.29	128.50	64.17
Durable goods	145,290	112,649	32,641	39.1	39.4	38.0	115.19	129.60	65.46
Non-durable goods	162,496	112,791	49,705	37.8	38.2	37.1	107.80	127.40	63.33
Food and beverages	37,960	27,548	10,412	38.5	38.8	37.5	100.89	116.03	60.82
Meat products	7,345	5,845	1,500	38.5	38.6	38.1	105.50	115.81	65.32
Dairy products	5,351	3,349	2,002	38.8	39.4	37.7	85.59	104.65	53.70
Canned and cured fish	2,044	1 614	430	42.4	42.9	40.4	76.93	85.09	46.30
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,056	2,116	940	38.7	39.2	37.8	102.32	119.47	63.72
Grain mill products	2,902	2,164	738	39.1	39.6	37.8	99.40	113.14	59.12
Bread and other bakery products	2,992	2,084	908	39.9	40.6	38.3	88.93	103.67	55.10
Distilled and malt liquors	4,362	3,301	1,061	35.6	35.6	35.4	129.36	147.17	73.95
Other beverages	2,635	1,945	690	38.8	39.5	36.8	96.98	110.32	59.40
Other foods	7,273	5,130	2,143	37.8	38.0	37.1	103.45	120.38	62.95
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,423	935	488	37.1	37.2	36.8	116.58	138.25	75.06
Rubber products	5,650	4,248	1,402	38.5	38.7	38.0	106.50	121.04	62.44
Leather products	3,804	2,536	1,268	38.6	39.3	37.1	88.61	105.08	55.68
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,488	1,639	849	38.8	39.6	37.2	84.72	101.01	53.29
Other leather products	1,316	897	419	38.2	38.8	36.8	95.97	112.52	60.54
Textile products (except clothing)	12,199	8,480	3,719	38.4	38.9	39.4	98.41	116.33	57.55
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,888	2,009	879	38.5	39.0	37.4	88.85	105.41	51.00
Woollen goods	1,406	951	455	40.1	41.3	37.8	96.37	116.24	54.85
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,922	2,888	1,034	38.4	38.5	38.1	103.82	119.61	59.74
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,952	7,178	5,774	38.6	39.2	37.8	87.24	109.31	59.81
Men's clothing	4,082	2,425	1,657	38.5	39.0	37.7	84.05	104.43	54.21
Women's clothing	3,477	1,789	1,688	37.9	38.7	37.0	88.30	107.42	68.04
Knit goods	2,548	1,433	1,115	39.3	40.3	37.9	85.93	110.82	54.51
Fur goods	444	307	137	38.4	38.2	38.7	105.41	124.76	62.04
Hats and caps	449	281	168	39.1	39.8	37.8	95.67	116.44	60.93
*Wood products	14,610	11,279	3,331	40.0	40.6	37.8	102.61	115.57	58.73
Saw and planing mills	8,511	6,928	1,583	41.0	41.5	38.4	104.85	115.49	58.32
Furniture	4,670	3,279	1,391	38.8	39.4	37.4	100.35	117.78	59.27
Other wood products	1,429	1,072	357	38.2	38.8	36.4	96.64	109.34	58.48
Paper products	19,772	15,085	4,687	37.0	37.2	36.4	126.34	144.51	67.88
Pulp and paper mills	12,847	10,109	2,738	37.1	37.3	36.5	136.34	154.10	70.74
Other paper products	6,925	4,976	1,949	36.9	37.1	36.2	107.81	125.02	63.81
Printing, publishing and allied industries	24,699	15,155	9,544	36.8	37.1	36.3	98.52	121.05	62.74
*Iron and steel products	47,738	36 798	10,940	38.5	38.7	37.8	113.89	128.79	63.76
Agricultural implements	3,539	2,770	769	40.9	41.1	40.2	122.68	137.94	67.73
Boilers and plate work	2,396	1,879	517	37.5	37.7	36.9	111.73	124.83	64.13
Fabricated and structural steel	3,447	2,835	612	39.2	39.5	38.0	117.62	129.69	61.70
Hardware and tools	3,190	2,232	958	38.2	38.6	37.2	103.73	122.07	61.01
Heating and cooking appliances	2,894	2,165	729	37.9	38.1	37.4	100.92	114.84	59.59
Iron castings	4,094	3,159	935	38.4	38.7	37.2	111.76	126.97	60.38
Machinery manufacturing	12,173	9,231	2,942	38.1	38.3	37.6	106.61	121.17	60.90
Primary iron and steel	7,014	5,677	1,337	38.8	38.9	38.4	131.00	144.85	72.15
Sheet metal products	4,617	3,469	1,148	38.1	38.4	37.3	115.25	131.48	66.22
Wire and wire products	2,189	1 669	520	38.4	38.5	37.7	119.45	135.43	68.19
*Transportation equipment	29,541	23,495	6,046	40.7	41.0	39.5	122.24	135.00	72.64
Aircraft and parts	10,040	7,852	2,188	38.9	39.0	38.6	119.84	134.19	68.35
Motor vehicles	8,671	6,965	1,706	44.1	44.6	42.2	137.02	149.06	87.88
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,940	3,774	1,166	40.0	40.4	38.8	118.89	133.42	71.86
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,199	1,934	265	39.7	39.8	38.6	115.98	122.03	71.82
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,082	2,530	552	38.8	39.2	36.8	103.31	115.07	49.40
*Non-ferrous metal products	13,810	10,872	2,938	38.1	38.4	37.0	120.37	135.37	64.84
Aluminum products	3,190	2,224	966	37.3	37.7	36.2	116.60	139.17	64.65
Brass and copper products	2,365	1,578	607	38.1	38.3	37.5	109.36	125.28	63.25
Smelting and refining	6,200	5,504	696	38.4	38.4	37.9	131.80	139.50	70.95
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	30,113	22,743	7,370	38.7	38.9	38.0	115.05	130.97	65.93
*Non-metallic mineral products	9,478	7,462	2,016	38.6	39.0	37.0	112.69	125.21	63.48
Clay products	1,011	791	220	38.7	39.4	36.6	107.30	120.15	61.11
Glass and glass products	2,335	1 722	613	38.0	38.5	36.4	108.19	125.15	60.55
Products of petroleum and coal	8,312	6,232	2,080	36.5	37.0	34.9	140.80	162.73	75.09
Chemical products	25,125	18,059	7,066	37.8	38.0	37.5	120.06	140.58	67.64
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,091	2,467	1,624	37.5	37.5	37.4	114.44	144.70	68.49
Acids, alkalis and salts	3,334	2,728	606	37.8	37.9	37.3	137.89	153.06	69.57
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,600	7,335	3,265	38.6	39.0	37.7	106.99	126.06	64.13

*Durable goods manufacturing industries.

TABLE 4. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Reported Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing
Week Ending October 31, 1963, Canada

Industry	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Manufacturing	158,267	82,170	76,097	38.2	38.9	37.5	79.13	94.49	62.56
Durable goods	77,040	45,793	31,247	38.9	39.4	38.0	84.98	99.06	64.33
Non-durable goods	81,227	36,377	44,850	37.5	38.1	37.0	73.59	88.73	61.32
Food and beverages	19,226	9,343	9,883	38.1	38.7	37.5	73.88	88.78	59.79
Meat products	3,419	1,986	1,433	38.6	39.1	38.0	80.12	91.35	64.56
Dairy products	3,051	1,121	1,930	38.2	38.9	37.7	62.86	79.84	53.00
Canned and cured fish	1,225	813	412	41.3	41.8	40.3	65.21	75.35	45.22
Grain mill products	1,543	836	707	38.7	39.4	37.8	72.49	84.74	58.02
Bread and other bakery products	1,394	557	837	38.5	39.2	38.1	64.68	80.74	54.00
Distilled and malt liquors	2,319	1,280	1,039	35.9	36.3	35.4	93.80	110.46	73.28
Other beverages	1,137	471	666	37.3	38.1	36.8	67.22	79.78	58.34
Other foods	3,505	1,553	1,952	37.5	38.4	36.9	73.53	88.99	61.23
Tobacco and tobacco products	567	199	368	36.9	37.5	36.6	74.11	81.70	70.01
Rubber products	2,964	1,609	1,355	38.3	38.7	38.0	77.42	90.65	61.71
Leather products	2,179	1,043	1,136	38.0	39.0	37.1	68.07	83.57	53.84
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,450	682	768	38.0	39.0	37.2	65.85	81.43	52.02
Other leather products	729	361	368	38.0	39.1	37.0	72.49	87.63	57.63
Textile products (except clothing)	5,832	2,502	3,330	37.7	38.3	37.2	67.31	81.53	56.62
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,239	514	725	37.3	38.0	36.9	62.44	78.62	50.98
Woolen goods	640	218	422	38.4	40.0	37.6	63.25	81.63	53.76
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,757	824	933	38.3	38.5	38.0	67.39	77.90	58.11
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,349	2,599	4,750	38.0	38.9	37.6	64.80	80.83	56.02
Men's clothing	2,497	1,049	1,448	38.0	38.7	37.6	62.03	75.74	52.10
Women's clothing	1,953	669	1,284	37.7	39.3	36.8	68.77	80.66	62.57
Knit goods	1,335	383	952	37.8	38.7	37.5	60.14	79.58	52.02
Fur goods	204	85	119	38.6	39.0	38.4	71.29	89.00	58.64
Hats and caps	195	67	128	38.2	39.4	37.6	66.36	82.84	57.73
*Wood products	7,447	4,260	3,187	39.4	40.6	37.7	74.81	87.66	57.62
Saw and planing mills	4,071	2,547	1,524	40.5	41.7	38.4	77.12	88.83	57.56
Furniture	2,642	1,315	1,327	38.1	38.9	37.3	72.33	87.23	57.56
Other wood products	734	398	336	37.8	39.0	36.4	70.89	81.64	58.16
Paper products	9,899	5,489	4,410	36.9	37.3	36.4	84.05	98.02	66.67
Pulp and paper mills	6,206	3,658	2,548	37.0	37.3	36.5	87.59	100.26	69.40
Other paper products	3,693	1,831	1,862	36.8	37.3	36.2	78.10	93.54	62.93
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,931	4,860	8,071	36.5	36.7	36.3	67.21	81.19	58.79
*Iron and steel products	26,264	15,646	10,618	38.3	38.6	37.8	81.98	94.95	62.86
Agricultural implements	1,805	1,047	758	41.1	41.7	40.2	84.60	97.13	67.29
Boilers and plate work	1,431	930	501	37.2	37.3	36.9	83.38	94.87	62.05
Fabricated and structural steel	2,006	1,407	599	38.7	38.9	38.0	90.83	103.47	61.15
Hardware and tools	1,704	783	921	37.3	37.5	37.1	72.08	86.52	59.81
Heating and cooking appliances	1,706	1,003	703	37.8	38.1	37.4	73.10	83.34	58.48
Iron castings	2,276	1,377	899	38.1	38.6	37.3	81.44	93.87	59.33
Machinery manufacturing	7,239	4,363	2,876	37.9	38.1	37.6	79.97	93.05	60.13
Primary iron and steel	3,148	1,830	1,318	38.9	39.2	38.4	88.18	100.13	71.58
Sheet metal products	2,603	1,520	1,083	37.9	38.3	37.3	83.47	96.60	65.05
Wire and wire products	1,193	687	506	38.0	38.3	37.7	84.76	97.51	67.46
*Transportation equipment	16,008	10,110	5,898	40.5	41.1	39.5	93.55	106.16	71.93
Aircraft and parts	5,498	3,362	2,136	39.1	39.3	38.6	90.83	105.54	67.68
Motor vehicles	4,796	3,103	1,693	43.5	44.2	42.2	106.44	116.64	87.75
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,506	1,399	1,107	39.8	40.7	38.7	89.06	104.26	69.85
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	903	648	255	39.5	39.8	38.6	85.24	90.78	71.16
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,005	1,462	543	38.6	39.3	36.8	83.04	95.71	48.92
*Non-ferrous metal products	5,932	3,242	2,690	37.9	38.6	37.0	80.55	95.58	62.42
Aluminum products	1,638	748	890	37.7	39.3	36.3	74.13	89.24	61.43
Brass and copper products	1,409	823	586	38.2	38.6	37.6	80.02	92.61	62.33
Smelting and refining	1,742	1,168	574	38.1	38.2	38.0	92.73	104.92	67.93
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,634	9,691	6,943	38.7	39.1	38.0	88.87	106.36	64.44
*Non-metallic mineral products	4,755	2,844	1,911	37.8	38.4	37.0	80.54	92.67	62.48
Clay products	422	212	210	38.5	40.3	36.6	72.28	84.82	59.63
Glass and glass products	1,278	695	583	37.3	37.9	36.5	75.18	88.13	59.74
Products of petroleum and coal	4,131	2,116	2,015	36.3	37.6	34.9	86.21	97.85	73.98
Chemical products	10,771	4,311	6,460	37.8	38.3	37.4	75.03	89.17	65.59
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,803	405	1,398	37.4	37.7	37.3	69.98	86.88	65.08
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,082	506	576	37.8	38.3	37.3	80.47	94.12	68.49
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,378	2,306	3,072	38.4	39.3	37.7	75.01	91.36	62.74
Durable goods manufacturing industries.									

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Reported Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1963

Area or group	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars			dollars		
Canada	967,914	751,989	215,925	41.5	42.3	38.8	1.95	2.12	1.27	80.80	89.86	49.22
<u>Regions</u>												
Atlantic	53,590	44,715	8,875	41.1	41.7	38.0	1.61	1.75	.84	65.99	72.76	31.84
Prairie	65,608	53,079	12,529	40.7	41.2	37.8	1.90	2.05	1.22	77.11	84.40	46.23
<u>Provinces</u>												
Newfoundland	8,534	7,621	913	39.0	39.5	35.6	1.70	1.80	.77	66.31	70.98	27.35
Nova Scotia	25,284	21,358	3,926	41.3	41.6	39.8	1.63	1.76	.84	67.13	73.34	33.36
New Brunswick	18,076	14,663	3,413	41.8	42.9	37.2	1.59	1.73	.86	66.39	74.38	32.07
Quebec	307,026	222,160	84,866	42.3	43.6	39.0	1.75	1.93	1.21	74.11	84.33	47.35
Ontario	466,569	364,163	102,406	41.7	42.4	39.1	2.06	2.24	1.34	85.64	95.03	52.25
Manitoba	31,522	23,870	7,652	40.6	41.5	37.7	1.80	1.98	1.15	72.81	82.27	43.31
Saskatchewan	8,551	7,361	1,190	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.98	2.07	1.34	79.50	84.17	50.58
Alberta	25,535	21,848	3,687	40.6	41.1	37.9	2.01	2.11	1.34	81.62	86.80	50.90
British Columbia	75,121	67,872	7,249	38.7	39.0	35.6	2.38	2.46	1.54	91.85	95.81	54.73
<u>Urban areas</u>												
St. John's	2,429	2,072	357	44.2	44.1	44.5	1.53	1.66	.80	67.59	73.08	35.73
Halifax	7,711	6,774	937	40.8	40.9	40.1	1.86	1.98	.92	75.65	81.02	36.84
Saint John	4,819	4,225	594	41.8	42.2	39.0	1.81	1.92	.97	75.82	81.16	37.85
Quebec	16,199	11,779	4,420	41.6	42.8	38.5	1.75	1.96	1.12	72.71	83.81	43.13
Sherbrooke	7,133	5,293	1,840	44.3	45.6	40.4	1.54	1.67	1.13	68.29	76.19	45.56
Three Rivers	9,207	6,707	2,500	43.3	44.5	39.8	1.83	2.07	1.11	79.14	92.24	44.01
Drummondville	5,077	4,000	1,077	42.9	43.4	40.8	1.54	1.61	1.26	66.10	70.03	51.49
Montreal	163,043	110,800	52,243	41.5	42.8	38.9	1.81	2.03	1.29	75.18	86.93	50.26
Ottawa-Hull	12,098	10,234	1,864	41.3	41.9	37.9	2.04	2.18	1.18	84.09	91.27	44.67
Peterborough	5,985	5,010	975	41.0	41.4	39.1	2.39	2.47	1.92	97.84	102.27	75.05
Oshawa	17,231	15,921	1,310	43.2	43.6	38.4	2.53	2.59	1.74	109.28	112.77	66.89
Niagara Falls	4,164	3,140	1,024	40.3	41.2	37.6	2.14	2.34	1.46	86.11	96.32	54.79
St. Catharines	22,239	19,911	2,328	40.8	41.2	37.3	2.40	2.49	1.57	97.92	102.52	58.63
Toronto	151,480	107,005	44,476	41.5	42.3	39.7	1.96	2.22	1.33	81.80	93.85	52.82
Hamilton	45,187	38,142	7,045	40.5	41.0	37.3	2.32	2.47	1.41	93.67	101.22	52.58
Brantford	8,404	6,407	1,997	40.6	41.4	37.9	1.95	2.14	1.29	79.01	88.44	48.75
Galt	8,177	5,864	2,313	41.4	42.5	38.7	1.74	1.91	1.27	72.16	81.21	49.22
Kitchener	17,512	11,510	6,002	41.8	44.1	37.6	1.80	1.99	1.35	75.17	87.87	50.81
London	14,169	10,136	4,033	41.0	41.4	40.0	1.95	2.15	1.42	79.89	89.08	56.80
Sarnia	5,614	5,358	256	40.7	40.8	37.0	2.71	2.74	2.13	110.26	111.77	78.74
Windsor	18,122	16,595	1,527	44.1	44.6	38.5	2.44	2.52	1.54	107.71	112.19	59.10
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	4,157	4,034	123	40.7	40.7	39.7	2.29	2.32	1.21	93.29	94.66	48.15
Winnipeg	26,951	20,170	6,781	40.6	41.7	37.6	1.80	1.98	1.19	73.02	82.54	44.70
Regina	2,954	2,682	272	39.7	39.9	37.7	2.16	2.22	1.45	85.71	88.86	54.64
Saskatoon	2,385	1,986	399	40.6	41.2	37.7	2.02	2.13	1.40	81.90	87.74	52.86
Edmonton	10,395	8,225	2,170	40.0	40.6	37.7	2.01	2.17	1.34	80.23	88.09	50.44
Calgary	7,873	7,122	751	40.8	41.0	38.7	2.13	2.19	1.50	86.79	89.83	57.90
Vancouver	31,849	26,912	4,937	38.5	38.9	36.2	2.32	2.45	1.56	89.37	95.38	56.64
Victoria	5,633	5,387	246	39.7	39.7	40.3	2.48	2.53	1.44	98.60	100.45	58.04

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Reported Salaried Employees in Manufacturing
by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1963

Area or group	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Canada	307,786	225,440	82,346	38.4	38.8	37.5	111.29	128.50	64.17
<u>Regions</u>									
Atlantic	10,792	8,221	2,571	39.4	39.9	37.9	91.95	105.20	49.59
Prairie	19,671	14,736	4,935	39.2	39.5	38.1	96.62	112.80	56.25
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	2,182	1,771	411	40.5	40.9	39.0	93.95	104.48	48.54
Nova Scotia	4,669	3,508	1,161	39.0	39.5	37.5	91.66	105.38	50.20
New Brunswick	3,542	2,647	895	39.2	39.8	37.6	92.87	107.34	50.06
Quebec	95,313	70,399	24,914	38.0	38.2	37.2	110.45	126.90	63.96
Ontario	164,058	118,204	45,854	38.6	39.0	37.5	113.86	132.47	65.88
Manitoba	8,608	6,357	2,251	38.7	38.9	37.9	94.57	109.04	53.71
Saskatchewan	2,564	1,876	688	38.6	38.8	38.1	95.38	109.25	57.55
Alberta	8,499	6,503	1,996	39.8	40.3	38.3	103.70	117.50	58.71
British Columbia	17,952	13,880	4,072	38.7	39.1	37.3	117.79	133.27	65.02
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	707	548	159	39.0	39.4	37.8	83.46	93.70	48.18
Halifax	1,702	1,183	519	37.6	38.0	36.5	97.10	116.21	53.52
Saint John	1,339	1,034	305	38.5	39.3	35.7	92.48	104.96	50.16
Quebec	3,927	2,924	1,003	37.4	37.8	36.3	100.61	115.85	56.19
Sherbrooke	1,798	1,247	551	39.6	40.1	38.4	88.70	105.42	50.84
Three Rivers	1,594	1,166	428	38.7	38.9	38.2	98.36	115.44	51.81
Drummondville	1,497	1,073	424	39.0	39.6	37.6	86.44	100.09	51.90
Montreal	65,374	47,431	17,943	37.6	37.9	37.0	114.79	132.68	67.52
Ottawa-Hull	4,426	3,340	1,086	37.6	37.8	37.2	107.41	121.54	63.92
Peterborough	2,468	1,857	611	39.8	40.2	38.3	113.55	129.06	66.41
Oshawa	4,026	2,975	1,051	42.7	43.6	40.2	117.39	131.22	78.22
Niagara Falls	1,181	866	315	38.8	39.1	37.8	118.18	135.78	69.82
St. Catharines	5,989	4,586	1,403	39.0	39.4	37.4	121.09	137.65	66.96
Toronto	68,861	47,444	21,417	37.7	38.0	37.0	114.66	135.29	68.94
Hamilton	14,624	10,750	3,874	38.9	39.2	38.2	119.98	139.18	66.72
Brantford	2 726	1,917	809	37.8	38.1	37.2	99.35	116.99	57.53
Galt	2,589	1,774	815	37.3	37.5	36.7	96.67	117.26	51.85
Kitchener	4,249	3,035	1,214	37.8	38.0	37.1	100.90	117.61	59.14
London	5,839	4,183	1,656	38.1	38.4	37.2	105.01	122.94	59.72
Sarnia	3,041	2,428	613	38.7	38.7	38.8	138.79	156.62	68.16
Windsor	5,818	4,505	1,313	42.0	42.5	40.1	129.26	144.00	78.70
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	910	679	231	38.1	38.7	36.4	105.71	121.36	59.73
Winnipeg	7,442	5,446	1,996	38.4	38.6	37.9	95.22	110.10	54.62
Regina	989	760	229	37.7	37.9	37.2	100.29	113.03	58.02
Saskatoon	720	506	214	39.0	39.4	38.1	92.55	107.21	57.90
Edmonton	3,596	2,736	860	39.2	39.3	38.9	103.36	116.99	59.99
Calgary	2,703	2,045	658	38.9	39.3	37.7	105.93	120.34	61.15
Vancouver	9,474	6,966	2,508	38.4	38.9	37.1	114.64	132.21	65.85
Victoria	880	646	234	38.5	39.0	37.3	104.79	120.72	60.81

TABLE 7. Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Reported Clerical and Related Workers in Manufacturing by Area, Week Ending October 31, 1963

Area or group	Employees reported			Average weekly hours			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	number			number			dollars		
Canada	158,267	82,170	76,097	38.2	38.9	37.5	79.13	94.49	62.56
<u>Regions</u>									
Atlantic	5,524	3,113	2,411	38.9	39.8	37.8	65.00	77.44	48.93
Prairie	10,144	5,529	4,615	38.7	39.2	38.1	71.51	85.16	55.15
<u>Provinces</u>									
Newfoundland	1,104	720	384	40.0	40.6	39.1	67.04	77.35	47.70
Nova Scotia	2,480	1,379	1,101	38.3	39.0	37.4	64.67	76.83	49.46
New Brunswick	1,777	935	842	38.9	40.1	37.5	63.58	76.45	49.28
Quebec	51,098	28,334	22,764	37.8	38.4	37.2	79.61	93.59	62.20
Ontario	83,359	40,831	42,528	38.3	39.1	37.5	80.39	97.20	64.25
Manitoba	4,736	2,619	2,117	38.4	38.8	37.9	69.71	83.59	52.55
Saskatchewan	1,272	633	639	38.3	38.6	38.1	69.68	83.13	56.35
Alberta	4,136	2,277	1,859	39.2	39.9	38.4	74.12	87.52	57.71
British Columbia	8,142	4,363	3,779	38.2	38.9	37.3	82.41	98.89	63.38
<u>Urban areas</u>									
St. John's	418	260	158	38.4	38.8	37.8	64.80	74.95	48.10
Halifax	991	512	479	37.0	37.5	36.5	68.79	84.21	52.31
Saint John	701	409	292	37.4	38.7	35.6	60.96	68.65	50.18
Quebec	2,140	1,249	891	37.5	38.3	36.3	70.91	83.77	52.89
Sherbrooke	1,071	545	526	38.9	39.5	38.3	66.33	82.03	50.06
Three Rivers	884	518	366	38.5	38.9	37.9	71.28	85.95	50.52
Drummondville	719	357	362	38.7	39.9	37.4	64.37	78.17	50.76
Montreal	36,074	19,564	16,510	37.5	38.0	37.0	82.57	96.91	63.59
Ottawa-Hull	2,029	1,087	942	36.8	36.4	37.2	73.05	83.36	61.15
Peterborough	1,518	936	582	39.7	40.7	38.2	92.89	109.59	66.02
Oshawa	2,335	1,300	1,035	42.2	43.6	40.2	93.21	104.80	77.97
Niagara Falls	494	201	293	38.3	39.2	37.6	81.28	100.42	68.15
St. Catharines	2,945	1,615	1,330	38.4	39.3	37.4	85.19	101.22	65.71
Toronto	35,232	15,642	19,590	37.6	38.3	37.0	79.43	95.15	66.78
Hamilton	8,257	4,538	3,719	38.9	39.5	38.2	88.81	107.46	66.05
Brantford	1,458	685	773	37.6	38.1	37.1	69.92	85.08	56.49
Galt	1,430	657	773	36.6	36.6	36.7	68.21	88.34	51.09
Kitchener	2,058	976	1,082	37.8	38.7	36.9	69.39	85.97	58.14
London	2,940	1,421	1,519	37.9	38.7	37.1	72.67	88.47	57.89
Sarnia	1,195	608	587	38.7	38.7	38.7	87.45	107.49	66.69
Windsor	3,109	1,863	1,246	42.0	43.2	40.2	98.14	111.96	77.47
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur ...	533	311	222	37.0	37.5	36.3	82.02	98.14	59.42
Winnipeg	4,095	2,223	1,872	38.1	38.4	37.9	70.85	85.52	53.42
Regina	471	266	205	37.3	37.5	37.2	74.75	88.55	56.85
Saskatoon	378	176	202	38.5	39.0	38.1	66.91	79.06	56.32
Edmonton	1,738	935	803	39.0	39.2	38.8	73.35	85.95	58.68
Calgary	1,349	742	607	38.4	39.0	37.7	75.94	88.50	60.58
Vancouver	4,676	2,367	2,309	37.9	38.8	37.0	80.08	95.70	64.05
Victoria	530	302	228	38.2	38.9	37.2	79.52	94.59	59.56

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